The Global Serviced Apartments Industry Report 2016/17

The Apartment Service Worldwide

in association with

aka. Churchill Living Frasers Hospitality Quest
We make it happen

With a cooperative and consultative approach to providing the best accommodation for business travel, relocation, global mobility or projects

The TAS Alliance brings together the most connected brands who work 24/7 to provide a 100% secure, trusted, safe and reliable global solution, all powered by a common technology platform

Our teams are looking forward to helping you maximise your potential, whether you are a buyer, an individual operator or a global brand

www.theTASalliance.com
The Global Serviced Apartments
Industry Report 2016/17

In association with AKA, Churchill Living, Frasers Hospitality & Quest Apartment Hotels
6th edition

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Disclaimer
Whilst every effort has been made to ensure accuracy, neither The Apartment Service, Travel Intelligence Network nor Creativo can be held responsible for any errors or omissions.

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Report methodology

The 2016/17 edition of the Global Serviced Apartments Industry Report (GSAIR) has been responsibly compiled from a range of primary and secondary global sources, both in or closely aligned to the serviced apartments sector.

Over 40 industry buyers, suppliers, consultants and trade association representatives were interviewed for this edition of the report by our team of writers.

Their opinions and assessments are reflected throughout. Each provides a valuable insight into local, regional and global demand and supply trends, together with an in-depth look at regional variations developing in their areas.

We always strive to fill The Global Serviced Apartments Industry Report with facts and figures about the market. As in previous editions, much of the data presented here comes from the survey undertaken especially for this report by Bard Vos at The Apartment Service.

The survey for this edition of the report was carried out in March 2016 amongst 6,000 corporates, 2,000 serviced apartment operators and 1,800 agents.

Wherever possible, the results of this year’s industry survey have been compared with previous years to highlight trends within the world of serviced apartments.

All other information sources are fully attributed and include other publicly available reports and research around the serviced apartments sector or the wider hospitality industry. In all cases, we present the latest figures available within the market. However, where 2015 or 2016 data has not been available, we have used 2014 figures instead.

Editorial team

Mark Harris (Contributing Editor)
Mark Harris joined the business travel industry in 1990 and has been a Director of Travel Intelligence Network since 2005. A former Head of Marketing at ITM, he was voted the business travel industry’s Personality of the Year in 2006. TIN’s output has included the Global Serviced Apartments Industry Report, Meetings Industry Report, 40+ white papers, several client magazines, The Serviced Apartment Awards and The People Awards. Mark writes regularly for trade magazines and moderates industry events. After lunch he is chairman of Witton Albion FC and the Evo-Stik Northern Premier League.

Charles McCrow
Charles has been the driving force behind The Apartment Service’s 35 year growth. With a background in property development and construction, Charles is a long standing member of several industry bodies and a founder member of the UK’s Association of Serviced Apartment Providers (ASAP). Under his leadership the company has been at the forefront of innovation in the sector, the latest example of which is the TAS Alliance. Charles’ investment in technology and people has helped power the growth of the serviced apartment industry, resulting in the launch of the sector’s first alliance of independent operators to provide an end-to-end solution for buyers and travellers globally.

Bard Vos
Bard Vos has been at The Apartment Service since 1996, becoming Reservations Manager in 1997 and then joining the marketing team in 2004 where he has been involved in all the company’s marketing activities. Bard has researched and monitored all the global suppliers in the serviced apartment sector during this time and written for all six editions of the Global Serviced Apartments Industry Report, including maintaining the Global Serviced Apartment listing and Rate Overviews in key cities.
Acknowledgements

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Elie Younes, Carlson Rezidor Hotels

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Glossary of terms

A number of acronyms or abbreviations are used in this report. These are as follows.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acronym</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ADR</td>
<td>Average Daily Rate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>API</td>
<td>Application Process Interface</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CBD</td>
<td>Central Business District</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPOR</td>
<td>Cost Per Occupied Room</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPAR</td>
<td>Cost Per Available Room</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EBITDA</td>
<td>Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDS</td>
<td>Global Distribution Systems (e.g. Amadeus, Galileo, Sabre)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP</td>
<td>Gross Domestic Product</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRI</td>
<td>Global Review Index</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GSAIR</td>
<td>Global Serviced Apartments Industry Report</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSR</td>
<td>Hotel Supply Ratio (i.e. number of hotel rooms per ‘000 population)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNC</td>
<td>Multi-National Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupancy</td>
<td>Percentage of occupied bedrooms in a hotel during a set period</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTA</td>
<td>Online Travel Agent (e.g. Expedia, Hotels.com)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RevPAR</td>
<td>Revenue Per Available (hotel) bedroom</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RMC</td>
<td>Relocation Management Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SLA</td>
<td>service Level Agreement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMC</td>
<td>Travel Management Company (e.g. CWT, HRG etc)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USP</td>
<td>Unique Selling Point</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WTTC</td>
<td>World Travel &amp; Tourism Council</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
About The Apartment Service

The Apartment Service has always led the way in openly promoting awareness of the sector. First in producing printed annual guides of Serviced Apartments and then online through the internet as the ‘leading information platform’. In 2008 The Apartment Service presented to the community for the first time, the recognised and respected 1st edition of GSAIR (The Global Serviced Apartment Industry Report).

The Apartment Service as an agent realised quickly the clients’ need for smart data, analytics, dynamic pricing and cost control. A robust, managed and secure supply chain and flexible payment options with agreed terms and conditions, ensured its clients were supported across business travel, project management, relocation and global mobility.

Major and continued investment in the most tailored and bespoke systems that provide 100% transparency, raw data and traveller tracking that can be uploaded in a range of secure formats has ensured a consistently high level of satisfaction for procurement, travel managers, bookers and travellers alike.

Looking back…
In 1981, The Apartment Service began as a specialist department within Expotel, a major corporate UK hotel booking agency, sourcing and managing serviced apartment accommodation for companies and their extended stay travel and relocation assignments needs.

In the early 1990s, The Apartment Service became an independent agency and quickly grew into a worldwide network of 36 major agents and rebranding as The Apartment Service Worldwide Network.

Network partners met annually and co-operated in sourcing, inspecting and negotiating with local accommodation providers on behalf of the whole network whilst also marketing outbound accommodation services to both agencies and corporates in their regions. The principal means of communication at this time was the fax, or by telephone when time zones allowed.

By the turn of the millennium however, the distribution scene had changed significantly due to the arrival of the World Wide Web and once internet speeds had picked up to a reasonable level, restructuring took place.

Simultaneously, the serviced apartment sector also grew hugely as the need for longer stay accommodation expanded due to commercial globalisation and also as the world’s major cities transformed into multi-cultural communities. Travellers that were previously confined to a hotel room for more than a week soon recognised the advantages of serviced apartments and they still are great supporters of more space at a lower cost.

Spotting a lack of options for longer stays in locations with strong demand led The Apartment Service to launch the brand of ‘Executive Roomspace’, a corporate housing brand now recognised as ‘Roomspace’, followed by ‘CAS Solutions’ (Complete Accommodation Solutions) which utilised established partnerships with destination service providers to manage long term rentals.

The Future…
The Apartment Service has invested in bringing into the business the most respected, motivated, inspired, experienced and focused senior global management team leaders over the last 3 years. These team members are committed to growing, developing and driving the business forward through sustainable processes, accountability and responsible business ethics all the while ensuring this is achieved with a fun, can-do attitude.

Investment in growth is and continues to be substantial, with the opening of offices in Lisbon, Madrid, New York and the most recent in Singapore, enabling The Apartment Service to evolve into a true global agency with five multi-lingual offices across three time zones servicing global travellers whenever and wherever they need assistance.
Roomspace delivers consistent products with high-level service adding significant value and providing the best options for extended stay travellers.

The Roomspace brand (originally Executive Roomspace) was created to meet the growing demand for long-term stays across London and the UK regional cities that The Apartment Service could not originally source solutions in.

Now boasting over 460 managed apartments in the UK, Spain and Portugal, Roomspace was the first UK brand to expand into mainland Europe. The current operational hubs in England, Spain and Portugal will continue to expand into new countries, always catering for project housing and longer stays.

Typically dealing with assignments of 6 months or more, CAS (Complete Accommodation Solutions) creates tailored solutions by sourcing suitable accommodation for individual or group needs; negotiating tenancy terms and conditions and arranging all services.

CAS clients enjoy maximum flexibility and cost savings, making the accommodation element of relocation or assignment working convenient, cost effective and trouble-free for buyer, booker and guest alike.

CAS was launched to provide custom-managed homes to meet the needs of relocation assignees in any location, globally. CAS sources, creates and manages accommodation to match the precise needs, length of stay and budget requirements of both individuals and groups, backed by full MI (Management Information) and reporting.

A landmark moment in the world of serviced apartments.

The Apartment Service launched The TAS Alliance in February 2014, bringing together a global selection of serviced apartments operators under a single representation, distribution and marketing strategy, all powered by a common technology platform.

Our members and partners, representing over 75,000 apartments, work co-operatively to look after The TAS Alliance guests moving across the globe.

Corporate clients are able to access a fully connected supply chain to meet their serviced apartment and corporate housing needs in any location. Each TAS Alliance member shares our vision and commitment to quality and service.

As the buying community becomes more interested in delivering serviced apartment options as part of their accommodation programmes, customers are also demanding total connectivity.

To secure corporate business, serviced apartment operators have to find ways to implement every aspect of a travel policy, from traveller tracking to centralised booking and problem resolution, this is where The TAS Alliance provides the necessary platform.

The launch of The TAS Alliance marked the next stage in the evolution of serviced apartments by bringing a long standing vision to life and truly creating a landmark moment in the world of serviced apartments.
Commentary

by Charles McCrow, CEO, The Apartment Service

The world of serviced apartments continues to evolve to the benefit of operators, relocation and business travel professionals alike.

Serviced apartments continue to be adopted into corporate travel and mobility programmes, although our latest research shows that whilst usage of apartments by existing clients is still growing, the rate of adoption could be slowing down.

As figure 1 shows, at the time of our last report, three quarters (74.29%) of corporates were using serviced apartments for business travel. 18 months later that figure has fallen by around 9%.

Just under half (49.24%) use apartments regularly for assignment or project work, down slightly from 51.43%. 35.61% use them for relocation, compared to 42.86% at the time of our last survey.

Figure 2 confirms that fewer corporates are taking up serviced apartments than they were 18 months ago, suggesting that the sector may need to do more to attract those corporates not yet persuaded by the benefits of hotel alternatives.

Figure 1. Serviced apartment adoption by corporates

Source: The Apartment Service
In 2015, 82.62% of corporates reported that they were making more use of serviced apartments for business travel, compared to 72.73% for assignments and 58.33% for relocation.

However in 2016, just 47.37% now report that their usage for business travel is increasing, compared to 54.9% for assignments and 30.43% for relocation. This does not suggest that interest is waning, but that mature corporate accommodation programmes now routinely include serviced apartments and that the sector is now more secure in its niche.

As awareness of the serviced apartment product has grown amongst corporates, travellers and TMCs, so too has the level of expectation. As Figure 4 shows, at 83.08% free high-speed WiFi ranks highest on corporates’ priority lists, followed by (perhaps paradoxically) single occupancy (75.38%) and the scope to accommodate an entire family (49.23%). In-house services are not regarded as essential and is only a priority for 35.38% of corporates, whilst amenities are important to 32.31%.

2015 research by the Global Business Travel Association (GBTA) Foundation found that 48% of US business travellers surveyed had stayed in extended stay accommodation, whilst half of the other 52% planned to do so.

Overall, 88% of companies now use serviced apartments for one business reason or another. And yet only a half have a formal procurement process in place, suggesting that serviced apartments are either too difficult to source or book, or that they do not represent a high enough proportion of overall accommodation spend to be incorporates into annual RFPs.

As Figure 3 shows, the obstacles to adoption have not changed, with restricted supply in required locations still an issue for 65.4% of corporates, a fall of around 7% on our previous report.

The lack of a clear procurement process, inconsistent quality of product, guest services and amenities complete the list of principal barriers for corporates as they did 18 months ago.

WHilst usage of apartments is still growing, the rate of adoption could be slowing down.

Figure 2. Serviced apartment usage by corporates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Business travel Up</th>
<th>Project/assignment Up</th>
<th>Relocation Up</th>
<th>Business travel Same</th>
<th>Project/assignment Same</th>
<th>Relocation Same</th>
<th>Business travel Down</th>
<th>Project/assignment Down</th>
<th>Relocation Down</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015/16</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016/17</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: The Apartment Service
Figure 3. Obstacles to greater corporate use

![Bar chart showing obstacles to greater corporate use.](image)

Source: The Apartment Service

**ONLY HALF HAVE A FORMAL PROCEDURE PROCESS IN PLACE...**

Figure 4. What corporates want from a serviced apartment

![Bar chart showing what corporates want from a serviced apartment.](image)

Source: The Apartment Service
Growth markets
Urbanisation is a major driver of serviced apartment growth. In 1950, less than a third of the world’s population lived in cities. By 2008 that figure had risen to 50% and by 2030, it is predicted that an additional 1.2 billion people will be living in urban areas.

The growth of the global economy; levels of corporate mobility, business and leisure travel continue to rise.

Whilst corporates show no sign of changing gear away from achieving maximum cost efficiencies, demand for international assignments is undiminished. According to the Brookfield 2015 Global Mobility Trends Survey, 88% of major corporates expect their international assignment population to increase or stay the same in 2016.

This picture is confirmed by PwC, who predict that by 2020 there will be a 50% increase in overseas assignments undertaken. By the same year, it is predicted that multinational companies will have, on average, assignees in 33 different countries.

As these employers expand the search for new customers, they continue to push into emerging markets too, although 74% of respondents in the Brookfield survey also reported they remain under pressure to cut costs.

Business travel is the other major source market for serviced apartments as global spending in this category continues to rise. The GBTA estimates that $1.25 trillion was spent on corporate travel worldwide in 2015 – an increase of 6.5% on 2014 levels.

Top city destinations by visits:
1. Hong Kong
2. London, UK
3. Singapore
4. Bangkok, Thailand
5. Paris, France
6. Macau
7. Dubai, UAE
8. Shenzhen, China
9. New York, USA
10. Istanbul, Turkey
11. Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
12. Antalya, Turkey
13. Seoul, South Korea
14. Rome, Italy
15. Taipei, Taiwan
16. Guangzhou, China
17. Phuket, Thailand
18. Miami, USA
19. Pattaya, Thailand
20. Shanghai, China

Source: Euromonitor International
Figure 5. Serviced apartment regional totals by locations

WE ESTIMATE THERE ARE 826,759 APARTMENTS WORLDWIDE – UP 10.5% IN THE PAST 18 MONTHS...

Figure 6. Serviced apartment regional totals by units

Source: The Apartment Service
We’ve been tracking the growth of the sector ever since our first Global Serviced Apartment Industry Report in 2008. Back then, we estimated there were 401,997 apartments in 6,722 locations. During the intervening eight year period supply has more than doubled.

We estimate there are now 826,759 apartments worldwide – up 10.5% in the past 18 months.

Without exception, supply has increased in every region year-on-year. Figures 5 and 6 show how supply has grown during this period, with Figures 7 and 8 showing the five year trend.

Frasers Hospitality says its portfolio will pass the 30,000 mark in the same year, whilst Oakwood Worldwide plans to triple the number of branded properties by the end of 2016.

Figure 7. Serviced apartment totals by locations 2011 - 2016

![Figure 7](source_image)

Source: The Apartment Service

Figure 8. Serviced apartment regional totals by units - 2011 - 2016

![Figure 8](source_image)

Source: The Apartment Service
Market perspective

Max Thorne, MD - Hospitality, JLL
A significant number of transactions have been conducted since the last GSAIR as a result of greater institutional and private-backed interest in the sector. Around 50% of ASAP’s members are generating profits of £500,000 - £1m EBITDA, making them receptive to mergers & acquisitions. Although investment across the hospitality sector depends on the Brexit decision I predict we will now start to see greater consolidation of the 50 or so smaller operators who lack the resources or clout to scale up.

John Wagner, Cycas Hospitality
In the past, many investors didn’t understand how the sector was comparable with hotels. Now, as operators use hotel-like measures such as STR, hotel standard P&Ls and CPOR and CPAR measures of costs, mainstream investors can analyse and invest with more understanding of potentials.

Operators are not finding it easy to grow their inventories, reflecting the inherent difficulties obtaining finance and then finding suitable properties, although the former is gradually being alleviated by growing interest amongst institutional funds in the sector.

In the coming years it is likely that many large, city-centre properties with the potential for large numbers of apartment units, will be converted into extended stay products as hotel alternatives with low operational cost overheads.

A significant amount of new property is already on the way in many markets which will alleviate historical availability issues and may lead to over-supply in some locations as has happened in Selangor, Malaysia, where there are over 32,500 new serviced apartments in the pipeline (source: National Property Information Centre). The same could apply in London and other locations where numerous projects are already underway.

Many new developments will predominantly service the short stay (i.e. 1 - 14 nights) markets. Located in primary and secondary city centres and positioned as apart-hotels or extended stay hotels, these properties will appeal to business travellers receptive to a decent amount of space (typically around 250 sq. ft.), plus kitchenette, and a slicker booking process more akin to those deployed by hotel chains.
Of course, with greater supply comes increased competition. 42% of operators regard increased competition as the greatest challenge to their businesses which, combined with economic uncertainties, is denting their confidence a little in certain regions. Operators share our concerns that certain markets could become soft through oversupply.

**Corporate housing**

In locations with restricted serviced apartment supply, many organisations turn to hotels or corporate housing options for extended stays. As a niche segment, corporate housing operators have the unique ability to expand and contract their inventories according to demand. As such it is a less well-known sub-set of the serviced apartment sector.

Corporate housing is well established in the United States, where the Corporate Housing Providers Association (CHPA) estimates 2015 revenues to be $2.9 billion, an increase of 7% on 2014 figures.

In the past, the corporate housing segment has benefited from this under-supply of mainstream extended stay hotel alternatives, but it has other competitive advantages as well. Firstly, because corporate housing product is basically residential stock, there is plenty of inventory available in the required locations where operators can lease easily and supply is not constricted. Corporate housing also offers more space (the average one bedroom unit is around 400–450 sq ft), suits families better and appeals to those wanting to cut costs by sharing two and three bedroom properties.

Naturally, there are barriers and challenges to corporate housing operators. Some relate to length of stay legislation; others to some permanent residents not wanting excessive transient activity in their communities. However demand is increasing.

Our research shows that 91% of stays booked through specialist serviced apartment agents like The Apartment Service (rather than OTAs) are for stays of 14+ nights. Of these, 43% are for one to three month stays and 19% are for over six months. Corporate housing is better suited to these longer stays which are growing in number because users are demanding more flexibility and operators are meeting these demands with new products.

With 81% of operators predicting their average lengths of stay will either increase or stay the same, the corporate housing sector has the opportunity to grow if operators can crack the challenges.

For instance, in the UK availability is restricted by permanently high levels of demand for residential housing. The private rental sector (PRS) is also gaining momentum, driven by increasing equity investment funding. Wholly owned and professionally managed rental communities (PRS), similar to those in the USA, are being developed which will support the increase in supply of professionally managed rental options with services and flexibility.

**Distribution, procurement & costs**

A permanent conflict rages across the travel sector between buyers and sellers to which the serviced apartment sector is not immune.

On the one hand, operators want to distribute their inventory through as many channels as possible to fill space at the highest possible price. On the other, bookers want access to as many operators as possible through as few systems as possible, putting as much choice in one place at the lowest possible price.

This paradigm lies at the core of ongoing debate around online distribution costs. Occupancy comes at a price for operators. Commission rates to Online Travel Agents and to the Global Distribution System providers on whom Travel Management Companies rely, range from 15 – 24%.

Evidenced by the increasing number of hotel chains turning to TV advertising, every accommodation operator wants to minimise distribution costs by maximising direct business through direct connections to their online booking engines.
Corporate serviced apartment reservations managers are now weighing up the cost of internal supply chain management against outsourcing to a specialist provider with the capability to consolidate preferred accommodation choices into a branded portal. Only a few agents have the technology and infrastructure in place to deliver such an offering cost-efficiently which includes both an online booking capability and in meeting ad hoc accommodation requirements on demand.

The latter is not possible through the usual procurement platforms because we estimate that, as Figure 9 shows, 28% of serviced apartment inventory is still not bookable online and also the nature of the accommodation options from the corporate housing sector. However this reflects an improvement of 22.22% on our 2015/16 survey.

Despite the financial advantages to operators of direct bookings, the overall distribution landscape remains fragmented.

Of the 72% of operators that are bookable online, 81.39% of operators receive up to half of all bookings through their own sites. OTAs account for up to a third of all bookings for 66.03% of operators (up from 60.04% in 2015), whilst GDS accounts for a similar proportion of bookings for 93.65% of operators. As Figure 10 shows, after the GDS, direct bookings, OTAs and TMC/RMC non-GDS bookings deliver similar volumes.

**OPERATORS WANT TO DISTRIBUTE THEIR INVENTORY THROUGH AS MANY CHANNELS AS POSSIBLE (WHilst) BOOKERS WANT ACCESS TO AS MANY OPERATORS AS POSSIBLE THROUGH AS FEW SYSTEMS AS POSSIBLE.**
Part of the problem is one of identification. It is not clear from many apart-hotel or extended stay property names that they are actually serviced apartments. Instead they become lost in alphabetical hotel listings unless the browser recognises the brand or a descriptive word such as ‘apartment’ in the name.

Sharing and vacation rental
Call them what you will. The disruptors/innovators/game changers are certainly carving out a piece of the new sharing economy that is naturally suited to the urban environment where space and resources are challenged.

Companies like Airbnb are leading the expansion of the short term rental market, estimated to be turning over $100 billion annually and predicted to rise to $169.7 billion by 2019 (source: Research & Markets).

Airbnb claims it has over a million listings on its platform, spawning a raft of competitors including Onefinestay (recently acquired by Accor), the Oasis Collection (on which Accor holds a 30% stake) and Squarebreak.

Short-term rental platforms are bringing serviced apartments to a wider audience whilst bringing yet another alternative to traditional hotel stays. The vacation rental market is also competing directly with the serviced apartment sector by offering check-in/check-out, keyless entry, slicker booking processes and other services. Today’s competitor could be tomorrow’s colleague.

Procurement is changing because travellers’ needs are changing, and because they are demanding to be more involved in the procurement process. Research by Amadeus found that over two thirds of business travellers prefer to research their own accommodation options and compare them to those available in their corporate travel systems.

These millennials know what they like - and don’t like - but they do accept their employers’ need for cost controls, health and safety compliance and traveller tracking requirements. A more open approach to consultative purchasing would improve the traveller’s experience as the enabling technology already exists.

Compliance, conduct & QA
Any supply chain negotiation has to ensure that every deviation from basic safety, quality levels or service requirements are clearly highlighted and considered.

The strategic question that arises is the degree to which the serviced apartment needs greater regulation to render this issue redundant. Figure 11 shows operators’ overall views; 84% of operators in three global regions (Asia-Pacific, EMEA and the Americas) to be in favour of greater controls being applied to quality assessment issues, these concerns do not appear to be shared by corporate buyers.

For all the great strides made by the serviced apartment sector in terms of general awareness, looking back at a survey around serviced apartment usage that we carried out over 25 years ago, two fundamental problems still remain today. Too many travellers still don’t know what to expect in a serviced apartment, or how to book them.

---

**Figure 10. Booking channels**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of Bookings</th>
<th>0 – 30%</th>
<th>31 – 50%</th>
<th>51 – 70%</th>
<th>70 – 100%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Direct website</td>
<td>62.12%</td>
<td>56.59%</td>
<td>14.56%</td>
<td>24.80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTAs</td>
<td>60.04%</td>
<td>66.03%</td>
<td>22.6%</td>
<td>12.26%</td>
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<td>TMCs/RMCs</td>
<td>70.83%</td>
<td>64.83%</td>
<td>12.5%</td>
<td>17.58%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Via GDS</td>
<td>94.44%</td>
<td>93.65%</td>
<td>5.55%</td>
<td>3.17%</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Source: GSAIR survey 2016/17
Grading and quality of the accommodation product is essential to any traveller, but the standard of hospitality service experienced by the guest is equally so.

The Apartment Service’s solution back in 1991 was to sponsor the well-known Egon Ronays Restaurant and Hotel Guide because it provided an impartial assessment of quality and service. Twenty five years later, hotels still don’t have a worldwide grading system other than the somewhat loose star ratings guide, with most companies relying on branding or recommendation. The latter method is increasingly the most powerful, whether through social media, TripAdvisor or its competitors.

Scores from these online reputation portals show that the majority of users of are content with accommodation offerings in general. As Figure 12 shows, TripAdvisor and Airbnb show, respectively, average satisfaction scores of 4.6 stars and 4.7 stars out of 5.

Compliance with safety precautions is essential if employers are to maintain their legal Duty of Care commitments to their employees. Risk assessments go beyond the style and quality of a serviced apartment. The level of scrutiny is also much greater in a sector lacking the comfort of big brand names.

Progress is being made though. Corporate housing providers and apart-hotels have signed up to the UK’s Association of Serviced Apartment Providers (ASAP) accreditation scheme which takes a comprehensive look at operators’ overall service approach and legal compliance as well as the quality of the end product itself.

The recent global expansion of ASAP’s accreditation scheme as the ISAAP (International Serviced Apartment Accreditation Programme) will make a huge difference. Some corporate buyers are now mandating ISSAP accreditation for properties to be included in their travel or mobility programmes. The speed and degree to which this new gold standard can be rolled out globally is debatable; there are literally hundreds of cities and thousands of providers to cover. Even if this means, in the short term, corporates limiting options unnecessarily, it is still an excellent start.

Every accommodation outlet of the type discussed in this report, in every country, is subject to local building/construction regulations, so achieving a reasonable level of standardisation isn’t as big a problem as some imagine. Problems start when operators flout legal and discretionary service requirements, but these transgressions are quickly highlighted through social media and perpetrators are soon identified by those who book accommodation regularly – and by agents in particular.

A bad reputation will spread quickly, as long as due diligence is carried out and past reputation looked at, problems can be greatly minimised.
**Market perspective**

**John Wagner, Cycas Hospitality**
Within the sector there is an inherent lack of consistency, along with a lack of awareness from many potential customers. What’s great about an independent rating system, is that it gives a degree of comfort and reassurance of what a user can expect. In some regards, the competition is Airbnb and they do a good job with photos and descriptions. A professionally operated serviced apartment will compete well against Airbnb, but only if there is a level of trust created. An objective rating will help establish that trust.

**Mak Hoe Kit, Chief Investment Officer, Frasers Hospitality**
The future is no longer just a serviced apartment sector or a hotel sector. It is no longer binary. The hotels are introducing apartment-like hotel rooms with apartment type of facilities and amenities. On the other hand, the serviced apartments are catering for more than just the long-stay segment. Increasingly they are also going after the short stay guests. On one hand, corporate accommodation budget is dropping. On the other hand, more people are travelling due to the rising middle class, declining air fares and increasing aspirations, etc. There is also the evident impact of Airbnb and similar sites which hospitality operators are not able to ignore. The future is bright for those who are able to adapt, be flexible and able to meet guests’ expectations and requirements.
Creating clarity, educating responsibly
If you are interested in hearing a wide view of opinions on the future of serviced apartments, you are reading the right publication.

This 6th edition of GSAIR is full of opinion and information that will help to inform and educate the readership on exciting future trends and the changing direction of the sector. I am delighted to have the opportunity of sharing thought and opinion with our growing audience and I look forward to future debates and discussions over the next 18 months on the content of this report.

We believe in sector education first
The responsibility of industry leaders to discuss and debate without selling is a priority for all of us, we understand that audiences are vulnerable - and we have an obligation to get the mix of education and information right.

Every time a serviced apartment professional speaks for or is invited to represent our sector, they should ensure that a balanced, unbiased and accurate view of the industry is presented.

Understanding that when sharing our personal experiences, our sometimes limited knowledge on a particular hot topic or a subjective view of the sector, our industry representatives must do so with clarity, with respect, and most of all, with integrity.

Reports, white papers, associations and conferences are excellent vehicles to help audiences receive balanced and valuable insights into the world of serviced apartments. Keeping the industry representative ‘on-message’, and not ‘on-selling’ is a potential challenge for publications, associations, conferences and moderators.

Evolution of an industry
We all agree that the world of serviced apartments is continuing to thrive, evolve and change and is recognised as one of the most fast-paced in the hospitality sector. Now, with the technological advances that are being continually developed, we are being propelled to another level.

Just two years on from the relatively new concept of alliances, we are now watching mergers and acquisitions of serviced apartment booking agents and an increasing number of new agents being launched or re-branded across the sector.

Additionally, and relatively fresh on the industry agenda, aggregators have joined the mix. This is thanks to the consumer and client demand for online inventory and immediate solutions. Apartments are being aggregated, (and they have been for a while) - just like taxi’s, insurance, and mortgages.

The challenge for a buyer is to understand who they are buying from, who actually operates the apartments and how many layers of commissions are included in the final rate. Purchasing a serviced apartment is increasing in its complexity.

Recognising, celebrating and embracing the multitude of products available under the banner of extended stay, serviced apartments and corporate housing is a huge undertaking for any buyer. Add to this the various methods of accessing these products, and you have a procurement project that can easily take a minimum of a year to fully understand and award. It is critical to invite the right candidates to the table to achieve a successful end goal - especially for global or multi-regional programmes.
Demystifying the landscape

The serviced apartment industry is currently experiencing a surge of firstly, operators developing their own global agencies (hybrids), and secondly, new agency start-ups that claim to sell globally. Both are competing for space on the global sales platform.

The outcome of this sharp change in our industry is potentially huge for buyers. Procurement will need to become super savvy to understand the potential risk of employing an underdeveloped, immature or inexperienced hybrid, agent or aggregator.

 Operators manage apartments...

They may not own them, they more often than not lease them on either a short or long term let, but as operators they provide the physical services including check-in, housekeeping and guest services (if and when required). These can be large global brands that are not offering any accommodation services outside of their core inventory.

Hybrids are operators with an agency arm

If an operator wants to stay close to their local clients, an option is to provide a global agency service for them. When an operator becomes an agent, this makes them a hybrid. Hybrids generally do not identify a difference between their own product and those they book into. i.e. their agency can carry the same name as their operated products. Their priority generally remains in managing their own occupancy level in their own inventory.

Hybrids work as an agent in locations where they do not have their own inventory. They earn a commission or mark-up for making the booking.

Serviced Apartment Booking Agents

Agents act as a third party, work in multiple markets and have the flexibility to be able to book into any brand or independent operator. They should remain impartial and work on a % commission or a mark-up.

The majority of serviced apartment booking agents boast access to thousands of apartments. Even new start up agents that have been active for a relatively short period of time, very quickly claim to be able to manage global programs.

Taking time to review an agency’s ability to provide a safe and sustainable global operation, including: their experience in working on a global platform; how robust their internal systems and processes are, and how they manage their supply chain are integral to making the right choice of agency.

Global Alliances

The industry over the last two years has delivered many global alliances. The majority of operators now work comfortably in this arena which can allow them to provide agency services to their clients and bookers.

Key features of a successful alliance are the use of robust systems, dedicated trusted operators and transparent processes that are enhanced with training, education and best practice alignment of the members and partners.

Aggregators – introducing the new ‘normal’

We have witnessed the arrival and acceptance of aggregators into the wider community in the form or Uber and Airbnb, price comparison sites and eBay and Laterooms or Booking.com – all are aggregating and all have fast become part of modern life.

The current questions and fears that exist around this method of purchasing are many, ranging from understanding safety, insurance and liability, contracting and accountability, margins and competency.

A priority and responsibility when considering the use of aggregators in the apartment sector is to understand and have confidence in who is regulating or checking the standards and the safety of these units for travelers.

Identifying and assessing the risk of using an unknown aggregator that is ‘easy’ to book online versus using a sustainably sourced and managed supply chain is paramount to the safety and security of travelers and of a successful serviced apartment programme.

Assessing the quality

The Association of Serviced Apartments (ASAP) are now quality assessing serviced apartments and corporate housing providers in the UK. ASAP have introduced in 2016 an agency accreditation programme to review and ensure the basic service provisions of an agent.

CHPA, the association for corporate housing providers in the Americas, has also taken the lead on implementing the same quality assessments across their market.

Closing the loop

Discussion and debate in the industry assists in creating clarity, well-educated and informed choices that help to deliver transparent, sustainable, safe, intelligent and quality solutions in all arenas. Enjoy the 6th edition of GSAIR!
The ability to put the hapless road warrior into comfortable, spacious accommodation that gives them independence hits the corporate mark both in terms of duty of care and traveller welfare.

And with the rise and rise of apart-hotels, this no longer applies only to those staying for seven nights or more. The model lends itself to short, medium and long stays, providing a balance for operators and a low-risk model for investors, who are indeed flocking to empty their wallets into the model.

The popularity of apart-hotels also plays to the requirements of the much fêted millennials, who enjoy the larger lobby/sitting area and are less concerned about bedroom space. Many are also in cities’ central business district, giving them short-stay appeal.

However, it is inevitable in a maturing sector that there is still room for improvement. Technology – or lack of it – is most travel buyers’ major beef. Various operators have produced booking tools that integrate into corporate systems, allowing good MI, but only a few have produced anything that talks to the tools of the others, so if a buyer has two or three suppliers, there is no central data collection point.

TMC Wings Travel integrates serviced apartment data into other accommodation in its data centre: “This allows us to analyse the average cost per night/average nights per stay,” says chief operating officer UK, Europe & Americas Paul East.

Global travel manager for AIG Jan Jacobsen has installed Lanyon but says there is a lot of hotel-specific content in the tool and it does not give serviced apartment suppliers space to add what is relevant and important to them. “I like what the tool does for me from an analytical perspective but for the supplier it is too generic and for the traveller it is far from flexible enough,” he says. Planning ahead, Jacobsen is asking AIG’s preferred suppliers to give the company an open Application Process Interface (API) to allow direct inventory.

UBS’s main requirement is in London, Zurich, Paris and Frankfurt. The company has set up a joint extranet site that links the bank’s portal to their supplier. It is UBS customised and has embedded the banks’ prices, apartments, maps, etc., plus booking tool.

“The traveller completes the form on the site and sends it electronically to the supplier and from then on communication is by email,” says group corporate services, global travel management for UBS Kevin Carr. “It is one of our biggest bugbears that the industry has not come up with any technology that allows us to see live availability and make live bookings.”

Visibility is a bone of contention, where operator-agents present accommodation sourced from another supplier as their own. Apart from creating an honesty gap, it can also cause delays in resolving problems because there are too many layers between the operator of the accommodation and the company that sold it to the buyer whose travellers are resident.

DAC Beachcroft’s TMC handles its serviced apartment requirements, which are sourced through a third party. “If they can’t produce what we need, our TMC finds another appropriate provider,” says procurement manager Karen Lewis.

Buyers generally do not have too much trouble getting the quality, range and size of accommodation they are looking for and whilst
availability is growing all the time there is inevitably short supply in some towns. AIG has big demand in Croydon, where there is limited choice, so Jan Jacobsen approached a number of suppliers and explained AIG’s requirements. “Two suppliers opened accommodation – not just for us,” he says. He achieved something similar in Greensboro, North Carolina.

“We were lucky with those two destinations because the suppliers were willing to listen. But it is a challenge in the market where the supplier says this is it, take it or leave it. One industry peer said, ‘I just give up’. I don’t have that choice,” says Jacobsen.

Speed of response is closely related to the non-availability of live inventory in that it is reliant (a) on the vagaries of human frailty and (b) on suppliers who often do not control most of their portfolio. As a result, it gets mixed reviews. Paul East says there is “near immediate” response from specialist serviced apartment companies, who also “have safety assessments as part of their business review or contract and this will be kept up to date - it is important to take that into account”, he says.

Increased buyer understanding of the industry will lead to improvements, as they ask more forensic questions to get what they want. This certainly applies to problem solving and reporting on same.

And talking of problems, key collection does not always go smoothly. Where travellers have to punch in a code to retrieve a key from a box, there are complications if it does not work, and picking up keys from another location is inconvenient and unsatisfactory late at night. Some suppliers provide meet and greet – and some buyers insist on it as part of the contract.

Service Level Agreements (SLAs) can mitigate the worst of terms & conditions, with defined times for acknowledging requests, sending an offer and what is included in the fee, from WiFi/broadband to meet and greet. This can vary from one supplier to another and where one may include almost everything in the rate, another may have so many add-on fees, it makes car rental look straightforward. Whether the rate is charged per night or per day is also worth clarifying: if it is per day, a traveller may turn up at 11pm, leave at 7am and be charged for two days.

A travel buyer from a major bank specifies cleaning every other day, a welcome pack with enough food and beverage to last two days and an induction pack with details such as whom to contact if there is a problem included in the rate. “We take two-bedroom apartments and travellers from India, who represent about 90 per cent of our travellers in serviced apartments, buddy up with somebody, so we do not need meet and greet for them,” she says.

Duty of care and traveller wellbeing feature high on buyers’ reasons for giving serviced apartments as an option to travellers. “If our travellers are in a city for more than five nights, they have to stay in an apartment – and we have 90 per cent compliance to that,” says UBS’s Kevin Carr. “It is not just about cost, for a longer stay, it is much nicer to have the space in a serviced apartment, where they can cook and entertain friends.”

The buyer from the other bank mentioned above highlights the home from home aspect and adds: “The apartments are normally close to the office in a central area so it is easy for them to go out after work as well.” The company does not mandate use of serviced apartments but take-up is similar in volume to its hotel programme, around 6,000 nights, so they are clearly popular.

Although safety and duty of care have knocked budget off the No.1 slot in the lives of most buyers, savings cannot be ignored. Saving £5.00 a night by using serviced apartments over hotels does not sound a lot until multiplied by 26,000 room nights, making a worthwhile £130,000. And DAC Beachcroft travellers use apartments for seven days or more and the company make that choice on a cost and duty of care basis.

Security is a major concern for buyers, not just entrances to the building but internet security, making sure that however their travellers interact with a brand, it is secure. Connectivity to the web has shot up from being relatively unimportant to significantly important – to be able to get online quickly and easily.

Traveller tracking is a must, which requires a system that tells buyers which travellers are where, when they arrive and when they leave, which complies with CSR; as is a good disaster recovery process.

The sector is moving on apace but is still, in relative terms, young. As it matures, many of the above problems will be ironed out. Meanwhile, travellers are enjoying the freedom, privacy, flexibility and most of all, safety, of staying in serviced apartments, whether for one day or one year, and that is good duty of care and good company culture.
Redefining the guest experience

By Martin Kubler, CEO, iConsulting Hotels

THE NEW TRAVELLERS ARE LOOKING FOR CUSTOMISATION, AUTHENTICITY AND FLEXIBILITY.

Sometimes, it seems like we’ve been talking about Millennials for almost a Millennium, but there’s no denying that Generation Y and Z travellers continue to have an impact on our industry. Digital savvy, highly mobile, and loyalty fickle, millennial travellers have grown up with the Internet and feel at home in the sharing and gig economies. For them, great service isn’t purely about stunning spaces, countless facilities, and location, but about customisation and flexibility.

Gone are the times, when we could wow travellers with the latest gadgets, a re-launched loyalty program, or cheaper rates than the operator down the road. Today’s guests bring the latest gadgets with them, select properties based on the purpose of their stay rather than the logo outside the door, and are more likely to have accounts with services like Airbnb and HomeAway than with industry loyalty programs.

It’s not all bad news for serviced apartment operators, though. Luckily, Y’s and Z’s are probably the best researched traveller generations ever and by looking at their consumer behaviour closely, operators can gain valuable insights.

Traveltripper.com (source: http://qoo.ly/85z4s) notes that the “iGeneration” is digitally immersed, mobile-centric, and expects to be able to research, book, pay for, and review accommodation choices through their phone. It’s also a generation of “immediacy” preferring texts to phone calls or emails.

These are travellers that know how to search and that want to be communicated with visually and with content that’s customized and authentic, so marketing campaigns will have to get shorter, sharper, and more diverse. “One size fits all” messages never really fitted anybody properly, but they will definitely not fit generation Y and Z travellers, who know that they’ve got a digital footprint and who expect companies to look at their public social media data, interpret it, and use it to deliver customized experiences.

It’s safe to say that spaces will have to change to cater for the new travellers. They’ll bring their own tech devices filled with their entertainment of choice, so faster Internet and bigger screens are the order of the day as are flexible live/work spaces that allow for an easy mix of business and leisure - Y’s and Z’s are very entrepreneurial, so expect to see an increase in workshifting and “work from anywhere” travellers.

In short: The new travellers are looking for authentic, customized experiences delivered by companies that are “real” and have a personality, in a “the right message, at the right time, for the right person” manner.

Social-media driven customer service isn’t just a thing for Y’s and Z’s, it’s considered the new normal.
The emergence of the serviced apartment sector as an influential market alternative to traditional relocation logistics management is a revolutionary yet disruptive force in both the corporate lodging and financial services sectors.

Traditionally, the assumption that international transferees would spend their global assignments lodged within unfurnished leased properties went unchallenged. The accepted wisdom was that logistics and supply chain professionals would apply their shipping expertise to the occasionally risky business of international household goods transit and storage.

International Household Goods in Transit and Storage insurance coverage has long since been the sole property and casualty insurance offering to the relocation industry. Transit insurance and claims administration have engaged the most resources, by extension driven the most revenue in the global mobility sector, and been the primary departure point for the introduction and cross sell of all other related financial services.

However several key socio-economic factors have converged to create a momentous market shift and signal the emergence of a new spectrum of risk exposures and risk management solutions, stakeholders and participants.

Globalisation of business
The expansion of global business means that increasingly, emerging market locations are simultaneously becoming both recurring assignment destinations and common originating locales.

Previously, an assignee household would occupy a detached single family house at both ends of the transfer, so emptying the contents of one dwelling into another of comparable size was a reasonable proposition.

But as emerging markets play a larger role in global assignments, programme managers have had to rethink their strategies. For example, there is a general absence of sprawling standalone single-family dwellings in former Eastern Bloc countries that would be common in suburban North America and parts of Western Europe.

Meanwhile, population density, cultural considerations and consumer preferences have created a real estate landscape in Asia and Latin America that is virtually bereft of standalone, single family dwellings.

Assignees bound for emerging markets from industrialized western nations have to down-size their living spaces. Conversely, assignees from emerging markets with few if any household furnishings and no predilection for sprawling detached single family dwellings will struggle to fill overseas shipping containers pre-departure.

The shorter the assignment the less resources are usually allotted to manage it, and the average duration of long-term assignments is falling. The time, energy and resources required to co-ordinate the logistics of transiting insured household goods around the globe are significant and, when amortized over a two-year period instead of five, begin to look prohibitive.
Assignee demographics
Assignments are not only getting shorter; the assignees are getting younger too. The 2016 assignee doesn't own a home, wants to work overseas and will likely occupy a multi-family property whether on assignment or not. Between 2006 and 2011, data from the US Census Bureau showed the largest decline in homeownership compared with any other age band amongst 24 – 35 year olds, whilst renters in the same age bracket increased by more than a million.

Poignantly, Graebel’s Special Report on Apartments and Emerging Markets signals an imminent spike in demand for multi-family properties, driven globally by emerging market consumers, as well as millennials who have accumulated sufficient wealth over recent years while sharing accommodations with parents or roommates.

Recession economics
The contraction of the global economy in 2008 forced mobility programme managers to deploy financial analytics, embrace comprehensive procurement procedures and quantify ROI for the benefit of their corporate overseers.

These economic factors have helped to drive the corporate housing and serviced apartments sectors as cost-effective alternatives to traditional hotels. However their increasing adoption has changed the shape of business models. Corporate buyers now need to understand whether the cost of transit and insurance coverage for an assignee’s household goods approaches or exceeds the additional marginal cost of rental furnishings in the host destination plus the additional cost of storing all the assignees household goods in the country of origin.

For buyers, household goods insurance with endless administration, guidelines and procedures has been superseded by simpler, more streamlined management of household good property risks.

Events have played their part too. The mass evacuations during the Japanese tsunami, the Fukushima nuclear crisis, and the Arab Spring uprising in North Africa left many questioning the sense of overseas household goods shipments.

Where, historically, the relocation industry’s risk consolidators have been the removals industry providers, light-traveling Millennials on comparatively brief assignments have driven the relocation/insurance nexus to the serviced apartment sector. In the New Normal, corporate furnished accommodation providers, previously kept at bay by the removals sector often chose to eschew risk solutions or remain blissfully unaware of the value and revenue potential of the opportunity before them.

These converging circumstances present a genuine opening for the industry’s visionaries to partner with their forward-thinking financial service counterparts and catalyse the development of new offerings better suited to the New Normal.

These new solutions will ideally reflect today’s realities, and most importantly, engage front-line providers, bona fide corporate furnished accommodation and serviced apartment experts.
Established in 1988, the Association of Corporate Travel Executives, (ACTE), maintains an exceptional reputation for connecting senior executives, delivering high quality education for buyers and suppliers to learn from each other, and helping to grow business in a non-sales environment.

Through its extensive global network, education programming, polls and research, ACTE is in a unique position to identify and promote global trends in the sector.

Social and demographic shift and the rapid advance of technological innovation are each contributing to change the way business is done in many industries, including in the business travel sector. Many travel policies are being redefined to centre around the needs of the traveller in order to achieve compliance and ultimately savings. Travellers are seeking a more personal overall travel experience from the way their booking is made and the way their company and suppliers interact with them pre, during and post-trip.

So it’s no surprise to see the continued growth of the serviced apartment sector as a favoured choice for some travellers who are looking for an informal stay away from home as well as for those staying for extended periods.'
The British Hospitality Association is the private sector forum for the UK’s 6th largest contributor to export earnings and 4th largest employer. Hospitality and tourism employs 4.49 million people or 10% of the workforce and over 180,000 businesses.

Together we present a clear choice for government and the hospitality and tourism industry. Putting the right policies in place offers us all a considerable prize – growth which delivers 100,000 new jobs by 2020.

Representing hotels, restaurants, clubs, pubs, food service, attractions, leisure establishments, apartments and apart-hotels, the BHA aims to be the single most powerful voice actively championing the interests of the whole industry. According to the BHA, branded apart-hotels and serviced apartments will be at the forefront of new hospitality innovations and have already started to gain solid recognition as a core part of the hospitality industry.

Ufi Ibrahim, CEO of the British Hospitality Association, said “Independent apartment-living with all the benefits of expert hospitality services are a popular and fast-growing trend, particularly for young people and business travellers. As well as dedicated new brands, many of our international member hotel brands are adding serviced apartment offers to their brand portfolios. That’s why it’s vital to have a dedicated representation within our membership.”

Max Thorne, Chairman and founding member of the BHA’s sector programme for apart-hotels and serviced apartments said “Apart-hotels and serviced apartments are one of the fastest growing sectors of the hospitality and tourism industry, particularly in London and the UK’s leading regional cities, so it’s important that our group has a strong voice in shaping key issues. For our sector, this year we see these priorities as sector brand building, jobs and skills, the sharing economy and cutting tourism VAT.”

As the mobility industry continues to evolve, so the services offered to corporations moving their teams around the world, improve and expand to meet their needs. PwC predict that by 2020, there will be a 50% increase in overseas assignments and this forecast means big changes for all of us in the mobility sphere.

As the war for talent is only going to get tougher, so the need to retain key people in key roles becomes ever more vital. The part that seamless relocation services play in retaining talent is finally being understood by companies and the serviced apartment sector has been at the vanguard of keeping up with their needs and expectations.

The Apartment Service is a case in point; by continually improving, expanding and adapting their inventory to meet corporate need, the company is fulfilling an essential piece of the relocation jigsaw. As immigration compliance becomes ever more complex, so delays in relocating families grow. For relocation providers and corporates alike, knowing there is excellent flexible, affordable and accessible temporary housing in their key territories, is an essential component in helping to smooth the transition for the family and individual.

Keeping key talent, means making sure their life change is as smooth as it can be, and the importance of a great place to live while waiting to be more permanently settled, cannot be underestimated.
The Global Business Travel Association (GBTA) is the largest global business travel and meetings organisation with an excess of 7000 global members, collectively responsible for more than $345 billion of global business travel and meetings expenditure annually.

GBTA and the GBTA Foundation deliver world-class education, events, research, advocacy and media to a growing global network of travel professionals.

“In a recent survey conducted by GBTA Foundation it found that nearly half (48%) of all U.S. business travellers have used an extended stay accommodation in the past 12 months when traveling internationally for business,” said Catherine McGavock, GBTA Regional Vice President - EMEA. “This illustrates the huge growth and business potential for apartments in the corporate sector.”

“It is the millennials (18-34) who are really embracing the extended stay accommodations, with 72% staying at one for international business travel in the past year, and indications that the demand will likely continue increase across the different age groups. The trend towards more personalisation and traveller-led policies has further increased the importance of the apartment sector in the corporate travel community as corporate travellers look for accommodations to fit their own personal needs each time they travel.”

“Better distribution, access to rich content and increased product knowledge has widened the accommodation market giving the corporate sector the confidence to look at extended stay accommodation as a part of their travel programmes.”

Leigh Cowlishaw, HBAA Chair and director of supplier partnerships at Capita Travel and Events said: “Serviced apartments are no longer viewed as a standalone product in corporate travel; the benefits are acknowledged by the many travel buyers who include them in accommodation programmes and our city-based hotel and venue members recognise them as a competitive set. Our agent members fully embrace apartments into their models too and that may not have been the case five years ago.”

“We welcome advances in technology solutions that allow apartment operators to provide online inventory; the ease of booking is probably the last great hurdle that apartments are overcoming.” “Operators are looking to expand their portfolios considerably both in the UK and internationally and, as the world’s largest serviced apartment agent, we’re delighted to be able to provide more choice to our clients.”

Sam Welch, director of proposition and consulting services - accommodation and meetings, Capita Travel and Events said: “We’ve seen a five year decrease in serviced accommodation rates booked across our customer base. It represents the competitive drive of the sector and these days they are included in the majority of our preferred accommodation supplier programmes we manage and negotiate - for short and long term solutions. And because of security and duty of care considerations they’re also generally viewed by the buyers we speak to as a more acceptable option than sharing economy providers for offering wider traveller choice.”
ITM is the UK & Ireland’s leading not for profit association, representing corporate travel buyers and travel managers, Chief Executive Officer, Simone Buckley explains:

“The majority of corporate travel programmes now include long stay accommodation in their travel policies. The gap between traditional hotel stays and extended stay accommodation is closing; with long stay providers addressing their duty of care obligations, and also concierge type services are now available at some long stay venues.”

“When it comes to apartment stays, our corporate buyers recognised that factors such as having a residential feel, a fully equipped kitchen and extra space are important to their travellers; as well as potential cost savings to the organisation. Despite these benefits, there are still challenges around the reservation process and tracking of data, but with apartment stays on the increase corporate travel buyers, as well as TMCs, are keeping a close eye on this growing sector.”

Worldwide ERC® has been educating and connecting employers and mobility professionals for more than 50 years. It is headquartered in the Washington, DC metropolitan area, with offices in Shanghai and London.

Peggy Smith, SCRP, SGMS-T, is President & CEO of the workforce mobility association, and notes that “Worldwide ERC® has become so essential to global and domestic business that to our members and stakeholders, its very name is synonymous with mobility. We are committed to designing the organisation around the needs of transferring employees and companies whose goals are recruiting, retaining and managing talent in locations where they do business globally. We deliver education, professional development, research, certification and networking to mobility professionals on five continents through our publications, conferences, electronic and live instruction, designation programmes, and speaking opportunities.

“Our members are diverse yet connected, and include corporations and government agencies; HR, mobility and procurement specialists; household goods movers; real estate and appraising practitioners and related providers; financial services; immigration and tax firms; relocation management companies and related services, and of course, corporate housing!

“The serviced apartment sector has become an integrated part of our industry, and serves the needs of extended business travellers and global assignees who seek the comforts of home, the flexibility and technological accessibility of work-at-home, and the proximity to centers of business. This sector is well-represented in our membership, and works in collaboration with other industry professionals and sectors to continue to develop the expertise and understanding in our industry.”
Supply and the Brand Landscape

By Bard Vos

We estimate that there are now 826,759 serviced apartments worldwide. This reflects an increase of 10.5% since our last report 18 months ago and provides further evidence of a sector maintaining its upward momentum.

For the third GSAIR running, the top 15 global suppliers are largely unchanged in their rankings. These suppliers account for 60.7% of all global supply.

As Figure 13 shows, the only new arrivals in this year’s rankings are Studio 6, the US-based economy segment brand, and the newly-rebranded Woodspring Suites.

Most major operators have increased their portfolios in the last 18 months; their aggregated estates show an 8.5% increase in units and 4.9% in locations.

Figure 13. Top 15 Global Suppliers

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Supplier</th>
<th>Locations 2016/17</th>
<th>Locations 2015/16</th>
<th>Units 2016/17</th>
<th>Units 2015/16</th>
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<td>Marriott (Worldwide)</td>
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<td>512</td>
<td>56,292</td>
<td>51,732</td>
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<tr>
<td>Homewood Suites &amp; Home 2 Suites - Hilton Worldwide</td>
<td>479</td>
<td>390</td>
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<tr>
<td>The Ascott Ltd (Worldwide) Includes 3 Quest Properties (312 units)</td>
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<td>218</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Woodspring Suites (formerly Value Place)</td>
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<td>Accor Hotels (Worldwide)</td>
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<td>22,647</td>
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<td>257</td>
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<td>22,252</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mantra Group</td>
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<td>113</td>
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<td>11,622</td>
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<tr>
<td>Frasers Hospitality (Worldwide)</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>12,531</td>
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<td>Choice Hotels (USA)</td>
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<td>Hawthorn Suites</td>
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<td>Studio 6</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Quest Serviced Apartments (Asia Pacific)</td>
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<td>148</td>
<td>9,814</td>
<td>8,251</td>
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6,146  5,860  501,800  462,491

Source: GSAIR survey 2016/17
As demand for serviced apartments matures, and the millennials come to dominate marketers’ thoughts, global providers are now deploying multiple brands to meet the disparate needs of business, leisure and bleisure guests alike.

As Figure 14 shows, The Ascott Ltd are in the middle of an aggressive expansion plan, having increased their footprint by 7,193 (23.5%) in just 18 months. Frasers are doing the same, having added 2,456 units since January 2015, up 24.4%.

The major hotel-owned serviced apartment brands are also on the march. Marriott added 9,686 units during the same period, mainly to their Residence Inn and Towne Place Suites estates, whilst Intercontinental Hotels Group expanded the Staybridge and Candlewood portfolios by 8.8%.

### Figure 14. Global Providers

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<tr>
<th>Location</th>
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<th>Units</th>
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<td>Adagio Access</td>
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<td>Ascott The Residence</td>
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<td>Other Serviced Residences</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tujia Somerset</td>
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<td>1,005</td>
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<td><strong>Sub total</strong></td>
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<td>Three properties from Quest</td>
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<td>312</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>250</td>
<td>37,712</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Extended Stay Hotels</strong></td>
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<td>Fraser Residence</td>
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<td>1,116</td>
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<td>Capri</td>
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<td>1,752</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Intercontinental Hotel Group</strong></td>
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<td>Candlewood Suites</td>
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<td>Staybridge Suites</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>23,964</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<td>56,292</td>
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<td><strong>Marriott</strong></td>
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<td>Marriott Executive Apartment</td>
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<td>Towne Place Suites</td>
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<td>Protea Hotels</td>
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<td>2,320</td>
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<td><strong>Pierre &amp; Vacances</strong></td>
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<td>Pierre &amp; Vacances</td>
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<td>Maeva</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Sub Total Global Providers</strong></td>
<td>2,970</td>
<td>337,544</td>
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<td></td>
<td>2,879</td>
<td>324,119</td>
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Compared with the mainstream hotel sector, the serviced apartment market has been less focused with brands and branding, but that is gradually changing.

The mainstream hotel chains are renowned for their constant stream of new brands, each promoted as the answer to the needs of a new demographic trend. In the serviced apartment world, this trend has hitherto been less pronounced but the last 12 months has seen a flurry of branding activity, and we can expect much more to come.

The two Singapore-based giants, Ascott Ltd and Frasers, have both launched new brands over the last year, and their moves are some of the most interesting, and potentially most significant, in the space.

In March 2016 Ascott unveiled its Tujia Somerset brand of serviced residences, to cater for the increasing demand from China’s middle class travellers. The brand is a result of Ascott’s joint venture with Tujia - China’s equivalent to Airbnb. It has signed contracts to manage six properties to be operated under the Tujia Somerset brand.

The Ascott Ltd has also taken a leaf out of the hotel chain book by launching The Crest Collection, a “soft brand” under which it will manage six properties to be operated under the Tujia Somerset brand.

Frasers Hospitality has signed an intriguing co-branding partnership with German car giant Mercedes to launch Mercedes-Benz Living @ Fraser. From November 2015, visitors to London have been able to book six serviced apartments that have been designed by Mercedes-Benz Style. A further nine apartments in Singapore followed, and the partners aim to roll the concept out to other key cities if it is successful.

Wilfried Steffen, head of the Business Innovation department at Mercedes said: “More and more people are permanently on the move. They live and work in unfamiliar cities where they are looking for a ‘home away from home’ and a sense of security. That’s exactly what we want to offer them - and at the very highest level and with the perfection and quality that you’d expect from Mercedes-Benz. Our aim is to turn the idea of the Mercedes apartments into a functioning business model as quickly as possible.”

Frasers has also shifted the marketing emphasis behind its Modena brand, repositioning it as catering to business travellers with “green-conscious lifestyles”.

“This new greener Modena by Fraser concept is in line with Frasers Hospitality’s commitment to driving greater environmental awareness,” said Choe Peng Sum, CEO of Frasers Hospitality.

“With this fresh take on Modena by Fraser, we are pleased to be offering travellers a more conscientious and sustainable approach to stylish urban living. They will have everything necessary to meet their demanding lifestyle needs and the opportunity to be a part of our green practices without compromising on their lifestyle needs. This fits in very well with travellers’ increasing preference for sustainable accommodation that takes care of them and the environment concurrently.”

Another interesting recent development is the number of companies turning away from the term serviced apartment in their branding in favour of aparthotel or apartment hotel.

Australia’s market leader Quest spent AUS$10 million on a rebrand in August 2015, changing its
name from Quest Serviced Apartments to Quest Apartment Hotels. CEO Zed Sanjana said: “Market leadership is about continuous evolution; it is vital we lead the industry in meeting the needs of tomorrow’s business travellers. We are modernising and future-proofing the brand, continuing to speak directly with our guests to ensure we understand their needs in terms of location, product and experience, and adapt accordingly.”

BridgeStreet Global Hospitality has added an aparthotel brand, Mode, to its stable. Launched at Berlin’s International Hotel Investment Forum (IHIF) in March 2016, Mode Aparthotel by BridgeStreet is based around “retrofitting existing buildings to ensure the authenticity of the destination which will create a hospitality solution like no other”.

In the US, Jack DeBoer, known as the founder of the extended stay sector, has launched WaterWalk Hotel Apartments, the fifth brand he has brought to market, having successfully launched and sold the Residence Inn, Summerfield Suites, Candlewood Suites, and Value Place/Woodsprings brands.

The major hotel chains have also been active in this space, albeit with very different strategies. Hilton Worldwide is to merge three of its extended stay brands to create the All Suites collection. Under the initiative, Embassy Suites by Hilton, Homewood Suites by Hilton and Home2 Suites by Hilton will be combined under the new single brand, creating a new portfolio of more than 600 all-suite hotels across the Americas.

Between them, the three brands to be merged comprise nearly 15 per cent of the company’s current inventory and almost 20 per cent of its pipeline, in terms of rooms. Hilton also announced plans for its first Curio-branded property in the UAE, in partnership with Royal International. Located on Sheikh Zayed Road, the two-tower Rosemont Hotel and Residences will feature 450 hotel rooms and 280 serviced apartments.

Accor, the parent company of apart-hotel brand Adagio, has been concentrating its financial firepower on the short-term rental space, buying onefinestay and acquiring a 30% stake in Oasis Collections.

Meanwhile Carlson Rezidor executive vice president and chief development officer Elie Younes says his group “has been pulled in to the extended stay sector by investor and consumer demand”, and now has 30 extended stay properties. “There is a lack of brand awareness in the sector which we can capitalise on with our hotel brands,” he says.

Other active hotel groups have been Minor Hotel Group, which has launched its Oaks serviced apartment brand in India and plans to roll it out in the Middle East; and Banyan Tree, which is taking its Cassia brand to Australia.

The last 12 months has seen some notable new brand launches in Europe. Dublin-based serviced apartment provider Prem Group has launched two sub-brands, Premier Suites and Premier Suites Plus, while Zoku, the extended stay/work space hybrid from Citizen M founder Hans Meyer will open its first property In Amsterdam later this year, followed by two more sites in Paris.

In Switzerland, James Fry and co-founder Frederic Mydske have opened the first Base-branded property in Nyon. Fry says: “I come from a family of entrepreneurs and have previously set up an internet company before moving into property development. My old boss pointed out that all the power is with the companies that control the best brands. I wanted to develop a meaningful brand in the hospitality sector and identified the serviced apartment sector in Switzerland as being poorly represented but having a high demand.”

The pair aim to grow to at least five sites open or under development in Switzerland over the next three years, and to grow to multiple destinations across Europe.

Thai-based operator Onyx is planning a significant roll out of its Shama serviced apartment brand across Asia Pacific and the Middle East as a result of a recent joint venture with Singapore Hospitality Holdings. Shama currently has a portfolio of 10 properties in China, Hong Kong and Thailand, with an additional six properties under development in Malaysia and China.

The last 12 months have probably been the most active in terms of branding activity in the space, and I fully expect the momentum to pick up over the next year as new entrants come in to the market, and existing players diversify their brand portfolios.
On-line reputation and the guest experience

In our last GSAIR we examined guest ratings of popular global serviced apartment brands on Booking.com and TripAdvisor. Since then, we have monitored the ratings on a monthly basis, culminating in an average updated total for the listed brands.

The top two brands in the 2015/16 listings, Fraser Residence and Staybridge Suites, have not changed and both their ratings have gone up slightly. The most significant increase in guest ratings has been recorded for Adagio Aparthotels. Last year they came in at 7.6 (combined for Adagio and their economy range, Adagio Access) and this year Adagio has increased its guest rating to 8.1 whilst Adagio Access enters the list with a very respectable 8.

Extended Stay America, after selling off their economy brand Crossland and consolidating their portfolio, have increased their guest experience rating from 6.9 to 7.3.

Guest experience ratings are becoming more and more important in making a choice about where to stay and judging by this list, the top global serviced apartment companies are doing their very best to impress their guests at every opportunity.

Figure 15. Comparison of leading serviced apartment brands’ products

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Source: The Apartment Service/Trip Advisor/Booking.com

“The affiliation of individual properties with major brands means that customers have an easy and well understood method to book and pay. The main brands offer tried and tested, and hence reliable, booking methods. A property not affiliated with a major brand will face the challenge of establishing their own system and channels, a process that is difficult, expensive and time consuming. It is this distribution technology that justifies the costs associated with affiliation with a brand.”

John Wagner, Cycas Hospitality
AKA is an acclaimed luxury long-stay brand composed of an international portfolio, with properties conveniently situated in global, urban hubs including New York City, Philadelphia, Washington, D.C., Beverly Hills and London. As a brand, we’ve seen an opportunity to differentiate from other providers, such as residential hotels, by providing patrons with better rates for longer stays but with access to top-of-the-line amenities.

AKA’s residences go above and beyond the hotel room; in addition to a full-sized, gourmet kitchens, our properties cater to the C-suite business traveller who is on the road for two months at a time by offering high-end fitness centers, cinemas, indoor pools, resident programming, 24-hour security, washers and dryers on the premises and much more.

Across our brand, we provide a personalized experience for each resident. Upon arrival, a member of the AKA resident service team sits one-on-one with each guest to ensure all needs are met during his/her stay. Specifically, the AKA resident services team can arrange for premium tickets, impossible-to-get restaurant reservations and specialty services including a fashion stylist, in-suite massages, and more.

In addition to personalized service, AKA provides 24-hour concierge, laundering services, luxury transportation, including TESLA charging stations, as well as valet cleaning and parking. Furthermore, AKA maintains a carefully chosen group of outside service providers whose services are available to all residents.

Over the last few years, AKA has catered its serviced residence offering to a new class of traveller, who is more elastic than the traditional business or leisure traveller in their style of living.

As these travellers have a greater appreciation and yearning for high-design, unpretentious service, innovation in technology, flexibility, anonymity, and cachet – as well as a desire to live like a local, they seek sophisticated apartment hotel offerings.

To accomplish all of these criteria, the apartment hotel must offer residences with fully furnished and accessorized living rooms, bedrooms, and work spaces, as well as fully equipped kitchens. While they seek the space and privacy of a condominium, they also want the cachet of a luxurious location, concierge services, and resort like amenities, all of which are top-of-mind for the AKA brand.

At its core, the AKA brand provides a best-in-class experience through amenities that serve the brand’s guests, or AKA residents, as the needs of longer-stay travellers greatly differ from those of traditional, short-stay hotel guests. AKA only serves about 100 residents at a time at each property, allowing the brand to truly tailor this special serviced residence offering to the needs of each person who stays. Almost all of the public spaces are to be enjoyed just by those few residents and their guests and feature such exclusive amenities as our private-label vodka, which is only served in these spaces.

Each amenity space is uniquely designed to express the personality of the property and neighbourhood. In 2015, AKA unveiled a.cinema, a private resident-only theatre, as part of its renovation at AKA Sutton Place. Residents can reserve a.cinema for screenings.

AKA also partners with entertainment insiders to host sophisticated, tasteful and interesting programming, including weekly screenings for residents. As part of the process to reinvent the guest experience as whole, a.cinema features three rows of reclining leather sets, creating the opportunity to provide a memorable and intimate cinematic experience that will enhance and enrich a resident’s stay.
Designed for longer stay comfort and value, AKA offers superbly located furnished residences with spacious living rooms; full kitchens; and spectacular lifestyle amenities.

NEW YORK CITY
CENTRAL PARK    TIMES SQUARE    SUTTON PLACE    UNITED NATIONS    WALL STREET

PHILADELPHIA
RITTENHOUSE SQUARE    WASHINGTON SQUARE    UNIVERSITY CITY

BEVERLY HILLS    WASHINGTON DC    LONDON

STAYAKA.COM
For over 30 years, Churchill Living has made it our mission to accommodate the unique needs of relocating professionals and families nationwide.

Our vast assortment of furnished apartments and services, which include complementary relocation, real estate, and temporary housing solutions, together with our furniture rental services, has resulted in thousands of satisfied clients as well as a large network of professional home stagers. With Churchill Living, you’re always At Home Anywhere.

Churchill offers the highest-quality temporary housing services, with top-tier accommodations in New York, New Jersey, Connecticut, Massachusetts, Washington D.C., California and nationwide. With more than 8,000 properties, our modern furnished apartments include luxury doorman high-rises, condos, and single-family homes, available with no broker fees.

Every building is centrally located in major cities and available whether your needs are short term or extended stay. Our award-winning customer service department is ready to assist you while we work hard to ensure you feel at home.

Churchill Furniture Rental offers a full range of quality brand name furniture and accessories. Home stagers can choose from a large inventory of sofas, chairs, tables, and accessories to fit any style and budget, perfect for staging a home for sale.

Churchill’s designer furniture packages are ideal solutions for temporary relocations or short-term office furniture needs. Churchill has furniture showrooms in New York, New Jersey, Connecticut, Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, Washington D.C., Delaware, Maryland and Virginia areas. Flexible lease terms are available and delivery on the east coast is available within 48 hours. Our furniture rental specialists are available to answer your questions.

Churchill Living has a long history of offering our guests the best in furnished apartments, including service benefits and amenities, making customer stays feel like home. We’re now opening up our nationwide inventory of apartments to travel agents and buyers as well as travellers looking for a short-term stay alternative to a hotel. Churchill Living is a member of the Global Business Travel Association (GBTA), the world’s premier business travel and meetings organization with more than 5,000 members.

When you choose Churchill Living, you’re choosing the best experience in short-term apartment stays.
Churchill Living provides clients and partners a diverse suite of services and products to meet any need. We combine our unique Furniture Rental inventory with our apartment portfolio management to select and create fully furnished apartments that set the standard in our industry.

Our Travel Services division integrates with our clients long and short-term stay needs and allows Churchill to coordinate travel booking and administration. All of which when combined with our cutting edge technology and reporting, allow Churchill to offer comprehensive Housing management and solutions to our clients.

Churchill Living, making our clients and yours feel “At Home Anywhere” offering fully furnished apartments in NY, NJ, CT, MA, DC, FL, CA & across the U.S.!
The demand for serviced apartments has not abated. In fact, the inherent benefits of serviced apartments: that of flexibility of lease options, personal space and the provision of a comprehensive range of modern conveniences like washer dryer, oven, and separate living and dining spaces; are starting to gain traction with business and leisure alike. Business travellers on extended stays have already embraced serviced apartments, the space and flexibility allowing them to feel more comfortable.

At Frasers Hospitality, we have also noticed that apart from our core target group of corporate travellers, leisure travellers are also looking to stay at our serviced apartments, with friends and on family vacations.

Millennials travelling on business still place location as a key consideration. No surprises that seamless connectivity in particular high speed internet connectivity and the provision of social spaces like our resident lounges at Fraser Suites Fraser Place and Fraser Residence and our “hotspot” and click areas in our Capri by Fraser and Modena by Fraser are often patronised by like-minded guests.

Lifestyle flexibility and options in terms of food and beverage and wellness services also appeal to them. But all our guests stay who with us across all our brands repeatedly stay with us do so as we provide a sort of a comfort zone, safety security and a place they could call their second home.

As more and more people appreciate and are exposed to the benefits of serviced apartment, we could see more supply into the market as the current situation in most locations have a disproportionately high percentage of hotels versus serviced apartments, especially since there is also a choice of the range and quality for consumers to choose from.
Experience cutting-edge design and state-of-the-art media by design partners such as Swarovski and Burmester echoed within the sophisticated Victorian charm of Fraser Suites Kensington. At Mercedes-Benz Living @ Fraser apartments, experience the best of both worlds now.

For more information, please visit FRASERSHOSPITALITY.COM

A member of the Frasers Centrepoint Group
Partner Perspectives

Quest has experienced strong double digit growth in FY15/16, particularly in the key markets of Western Australia, New South Wales and Queensland, opening 13 new properties across Australasia.

Overall demand in Australia continues to outstrip supply in key business traveller markets, particularly in Melbourne and Sydney, and this gap is expected to widen over the next few years. The outlook for 2017 remains very positive with the key drivers for demand expected to remain the same in the immediate term.

While the mining sector and mining services industries have slowed in Australia, the diversified economy continues to grow with the focus now on the thriving tourism sector, along with education and gas. Deloitte Access Economics forecasts REVPAR to grow at an annual rate of between 4.1% and 4.6% over the coming three years, with projected room nights sold to grow by 3.0% per annum over the same period.

Growth over the last three years has been driven primarily by tourism, however Deloitte Access Economics did report that non-discretionary travel led the accommodation sector’s growth in 2015, with business travel up by 18%. This is largely due to a combination of the decentralisation of corporate headquarters from CBD’s out to regional centres and suburban business parks, as well as the continued growth in flexibility in the national and global labour force and its impact on the relocation market.

As the Australian economic landscape shifts, accommodation providers must listen and adapt to meet the changing needs of their guests. By 2025 it is estimated that millennials will occupy 75% of the workforce and this market has very different requirements to the previous generation. Quest’s product offering will continue to evolve in line with these changes – our ability to adapt has been the key to maintaining our leadership position for over 27 years.

The ongoing success of Tourism Australia’s marketing and partnership programs, notable drop in the Australian dollar, fuel prices at an all-time low, and increases in airline capacity have seen the tourism sector boom. Most major airports are looking to expand their capacity, thereby increasing traveller numbers which in turn creates more demand for accommodation.

We are seeing growth in new and emerging inbound markets like China, India and Indonesia, as well as new growth in traditional source markets of New Zealand, Europe and the United States. Domestic travel is also on the rise, as many find it is far more cost effective than travelling internationally.

Apartment hotels continue to dominate the Australian market, and have done so for over a decade. The understanding, penetration, and consistency in the product offering of the apartment hotel category within Australia is much stronger than other parts of the world – the market share of apartment hotels in the accommodation sector is around 25%. Consequently, Quest is very optimistic about the positive future serviced apartment market here in Australasia with plans to open another 100 locations in Australia and 10 to 15 in New Zealand.
I CHOOSE TO GO THE DISTANCE

It’s not an easy path, but it’s the right one for me. I choose to do what it takes to make it to the top.

I work hard, but at the end of the day I feel empowered. I’m in charge of my career, I know where I’m going and I have the right people to help me get there.

CHOOSE YOUR DESTINY.

Visit questapartments.com or call +61 3 9645 8357
A perennial challenge for corporate or leisure buyers, and therefore for serviced apartment operators, has been to find the products they want through their preferred booking channels.

But despite the march of the millennials, many serviced apartment booking processes remain over-complex, lacking either the three-click simplicity of modern direct hotel booking engines or the choice offered by the online travel agents (OTAs) like Expedia and Booking.com.

Researching and booking accommodation via mobile is no longer a trend of the future. According to eMarketer, in 2016 51.8% of travellers who book trips digitally will do so using a mobile device, compared to 43.8% in 2015.

As Figure 16 shows, although desktop PC or tablet still account for the larger volume of travel related sales, mobile is catching up quickly. This is partly explained by an evolving customer profile receptive to new booking methods and distribution channels, also known as ‘disruption’.

Whilst the telephone is still an essential booking channel, serviced apartment operators cannot afford to ignore digital channels, so how are they exploiting the available opportunities?

Figure 16. US Digital travel sales by device, 2014 - 2019

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<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Desktop/laptop</td>
<td>-1.6%</td>
<td>-1.8%</td>
<td>-0.3%</td>
<td>-1.6%</td>
<td>-1.6%</td>
<td>-0.6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mobile</td>
<td>95.3%</td>
<td>63.0%</td>
<td>24.8%</td>
<td>16.7%</td>
<td>13.6%</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
<td>12.0%</td>
<td>7.5%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>4.5%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: includes online leisure and unmanaged business travel sales booked via any device; numbers may not add up to total due to rounding

Source: eMarketer, November 2015
Globally, there are now 2.8 billion internet users and 5.8 billion mobile phone users, of which 2bn+ have smartphones (source: Tnooz). According to Amadeus m-Power, 87% of global travellers use smartphones whilst on the move.

The UK is leading the mobile revolution. As Europe’s uber-geeks, the Brits will make a predicted 21% of travel bookings via mobile compared to Italy at 20%, France and Germany with 18%, Spain and Scandinavia at 17%. As our GSAIR survey bears out, travellers’ top priority in any serviced apartment is free, high speed WiFi.

More and more hospitality brands are defined by the digital experience they offer. From booking choice and content through to guest services, every interaction needs to express a consistent, recognisable identity.

In 2015, Serviced Apartment News and Travel Intelligence Network set out to quantify, analyse and compare brands’ website content & functionality, social media and reputation management.

Our research, published in the Serviced Apartments Digital Benchmark, found that the extent of digital marketing undertaken by serviced apartment brands varies wildly. Some have fully embraced the opportunities for engagement that digital provides; others have not. The reality is that the digital world is here to stay. Brands that are late adopters risk doing significant damage to their businesses.

**Social media**

Social media offers a platform for both brand and reputation management. According to eDigitalResearch, consumers predominantly use social media to provide positive rather than negative feedback (6% compared to 2%), with a direct link between customer satisfaction and ease of contact using live chat functionality.

79% of consumers now trust online reviews as much as a personal recommendation. TripAdvisor estimates that 60% of hospitality providers invested an unprecedented amount of money in online reputation management in 2015. Today, no serviced apartment’s technology platform can afford to be without a social media toolkit.

As Figure 18 shows, Facebook is the world’s most popular social media network, followed by YouTube, Twitter, Google+, Instagram and LinkedIn. An estimated 71% of all internet users now use Facebook, which receives 809 million monthly visits, with 416 million holding Twitter accounts (source: Jeffbullas.com). 53% of all adults use social media to follow brands whilst 4 out of 5 actively follow blogs.

Web marketing today is all about sharing information. The influence of review sites such as TripAdvisor and Yelp are huge.

80% of consumers now use the internet to decide their travel plans (source: Google Think, Ipsos MediaCT) with TripAdvisor displaying 125+ million reviews to an average 260 million unique visitors every month. According to SocialMediaToday.com, on average travellers read 6 - 12 TripAdvisor reviews before booking, so there is a definite correlation between a property’s TripAdvisor score and its RevPAR (revenue per available room).
Social media & serviced apartments

The serviced apartment sector is light years behind other segments of travel when it comes to social media, driven in part by the financial necessities of allocating limited marketing resources into the most relevant and productive channels.

Amongst all travel providers, airlines dominate social media. Emirates and KLM are the most talked-about travel brands on Facebook, whilst the accommodation brands with the greatest penetration are Hilton, Four Seasons, Best Western, and Sofitel.

Many travel brands have been posting videos on YouTube for some time, but the medium could become more popular still following the announcement that the platform is considering making a dashboard available to travel brands. In the same way as YouTube’s Music Insights enables artists to track their most popular videos.

To put things in context, the serviced apartment brand with the greatest reach on social media is Marriott’s Residence Inn. Of its 400,000+ total social media audience, 379,000 are derived from Facebook. But compared to the travel mega-brands, this equates to less than 30% of Hilton’s Facebook penetration and around 4% of KLM. The serviced apartment brands with the highest number of Facebook followers tend to be those extended stay brands owned by international hotel chains.

Together with Residence Inn, the IHG-owned Candlewood (131,000 social media users) and Staybridge Suites (112,000 users), Hilton’s Homewood by Hilton (70,000) and Accor-owned Pierre et Vacances (117,000 users) represent five of the top six serviced apartment brands by social media traffic volume.

This can be partially explained by the extended stay brands piggy-backing on the collective appeal and resources of other brands in their parents’ portfolios. By contrast, other hotel chain-owned brands such as Adagio deploy dedicated social media strategies, whilst other leading serviced apartment brands deploy a location-specific strategy, creating Facebook and other social media sites for individual properties, destinations or regions.

The sector has much work to do. Although more and more serviced apartment brands are using social media to build their businesses. Of the standalone (i.e. not owned by a hotel chain) serviced apartment brands, just one – The Ascott Ltd has over 50,000 users through a central presence.

Online reputation management

According to Professor Chris Anderson of Cornell University, “positive online reputation doesn’t merely provide higher pricing power for online sales. It is correlated to higher group booking rates and corporate negotiated rates in addition to reservations made over the phone.”

In 2012 Cornell University used ReviewPro data to prove that a 1 point increase in a property’s GRI results in up to a 1.4% increase in RevPAR. In 2015 ReviewPro aggregated 331,303 online guest reviews published over a 12-month period. The results are shown at Fig 19, with Cheval Residences leading on guest satisfaction for serviced apartment brands with an impressive overall GRI of 92.3%. The next best performing brand was Modena Residence with a GRI of 89.9%, followed closely by Jumeirah Hotels, Fraser Residence and Homewood Suites.

Sources: Hubspot, Facebook, Twitter, Search Engine Journal, Nielsen, Brafton, KPCB, L2, Instagram, Simply Measured

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**Figure 18. Social media by numbers**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Facebook</th>
<th>Twitter</th>
<th>Google+</th>
<th>Instagram</th>
<th>Pinterest</th>
<th>YouTube</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.5+ billion users</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>223m users in Europe</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>70% of B2C marketers have generated business via Facebook</td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Sources:** Hubspot, Facebook, Twitter, Search Engine Journal, Nielsen, Brafton, KPCB, L2, Instagram, Simply Measured
In-room
Digital is not just about distribution however. Many operators are now extending their digital presences to in-room amenities and guest services. Some now offer key-less entry through smartphone or android. Others exploit the opportunity to offer their guests a more personalised service, pre-loading TV channel and music choices into sound and vision equipment before arrival. Mobile concierge services are increasingly common, providing guests with instant information through a mobile app.

For example, the Mercedes Living @ Frasers brand combined the look, feel and touch of a Mercedes car with the hospitality expertise of Frasers. Guests are able to personalise a number of the amenities available to them.

The next logical step will enable guests to pre-programme central heating systems, food delivery orders, courtesy vehicles and taxis from a single app. At every click the operator can discover more about their guests and ensure that they tailor-make future services accordingly.

Conclusions
For a relatively young, but rapidly expanding hospitality sector, the disparity between the focus given by serviced apartments to social media, online reputation management and even basic website functionality is alarming.

For example, despite the growing importance of mobile in the distribution landscape, around half of the leading brands’ websites are not mobile enabled.

There are two distinct approaches to social media presence practiced by serviced apartment brands. The brands with a hotel heritage mainly follow the central, branded Facebook and Twitter pages, whereas many of the standalone serviced apartment brands have adopted a location-specific approach, which makes it difficult to calculate their overall social media audiences.

Facebook and Twitter are currently the only social networks to have any real traction amongst serviced apartment brands. Instagram and Pinterest are dwarfed in audience terms by Facebook and Twitter in this sector.

The hotel chain-owned serviced apartment brands are benefitting from their parents’ marketing infrastructure – especially digitally. The legacy serviced apartment brands do not have this luxury and so must create their own digital marketing infrastructures.

There is much work to be done by marketers if they are to reap the full rewards from the available opportunities for customer engagement. Brands jostling for awareness and a greater share of the business and consumer markets already have the means to do so at their fingertips. They just need to join up the dots.
We live in uncertain times. Economic growth across the world is fragile, threatened by increasing geopolitical unrest, a potential US interest rate rise, volatile oil prices and the Eurozone in crisis.

The International Monetary Fund predicted a global GDP growth of 3.2% for 2015, with the advanced economies showing an improved outlook but with slower growth in the emerging MINT (Mexico, Indonesia, Nigeria and Turkey) nations.

The normally strong Chinese economy has been struggling, with sharp stock market falls during the summer of 2015 giving rise to concerns over the immediate future for the economic high-flyers of three years ago.

Geopolitical events are also impacting the global financial markets. Conflict now stretches across parts of Russia and Ukraine, North Africa and the Middle East, whilst the migrant crisis is a clear and present danger to counties inside and out of the Eurozone. The impact of the Brexit decision is also shrouded in doubt.

It is against this background that global travel continues to thrive. In 2014 arrivals topped 1.1 billion, a rise of 4.5% over the previous year, and although 2015 saw a slower rate of growth, a 3.7% increase sent arrivals soaring to 1.14 billion. Further growth of 4.3% is predicted for 2016 by the World Travel Monitor.

Expenditure on travel is also rising. The Asia Pacific region is predicted to see the fastest growth in in-bound expenditure over the next five years. Mobile as a booking channel has become mainstream; consumers booked US$96 billion worth of travel on their mobile devices in 2014 alone.

The number of overnight stays is rising too. From January to August 2015, 7.5 billion hotel nights were consumed, according to the World Travel Monitor, with global outbound travel continuing to be driven by Asia and North America although, as Figure 19 shows, Germany, the US and UK provide the biggest outbound markets.
The emerging markets have transformed the corporate mobility landscape, boosting passenger numbers at Heathrow in 2015 to a record-breaking 75 million. Passengers to and from China rose by 14%, whilst Latin America and the Middle East delivered increases of 8% and 6% respectively. Other air transit hubs have seen significant increases in passengers, especially from Asia, and from China in particular.

The 2015 American Express Global Business Travel Survey highlighted the importance of emerging economies to British business travellers. Whilst New York again tops the list of intercontinental destinations, “…emerging markets are making headway” the report confirmed.

Improved relations between Cuba and the US are evidence that more countries are opening their borders to foreign investment. Vietnam and Mexico have both shown significant economic growth as a consequence of companies becoming able to do business there, and have become new destinations for relocation assignees.

With a shortage of housing stock of a standard acceptable to ex-pats, both countries are now an attractive prospect to serviced apartment operators like The Ascott Ltd and Frasers Hospitality. The Ascott Ltd signed 14 management contracts in South East Asia in 2015, trebling its presence in the region.

Mexico is the most visited country in the Americas and Mexico City is predicted by PwC to become the seventh-richest city in the world by 2025. In 2014, Mexico’s energy industry was opened up to foreign investors for the first time for more than 75 years, attracting increased overseas investment in tobacco and electronics. Mexico’s major trading partners now include the US, China and Japan.

Despite the fall in oil prices and currency issues, Mexico City’s real estate sector is thriving. According to Knight Frank, 52 million square feet of new office space will come on-stream in the next three years and there are serviced apartment players eyeing up opportunities and opening there.

Amidst rising costs for foreign manufacturers in mainland China, some international businesses are relocating to Vietnam, where the traditional textile sector is being rivalled by a number of others including electronics. In 2015, rising hi-tech exports powered a 6.7% economic growth – Vietnam’s best for eight years – whilst the Saigon Hi-tech Park outside Ho Chi Minh City will soon house Samsung’s new $2 billion complex.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>#</th>
<th>Top outbound markets by trips</th>
<th>Top outbound markets by spend</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>USA</td>
<td>China</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>Germany</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>China</td>
<td>UK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>Canada</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

International investment is also a feature of the serviced apartment sector, as Mak Hoe Kit, Chief Investment Officer at Frasers Hospitality explains.

“In 2015 hotel transactions globally were valued at US$85 billion, with lots of capital inflows from various countries especially China. Private equity and sovereign wealth funds are active buyers. We expect mergers & acquisitions to continue with wealthy Chinese groups buying up hotels and chains to serve Chinese tourists. We are already seeing hotels employing Chinese speaking staff for the same reason.”

“At Frasers Hospitality we believe that as the countries grow further, we can go deeper into the secondary cities as we have done in China.”

Regional reports – the serviced apartment sector
In the next section of this report we will take a closer look at the extended stay markets in seven global regions, drawing on the first hand testimony of serviced apartment professionals living and working in these regions, as well as upon our own research and that of other organisations in the sector.

The city rates analysis shown for selected cities at the end of each region were compiled during March and April 2016. Figure 21 shows the calculations for exchange rate.

Figure 21. Currency conversion calculation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Currency range to USD</th>
<th>Currency range to EUR</th>
<th>Currency</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 ZAR = 0.069 USD</td>
<td>1 ZAR = 0.0612 EUR</td>
<td>ZAR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 KES = 0.0099 USD</td>
<td>1 KES = 0.0087 EUR</td>
<td>KES</td>
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<tr>
<td>1 ARS = 0.0699 USD</td>
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<tr>
<td>1 BRL = 0.2813 USD</td>
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<tr>
<td>1 CAD = 0.79 USD</td>
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<tr>
<td>1 INR = 0.0150 USD</td>
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<tr>
<td>1 HKD = 0.1289 USD</td>
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<td>1 CNY = 0.1540 USD</td>
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<td>1 SGD = 0.7396 USD</td>
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Source: xe.com
Regional Report Africa

Introduction
Despite much slower economic growth in 2015 compared to 2014, Africa continues to see rising international inbound business and leisure travel volumes. Airlines and hotels enjoyed a much better year than they did in 2014, when the after-effects of the Ebola epidemic in West Africa were still being felt.

Since 2000, Africa has seen an average GDP growth of over 5% per annum, with the Sub-Saharan region averaging growth of close to 6%. Africa’s economic progress has come from a range of sources including the oil, gas and mining sectors but these industries are now being challenged by technology start-ups flourishing across the region.

According to the World Bank, over 50% of African countries now have at least one technology hub, whilst investments via the tech hub model have doubled over the last two years. Ghana’s Hope City will employ an estimated 50,000 people on software design and manufacturing; Kenya’s Konza Technology City is being built 60 miles from Nairobi. Each of these new technology cities includes plans for hotel developments – and serviced apartments, as Mark Essien, CEO of Hotels.ng affirms.

“The growing technology sector in Africa is helping to expand the travel industry. Easier online discovery, combined with growing consumer confidence in online bookings has made it extremely straightforward for us to cater directly to travellers’ needs.”

But the biggest gains will come to the hotel industry, with a fourfold growth from 1.4% to 6.0%. Even intermediaries, such as online booking agencies, will grow nearly six times to 5.9%, from the negative growth booked in 2014. As Figure 22 shows, almost every hub in Africa is seeing annual compound growth of 3.5% and over.

Many companies find it tough to do business in Africa due to the inconsistencies in infrastructure from country to country, from electrical supply to transportation networks and unemployment.

Nevertheless, the possibilities posed by Africa are encouraging employers to invest in assignment and relocations to the continent, especially in Sub-Saharan Africa. For example, Rwanda has a much higher proportion of women in the workforce compared to other nations globally, whilst the region has one of the world’s youngest populations.
The volume of assignees deployed in Africa remains low, tending to be business-critical and highly targeted. The main locations to which companies are sending their people are Accra in Ghana, Lagos in Nigeria, Johannesburg and Cape Town in South Africa. As we will see, these locations are where the bulk of serviced apartments are concentrated.

Research by Crown World Mobility found that 89% of companies surveyed were deploying assignees in Africa on long term projects, compared to 56% on permanent relocations and 50% on short term projects. Security remains the biggest challenge for 94% of companies, followed by cultural adjustment and assignee acceptance.

**Hotel pipeline in Africa**

The African continent continues to attract overseas investors. As at March 2016, W Hospitality Group estimates there are 64,000 rooms in 365 new hotels in the pipeline, a rise of almost 30% in just 12 months.

Sub-Saharan Africa is proving particularly appealing, showing a rise of 42% in pipeline compares to South Africa’s 7.5%. Angola has soared to the top of the country rankings, largely due to Accor’s agreement to build 50 new hotels there. Together with Nigeria, these two countries account for 30% of the overall pipeline.

By contrast, the number of new hotels planned for North Africa has fallen by around 25% since 2011. This is due in part to these being mature markets with fewer opportunities for new development, and to the political turmoil in both Libya and Egypt. Libya’s hotel pipeline has shrunk by 40% during this period.

**Serviced apartments in Africa**

At the time of the last GSAIR there were 8,802 serviced apartments in 102 locations in Africa. Today there are 9,477 in 166 locations, a rise of 7.6% and 62.7% respectively in just 18 months. This shows the rising level of interest in the sector, although supply is still limited across the African continent, with a particular shortage of quality serviced apartment accommodation. Where there is supply, the range of amenities and service available to guests often extends purely to daily cleaning.

However there are hot spots, such as Cairo (Egypt), Marrakesh (Morocco), Accra (Ghana), Dar As Salaam (Tanzania), Abuja (Nigeria) and Nairobi (Kenya). Business travellers to Nairobi make up 26% of all arrivals; business travel and conference delegates accounts for 31% in Accra.
The global serviced apartment brands are gaining a foothold. In 2015 Marriott opened the first Marriott Executive Suites in Addis Ababa in partnership with Sunshine Business. Marriott now plans to open an additional 12 properties across Africa by 2020. Residence Inn is looking to open in Accra and Lagos, and Frasers, The Ascott Ltd and Adagio are also targeting the sub-Saharan market.

The new wave of multinational and tech start-up companies looking for offices in African cities is generating demand for high quality residential space to house a growing international assignee population, especially in key regional hubs such as Nairobi and Lagos.

In the light of increasing demand for long stay accommodation, why is there under-supply in the extended stay segment? The answer probably lies in the immaturity of the African hospitality market; five-star developments tend to come first in developing countries, followed by the mid-scale and budget sectors. In Africa, the next step is to develop branded, extended stay, evidenced by investors planning major developments in Nairobi and Accra.

And like any immature market, lack of recognition is a major problem, as Abi Adisa, CEO of Amara Suites, told Serviced Apartment News in November 2015. “The serviced apartment sector is classified under the hospitality sector...so serviced apartments are often mistaken for hotels. Fortunately there is a slew of emerging market economies around the world in which serviced apartments experienced a similar journey from obscurity. That’s what is beginning to happen in Africa.”

Another restraining factor is the taxes and fees imposed by governments in different areas of Africa, including Nigeria. These range from land levies to consumption taxes, sanitation taxes and radio licenses, the cost of which can only be recouped by operators through higher rental rates. However, as Abi Adisa points out, “Some governments are making an attempt to reduce this limiting force, recognising the negative impact it has on foreigners trying to do business.”

Ghana
In common with other countries in Africa, supply of serviced apartments in Ghana, West Africa is largely restricted to un-branded or locally operated, independent properties. Typically, local offerings tend to be one or two bed apartments. By contrast, Accra is well served by international hotel brands. Movenpick, Golden Tulip and Holiday Inn are all in evidence, catering for the business traveller.

However demand for long-stay accommodation is rising fast. The in-bound business travel market is growing by 6% year on year, due in part to the thriving oil sector. According to Colliers International, the UK and USA are Ghana’s two largest source markets, accounting for 8% and 10% of arrivals respectively, although the Ghana Tourism Authority is trying to diversify by targeting the Malaysian and Chinese markets.

Kenya
As we have shown, the Kenyan capital Nairobi is an increasingly important regional hub, attracting international companies engaged on long-term projects to East Africa.

Serviced apartment supply in Nairobi covers the full spectrum of apart-hotel, branded residence and corporate housing products, the first differentiated as in other countries by the provision of 24 hour reception, housekeeping and laundry services, on-site restaurants and other amenities.

Although one bedroom apartments are the most popular, however two-bed units are growing in popularity. Three bedroom apartments tend to be serviced, but unfurnished.

The total number of serviced apartment units in Nairobi has risen on average by 26% every year since 2011, with the greatest concentration in the Westlands area of the city. More recent additions tend to be larger complexes with more apartments, with more up-scale products and amenities. This rapid growth has given rise to concerns over future over-supply, however Nairobi has a number of emerging areas, such as Upper Hill, where demand is rising from assignees working in the neighbouring commercial districts.

HVS predicts that, as the local market matures, demand for specialist management services will lead to the emergence of branded operators such as Adagio and Hyatt managing properties as they do in other regions. This should produce greater standardisation of products and a general up-lifting of standards.
South Africa
The hospitality sector in South Africa is the most mature and diverse on the continent, driven partly by globalisation and partly by South Africa’s re-entry into the global tourism economy after 1994. Since 2009 the serviced apartment sector (often referred to locally as the executive serviced apartment sector) has expanded significantly alongside other hotel alternatives such as hostels, timeshares and guest houses.

The local market is dominated by serviced apartment complexes and hybrid developments that combine serviced apartments with either residential or traditional hotel products. Two-bed apartments are the most popular, although studios and one-bed apartments also feature. The majority are privately-owned, with Marriott again leading the charge on behalf of the major brands.

Johannesburg and Cape Town are South Africa’s most popular destinations for foreign investors, and are joined by Pretoria and Ekurhuleni as the major hubs for international business tourism.

There is a strong grading culture in the South African serviced apartment market, which adopts the same criteria as hotels and self-catering establishments. According to Greenberg & Rogerson’s A new phenomenon in urban tourism, 74% of serviced apartments are graded, with the largest group being classified as four star or five star. Average rental periods range from two weeks to three years.

Supply
We estimate that there are 9,477 serviced apartments in 166 locations across Africa. On this basis, Africa accounts for just 1.15% of the global serviced apartments market in 1.54% of the world’s serviced apartment locations. The major operators in the region are shown at Figure 23.

Rates
The significant disparity seen between the average rental rates for a studio apartment in the primary South African market and the emerging markets in our last GSAIR has been eroded. A studio apartment now cost €58 in Nairobi for stays of up to one week compared to €63 in Cape Town.

Internationally, serviced apartments in Africa cost, on average, less than anywhere else in the world except Central and South America.

Figure 23. Principal operators in Africa

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Locations</th>
<th>Apartments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Atalayoun Golf resort</td>
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<tr>
<td>Southern Sun resorts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Courtyard Apartments - South Africa</td>
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<td>Executive Apartments and Hotels - Sandton - RSA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Village and Life</td>
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<td>Three Cities Group: Bantry Bay &amp; Mandela Rhodes Place - Cape Town</td>
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<td>Belaire Suites - Durban</td>
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<td><strong>Sub Total</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total for the region</strong></td>
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Source: The Apartment Service
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
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<th>Studio 7 nights + (weekly rate)</th>
<th>Studio 1 month + (monthly rate)</th>
<th>One Bedroom 1-6 nights (nightly rate)</th>
<th>One Bedroom 7 nights + (weekly rate)</th>
<th>One Bedroom 1 month + (monthly rate)</th>
<th>Two Bedroom 1-6 nights (nightly rate)</th>
<th>Two Bedroom 7 nights + (weekly rate)</th>
<th>Two Bedroom 1 month + (monthly rate)</th>
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<td>ZAR 1,030, 6,450, 1,030</td>
<td>ZAR 1,030, 13,700, 1,030</td>
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<td>ZAR 6,623, 6,600, 14,000</td>
<td>ZAR 1,030, 13,650, 13,500</td>
<td>ZAR 1,710, 13,700, 18,600</td>
<td>ZAR 6,450, 34,000, 66,100</td>
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<td>Nairobi (KES)</td>
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<td>KES 211,450, 211,000, 211,000</td>
<td>KES 203,500, 200,000, 200,000</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

** Disclaimer: ** These rates are average rates and may vary per location, time of year, regional promotions and specific lengths of stay. Rates quoted are based on an average 4 star extended stay property and exclude taxes. Exchange rates used March 2016.

** Source:** The Apartment Service
Introduction
Asia’s economy is showing consistent and robust growth which is translating into travel’s contribution to the region’s economy.

Arrivals increased to 5.7m in 2015, up 0.7% on 2014 but still well behind 2013’s 6.9m. A growing middle class is driving demand for travel both within and outside Asia, but it is the booming outbound business and leisure tourism from China and, to a lesser degree, India that is accounting for the rise in business seen by air and accommodation providers.

As Chinese nationals have become more widely-travelled, back home the sharing economy has finally arrived. Car sharing and private rental websites are both popular. Tuija concentrates on short-term luxury apartment rentals, whilst Mayi and Xiaozhu deal exclusively in the domestic accommodation markets.

Business air fares in the region are predicted to show modest growth in 2016, especially in the domestic economy segment where high-speed rail is a strong competitor in China and Japan. Fares will also be driven up by increased demand from the newly-mobile Chinese middle classes.

“There is so much growth and competition in China’s short-term rental market that we have made the strategic decision to invest in a strong, local partner who can react quickly to the changing local market.”

Carl Shepherd, Co-founder of HomeAway
Serviced apartments in Asia
It is estimated that, over the last 10 years, demand for serviced apartments across the Asia-Pacific region has grown by up to 25% as employers offer short-term contracts to plug skills gaps and manage costs.

Seen several decades ago as an early disruptor, intruding into the traditional hotel space, serviced apartments in Asia today are more likely to be an accepted part of the formal accommodation industry in most urban destinations, and part of any serious investors or heritage brand operators overall approach to building their market inventory.

From being early opponents, most heritage hotel brand operators no longer show reluctance to be also seen to manage serviced apartments among the accommodations offered to their customers. The two largest, branded operators, The Ascott Ltd & Frasers, are Asian based, & involved with rapid expansion almost everywhere, while linked to ownership that carry traditional hotels in their own real estate holdings.

The emergence of serviced apartments into Asia’s growing list of leisure destinations is also only a matter of time as the emerging middle classes grow their desire for comfortable family holidays, and developers no longer see luxury villas as the only avenue to maximize profit from long staying families on holiday.

Whether a gradual embrace of fractional sales, or branded management will be the main avenue for the growth in larger space units, and new inventory expansion, is dependent not only on a resort destination’s particular long term appeal, but also the level of its sustainable growth.

In the meantime, the region’s serviced apartment operators are seeing a shift in their guests’ demographics, as Loraine Berry, Head of Development at Lanson Place explains. “Alongside seeing the more familiar western expatriates, we are now welcoming more Pan Asian project workers, consultants and entrepreneurs, who are travelling within the Region on shorter term assignments or who are simply using serviced apartments as a second home base to expand their own personal businesses. As a result, our properties have been quick to personalise tailor-made amenities, services and residential activities that cater to the varying cultures of our tenants.”

“Our consumers are also savvier with accommodation choices, seek value for money yet as they are well travelled; they look for unique ‘home away from home’ experiences to satisfy both their business travelling requirements alongside their need for seamless connectivity to their social lives in a more relaxing environment. Although our consumers want attention to their every detail, they are still looking for a more private and exclusive address as opposed to the larger and more impersonal conventional hospitality offerings that cater for the mass market.”

Berry believes there is still ample demand for all extended stay options, especially in more de-centralised areas. “As real estate prices and rentals continue to increase in the prime areas, there’s over supply in residential developments and improved infrastructure allows commuters to consider more affordable hospitality options. A combination of various hospitality components may also give the developer more flexibility to achieve the overall outcome of selling in the long term allowing the operator to market the destination, build the demand and establish a community in the interim.

In any case of market volatility, a drop in the economy or sudden unforeseen demand drivers that impact performance, these models also remain sustainable due to the longer length on contracted tenancies signed with the additional cost efficiencies delivered.”

Today, there are new disruptors, that hotels consider more invasive such as Airbnb, HomeAway or VRBO in the ‘sharing economy’ affecting the return potential of traditional hotel developers space and which have hotel operators now more worried than ever about providing the expected net returns to increasingly sophisticated Asian hospitality investors.

What remains, as for hotels, is that branded serviced apartments will more often likely benefit from being linked to major management names and distribution networks than those attempting to stand-alone in the international marketplace.
**Hong Kong**

With 27.8m visitors a year, according to Euromonitor, Hong Kong is the number one city destination in the world.

Chinese tourists account for 67% of all visitors to Hong Kong, the gateway between China and the rest of the world. Hong Kong has been a major beneficiary of booming demand for international travel amongst the Chinese, in 2015 announcing a third runway to be built at HK International Airport, scheduled for completion by 2023.

However many locals are beginning to protest against domination of HK market by Chinese nationals. Much of the in-bound traffic from China does not stay overnight; hotel stays have declined by as much as 20% as Chinese nationals travel further afield to Japan, South Korea and Europe.

Pilar Morais is Executive Director at Hong Kong-based serviced apartment operator CHI International. She offers this assessment of the local market.

“Locally, demand is levelling off” she says. “A lot of Chinese tourism has disappeared from Hong Kong and local hotels have reacted by dropping their rates. The business market is growing as corporates’ understanding of serviced apartments matures, but budgets are definitely getting tighter - especially in upper/middle management markets. Rates haven’t changed much year-on-year, but there’s now fierce competition between hotels and apartments as people compare the two.”

Hong Kong remains a financial and business hub for the region, with serviced apartments the accommodation of choice for many business travellers and assignees. However China is creating even fiercer competition, as Pilar explains. “An assignee relocating to Shanghai will probably sign a two year lease for the same price of a one year lease in Hong Kong.”

The demarcation lines between hotels and serviced apartments are blurring too, as hotels expand into the serviced apartment sector, with fewer dedicated serviced apartments being built. “Old Hong Kong families are converting existing properties into apartments” says Pilar. “There are regulatory issues but basically it’s easier to build a hotel and convert it rather than build a residential unit. Investors want the biggest possible return per square metre.”
“We are also seeing lots of boutique brands pop up in the market. This new stock coming on board is forcing existing players to find new ways to retain and attract business.”

Whilst the needs of the millennial traveller may be redefining the guest experience in other markets, there’s no sign of this in Hong Kong. However Pilar Morais is seeing a shift in purchasing habits. “We used to have a lot of direct relationships with corporates, but nowadays they are outsourcing, increasingly towards RMCs - the ‘box movers’. 60% of our business is now indirect, 20% comes from OTAs and only 20% is direct.”

The sharing economy providers are yet to make their presence felt in Hong Kong. “Airbnb hasn’t taken off locally because corporates insist on properties being vetted, rates are very low and there’s a cultural element too. In Hong Kong, if you have a spare room the chances are that it’s filled by family members.”

Pilar admits, however, that her industry colleagues will, in time, need to understand the demands of the next generation of travellers. “Millennials just seem to want very high speed internet” she says. “We know we have to do more to attract new customers but the next two years for us are all about consolidation. There could be tough times in Hong Kong compared to other markets in Asia where there are plenty of opportunities for growth.”

Singapore

Singapore is now the 3rd most popular city destination in the world. 17m travellers arrived locally in 2015, the bulk of whom were business travellers.

Like Hong Kong, Singapore has benefitted enormously from the explosion in outbound travel from China. However there have been fewer in-bound visits from China in 2015 due to the Chinese austerity programme. Land for development is also scarce in Singapore, limiting the expansion of accommodation supply. Singapore is also seeing greater competition from low-cost destinations in Thailand, however Singapore Airlines is expanding. In 2015 the airline announced partnerships with Shenzhen Airlines and US low-cost carrier JetBlue to drive more two-way traffic.

Singapore’s economy is expected to grow modestly in 2016. For local serviced apartment operators, as one puts it, “this is the new normal”. They face direct competition from new entrants as well as indirect competition from sharing economy providers like Airbnb.

Demand for serviced apartments has reached a mature level in Singapore. Here, serviced apartment occupancy exceeded that of hotels between 2010 and 2012.
Operators like Far East Hospitality continue to leverage their advantage in prime locations. In 2016 they will open three new hotels and serviced residences in Singapore and Malaysia, adding over 700 rooms to their growing portfolio. The Oasia Residence, Singapore will open towards the end of 2016 on the west coast of Singapore, close to the business parks and education institutions in the area.

Japan
International arrivals to Tokyo have recovered from the 2011 earthquake and tsunami; also seeing growth in Chinese traffic. Monocle rates Tokyo as the world’s #1 city for Quality of Life due to the strong and affordable transport system; quality and affordable food, friendliness of the residents, safety of the city, peace and quiet.

Paul Yang is Business Development General Manager at local serviced apartment operator Space Design, Inc. Paul confirms that there is a strong growth in the market particularly in central Tokyo.

“New serviced apartments are being opened by various operators and developers because, compared to the UK and USA, the sector is still underdeveloped. Due to the rapid growth of overseas travellers for either tourism or business coming into Japan as well as activities for 2020 Tokyo Olympics heating up, demand for short to mid-term accommodation is becoming even more pronounced.

“Hotel developers and operators are not able to keep up with this rapid increase in demand as supply capacity is added minimally in large part due to lack of available land meeting local regulatory requirements. Accordingly, users are looking for alternative accommodation such as serviced apartments, drawing interests from investors and other real estate operators.”

Japanese serviced apartments are concentrated mainly in Tokyo and are used primarily by blue chip corporates. “Our occupancy level is around mid-80 to high 90% depending on season” says Paul. “Around 80 to 90% of our guests are corporates, of which over 70% are from overseas. More and more clients are using booking and relocation companies to reserve their stays with us, although the majority of our bookings still come direct from corporates.”

Local supply is mainly branded, although local brands are strong. Extended stay products make up around 40% of supply, corporate housing 30%, aparthotel 20% and branded residence 10%. Limited land space, Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) and local regulations drive the architectural design of the apartments whose spaces are efficiently designed to maximize the usable area. Space Design Inc’s serviced apartments use customized Furniture, Furnishings & Equipment (FFE), however Paul says that other providers have specifications that are comparable to the global standard.

“Right now, the sector is underdeveloped in Japan, and there is no unified quality control program particular to serviced apartment sector. However, we strictly adhere to the city regulations in terms of insurance, fire safety and other code of conduct to provide the services. Because the regulations in Japan are very strict, we believe that the quality of serviced apartments in Japan in general is quite high and could be considered as a default program to ensure required quality.”

The main barrier facing the growth of the serviced apartment sector in Japan is the strict regulation surrounding accommodation services. As Paul Yang explains, “currently, serviced apartment properties without a hotel license are not permitted to allow for stays less than one month. Additionally, licenses are generally not granted after the building is already completed, thus restricting the growth of the market. However, we are starting to see some changes from the government as they are working to ease the regulation driven by insufficient supply of accommodation, especially with the rapid growth of oversea travellers and Tokyo Olympics fast approaching.”
Taiwan
In Taiwan, the travel accommodation industry has been on a course of rapid expansion in recent years.

The surge from mainland China has gradually developed into growing demand for both leisure and business accommodation. Riding on that wave, the local serviced apartment sector has transformed itself from an obscure sub-industry to a new niche that everyone wants to a piece of.

Presently, Taiwan legislation stipulates that serviced apartments can only accept reservations for durations over 30 days, which both protects and limits its development – keeping international brands at bay, while restricting the development options for local operators.

Almost all serviced apartment companies in Taiwan operate in the greater Taipei area, with units located in the same building. However the small-scaled operation gives local operators the opportunity to display a creative management touch.

Jasper Villas and The Residences Mandarin Oriental Taipei are two well-known local operators that take the usual approach of hiring international hospitality companies to manage all units in one building. In contrast, other local operators, such as Istaytion Service Apartment, explore different paths. For example, all Istaytion apartments are located near Taipei’s MRT stations, with this location-based concept reflected in the brand’s property names; each ends with the word station.

Future outlook
Optimism for the future is high amongst serviced apartment operators who predict that, despite lower predicted economic growth for the region, demand will continue to grow as companies offer more short-term contracts.

PWC’s Talent and Mobility: 2020 and Beyond report shows that 20% of assignments now last less than 12 months – double the figure in 2002. The options for short and long-term stays make serviced apartments the perfect-fit for assignment working.

Within the Asia-Pacific region serviced apartment operators are also reporting that corporate middle management are being posted on more temporary assignments, whilst multi-national corporations are relocating their administrations to cheaper, more decentralised locations.

Some cities remain badly congested, so serviced apartments are increasingly providing a solution to high net worth individuals seeking second homes midweek, especially within mixed-use developments providing for every requirement.

The strongest growth in the region is coming in China, India and Indonesia. India’s business travel sector is growing faster than anywhere else in the world. According to the GBTA’s Annual Global Report and Forecast, India spent US$26 billion on business travel in 2014 and is predicted to grow 11.5% a year US$45 billion by 2019.

Although China’s GDP is slowing down, it remains significant. The ten countries continue to receive more and more Chinese travellers but inter-regional travel is growing too; the launch of the ASEAN Economic Community (AEC) has enabled the region’s 600 million people to become more mobile.

Vietnam, Indonesia and the Philippines all registered strong economic growth in 2015 and their growing middle classes are increasingly using their rising disposable income for domestic or regional travel.

Since our last GSAIR, Oakwood Worldwide has grown its network of supply chain partners to provide access to more than 400 properties across Asia-Pacific, 28 of which are Oakwood Worldwide-branded properties in key destinations throughout the region, offering 3,800 units in total. Oakwood Worldwide plans to double its branded portfolio of 28 properties over the next three to five years in the Asia-Pacific region.

2016 is a year of further expansion for Frasers Hospitality, especially in China, where demand is rising in both emerging and key cities amongst business and leisure travellers. And especially in Chinese Tier 1.5, 2 and 3 cities such as Shenzhen, Chengdu, Dalian, Hangzhou, and Suzhou. Serviced apartment supply in China is growing too, driven by urbanisation.

Operators like The Ascott Ltd are accelerating their expansion across central and west China. In 2016 they plan to open over 20 properties with more than 4,500 units, the bulk of which is in China, and the rest in Singapore, South Korea, Indonesia, India, Malaysia, the Philippines, Vietnam, Oman Thailand and Saudi Arabia. In 2015 they invested in Tujia.com, China’s largest online apartment sharing platform and listed their China properties on the Alitrip online travel platform used by 100 million Chinese travellers.
As corporates try to cut relocation costs and assignments become shorter, the demand for smaller-sized apartments such as studios and one-bedrooms is growing.

The serviced apartment of the future will be more than just a luxury apartment as the millennials grow in influence. The traditional equipment and amenities will be joined by added-value services such as online check-ins and concierges. In 2015 The Ascott partnered with Samsung Asia to develop smart solutions for serviced residences. Guests will be able to use their mobile or wearable devices to control devices such as washing machines, refrigerators and smart TVs.

A second opportunity for operators is to bridge the gap between hotels and serviced apartments and provide unconventional lifestyle offerings such as Frasers’ Spin & Play integrated launderette games rooms and personalised cycling tours. Or The Ascott’s Lifestyle programme which delivers bespoke cultural, gastronomical, local and wellness experiences including local language classes, guided tours, jogging routes and cultural programmes such as batik making workshops and personal cooking sessions in guests’ apartments.

As in the wider hospitality market, a maturing serviced apartment is also seeing niche products being developed. Lanson Place has introduced Serviced Suites by Lanson Place; smaller units designed with combined open living and working spaces. Public areas offer seamless connectivity throughout the entire development, grab ‘n go F&B concepts and resident activities that promote well-being.

Supply
We estimate that there are 87,487 serviced apartments in 728 locations across Asia. On this basis, Asia accounts for 10.58% of the global serviced apartments market in 6.76% of the world’s serviced apartment locations. The major operators in the region are shown at Fig 24.

Rates
There is still significant disparity seen between the average rental rates across the Asia region. For example, a studio apartment in Mumbai, India costs €113 for stays of up to one week; the same apartment type for the same length of stay in Tokyo, Japan costs €122 whilst the region’s most expensive destination is Singapore, where the same accommodation and length of stay combination costs €219.

Figure 25. Principal operators in Asia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Operator</th>
<th>Locations</th>
<th>Apartments</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Somerset</td>
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<td><strong>Total for the region</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>728</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: The Apartment Service
## Rates in Key Cities - Asia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>Studio</th>
<th>One Bedroom</th>
<th>Two Bedroom</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 rate</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local currency</td>
<td>Local currency</td>
<td>US$</td>
<td>Euro</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2016/17 rate YoY variance</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2015/16 rate</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2016/17 rate YoY variance</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2016/17 rate YoY variance</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2016/17 rate YoY variance</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Disclaimer:** These rates are average rates and may vary per location, time of year, regional promotions and specific lengths of stay. Rates quoted are based on an average 4 star extended stay property and exclude taxes. Exchange rates used March 2016.

**Source:** The Apartment Service
Introduction
Australia is one of the world’s most culturally diverse countries. In 2011, a census estimated that almost half of the Australian population had either been born overseas or had a migrant parent.

More New Zealanders are moving to Australia than ever before, in search of higher wages and living standards. Chinese-born Australian residents have trebled since the Millennium, whilst Indian-born Australian nationals have risen four-fold in the same period.

Australia’s economic performance during 2015 surprised some analysts. A 0.6% expansion in the last quarter of the year pushed growth for the full year to 2.5%.

But despite increased government spending on military projects and robust household consumption, helping to boost domestic consumption, there remain soft spots in the Australian economy. Whilst unemployment fell, a slowdown in the mining sector is expected to continue throughout 2016, affecting the country’s rate of growth, although the International Monetary Fund predicts that growth will rise to 3% in 2017.

Serviced apartments in Australia
The Australasian serviced apartments sector has grown strongly over the past five years, drawing market share from more traditional accommodation providers.

Fluctuating levels of demand for domestic travel, a high Australian dollar and global economic uncertainty have been ever-present challenges during this period. However the growth of serviced apartments has largely been driven by aggressive pricing and a superior level of in-room facilities compared to traditional hotels which have enhanced the appeal of serviced apartments.

Estimates of sector revenues vary. Some commentators estimate that serviced apartments in Australia handled $3.0 billion in transactions during 2015, with further growth of 5.6% expected in 2016. However, others estimate that, over the last 12 to 18 months, overall demand for accommodation in Australia – both hotels and serviced apartments – has continued to increase at around 4% per annum.
According to Deloitte Access Economics’ recent Tourism and Hotel Outlook report, non-discretionary travel led the accommodation sector’s growth in 2015, with business travel increasing by 18%. REVPAR grew 3.4% in 2015 and Deloitte forecasts this growth to continue over the coming three years at a rate of between 4.1% and 4.6%.

**Demand vs supply**

Deloitte has projected room nights sold to grow by 3.0% per annum over the next three years, 1.4% greater than forecast supply growth. The mismatch between demand and supply continues to grow – a trend which is likely to continue in the short term in the bigger markets of Melbourne and Sydney.

New supply is going to continue to be difficult to establish in these Central Business District (CBD) markets due to the high cost of land combined with the strength of the residential property market. This is an unfortunate situation given both Sydney and Melbourne ADR’s are at record levels.

Supply may start to meet demand in some markets like Brisbane and Perth. In Brisbane is seeing a significant supply of residential properties being established within the CBD, and it is expected that, over time, a proportion of these will become longer term rentals or converted to serviced apartments.

The majority of investment in these types of properties is coming from Asia and in particular China. Perth faces less of a concern around oversupply as much of the new developments within the CBD are at all levels from 5-star down and the Perth market has required new supply for a number of years. It is also likely to benefit more from the increase in inbound tourism into Australia.

Apartment hotels have dominated the Australian market, particularly over the past 10 to 12 years. The understanding, penetration, and consistency in the product offering of the apartment hotel category within Australia is much stronger than other parts of the world – the market share of apartment hotels in the accommodation sector is around 25%, compared with about 6 – 7% in the United Kingdom; 10 – 12% in the United States; and around 12% in Asia. This equates to about 1 in every 4 accommodation rooms in Australia being an apartment, meaning that there is very strong consumer recognition of the apartment hotel concept.
The high cost of land in Australia’s CBDs makes it difficult for the traditional serviced apartment model with larger apartment formats to be feasible, whereas the apartment hotel model provides greater flexibility and efficiencies for Developers and in doing so, provides a greater chance to establish new supply. Most of the major operators have a mix of studio, one, two and three bedroom offerings. The studios compete in the short stay leisure and corporate market with hotels (about 40% of stock) with one, two and three bedroom apartments making up the balance.

**Sector investment**

The majority of sector investment in Australia is coming from Singapore and other parts of Asia. Over the last three years, two of the three largest serviced apartment providers have partnered with Singaporean companies – The Toga Group with Far East, and Quest with The Ascott Ltd. The third largest provider is Mantra, which has performed very strongly since listing on the ASX, demonstrating the strength of the serviced apartment asset class and business.

Whilst there is some local institutional investment, on the whole there remains a lack of domestic awareness and education in investing in the hospitality sector – both serviced apartments and hotels. This is despite the fact that the sector has consistently outperformed commercial and industrial property sectors over the last five years.

The local investment community hasn’t matured to the level where it is looking to invest in alternate asset classes to the level it should be. Most investment continues to come from Singapore, Korea and China due to a greater level of
understanding of the hospitality investment sector in Asia, where it is a more established and institutionalized asset class.

There are a number of key drivers currently boosting demand. Growth is being seen in new and emerging markets like China, India, and Indonesia. New growth is also being seen in our traditional source markets of New Zealand, Europe and the United States, after two years of stagnation.

There are numerous reasons for this growth, including the falling Australian dollar, the emerging Chinese middle class, global fuel prices at an all-time low, and a greater proliferation of Free Independent Travellers (FIT) from the developing world. Given the weaker Australian dollar, it is far more attractive and cost effective for Australians to travel locally resulting in a steady increase in domestic tourists. Most major airports are looking to expand, increasing airline capacity and thereby increasing traveller numbers, which in turn creates more demand for accommodation.

Growth over the last 12 to 18 months has been driven more by tourism than corporate travel, however our key client base remains strong. Growth within the corporate travel sector has been driven more by smaller clients as we see the expansion of the property, building and construction industries, particularly in Melbourne, Brisbane and Sydney.

Another interesting development impacting demand is the change in locations where businesses are operating. Typically, what is occurring – particularly in Brisbane, Melbourne and Sydney – is that corporates are being pushed out of the CBD by the strength of the residential property market. While residential remains the highest and best use for land, it will continue to be a challenge for the hotel and commercial markets. Commercial rents are so high that companies can no longer justify headquartering in the CBD. Increasingly they are shifting their base into regional commercial centres and suburban business parks. Accommodation operators with a broader geographical spread are benefiting significantly from this changing dynamic.
Barriers & challenges

Luckily in Australia, there are no significant barriers to growth in Average Daily Rate (ADR) and there has been consistent growth here year-on-year. It is more challenging in certain markets that may be more industry dependent like Far North Queensland or Darwin but overall, ADR and occupancy growth has remained steady in Australia.

Traditionally the barrier has been the propensity for 5-star hotels to be quite slow to grow ADR during periods of strong demand and high occupancies – particularly in CBD markets where serviced apartment providers have to follow the lead of the 5-star in terms of pricing. However Australia is fortunate as the majority of serviced apartment providers operate in suburban and regional markets where they are the price setter and typically the best and newest product in that market.

As the Australian economy shifts its focus away from the mining industry to tourism, education and gas, it is vital that accommodation providers listen to and continue to meet the needs of a changing guest profile. Not only are industries changing, but also where our guests are based and need to travel, along with their personal requirements and what makes them choose one particular accommodation provider over another.

“Quest is unique in the Australasian accommodation industry, in opening an average of 8 new purpose-built Greenfield properties each year for over 15 years, allowing it not only control over the consistent delivery of brand standards, but to continually raise the bar of product offering over a long period of time.” Zed Sanjana CEO of Quest Apartment Hotels says. “Our focus right now is on the Australian market – specifically our key growth markets of Western Australia, Queensland and New South Wales.”

Supply

We estimate that there are 63,512 serviced apartments in 1,090 locations across Australia and New Zealand. On this basis, the region accounts for 7.68% of the global serviced apartments market in 10.11% of the world’s serviced apartment locations. The major operators in the region are shown at Fig 26.

Rates

Rates in key cities in the region are increasingly similar. For example, a studio apartment in Auckland, New Zealand costs €104 for stays of up to one week; the same apartment type for the same length of stay in Sydney, Australia costs €130 whilst the region’s most expensive destination is Melbourne, where the same accommodation and length of stay combination costs €154.

**Figure 27. Principal operators in Australasia**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CompanyName</th>
<th>Locations</th>
<th>Apartments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mantra Group (Australia, New Zealand)</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>19,276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quest Serviced Apartments (Australia, New Zealand &amp; Fiji)</td>
<td>159</td>
<td>9,814</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mercure/Grand Mercure</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>4,367</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oaks Apartments (Australia, New Zealand)</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>6,264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meriton Serviced Apartments</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>4,380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adina Apartment Hotels</td>
<td>TFE Hotels</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waldorf Serviced Apartments</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>1,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Sebel</td>
<td>Accor</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Punt Hill Serviced Apartments (Brisbane, Melbourne)</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>707</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melbourne Shortstay Apartments</td>
<td>Shortstay Group</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sub Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>489</strong></td>
<td><strong>51,483</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total for the region</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,090</strong></td>
<td><strong>63,512</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: The Apartment Service*
## Figure 28. City rates analysis - Australasia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2015/16 rate</th>
<th>2016/17 rate</th>
<th>YoY variance</th>
<th>2015/16 rate</th>
<th>2016/17 rate</th>
<th>YoY variance</th>
<th>2015/16 rate</th>
<th>2016/17 rate</th>
<th>YoY variance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Local currency</td>
<td>Local currency</td>
<td>US$</td>
<td>Euro</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>Local currency</td>
<td>Local currency</td>
<td>US$</td>
<td>Euro</td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AUSTRALASIA</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auckland (NZD)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-6 nights (nightly rate)</td>
<td>NZD 155</td>
<td>NZD 170</td>
<td>USD 117</td>
<td>EUR 104</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>NZD 185</td>
<td>NZD 200</td>
<td>USD 138</td>
<td>EUR 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 nights + (weekly rate)</td>
<td>NZD 945</td>
<td>NZD 1,000</td>
<td>USD 689</td>
<td>EUR 609</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>NZD 1,190</td>
<td>NZD 1,250</td>
<td>USD 861</td>
<td>EUR 762</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>NZD 3,175</td>
<td>NZD 3,000</td>
<td>USD 2,067</td>
<td>EUR 1,828</td>
<td>-6%</td>
<td>NZD 3,750</td>
<td>NZD 3,825</td>
<td>USD 2,636</td>
<td>EUR 2,330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>NZD 3,000</td>
<td>NZD 2,850</td>
<td>USD 1,964</td>
<td>EUR 1,736</td>
<td>-9%</td>
<td>NZD 3,425</td>
<td>NZD 3,500</td>
<td>USD 2,412</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canberra (AUD)</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-6 nights (nightly rate)</td>
<td>AUD 185</td>
<td>AUD 180</td>
<td>USD 139</td>
<td>EUR 123</td>
<td>-3%</td>
<td>AUD 225</td>
<td>AUD 210</td>
<td>USD 162</td>
<td>EUR 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 nights + (weekly rate)</td>
<td>AUD 1,165</td>
<td>AUD 1,100</td>
<td>USD 851</td>
<td>EUR 753</td>
<td>-6%</td>
<td>AUD 1,421</td>
<td>AUD 1,375</td>
<td>USD 1,064</td>
<td>EUR 941</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>AUD 3,420</td>
<td>AUD 3,400</td>
<td>USD 2,631</td>
<td>EUR 2,326</td>
<td>-1%</td>
<td>AUD 3,710</td>
<td>AUD 3,650</td>
<td>USD 2,824</td>
<td>EUR 2,497</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>AUD 3,200</td>
<td>AUD 3,000</td>
<td>USD 2,321</td>
<td>EUR 2,053</td>
<td>-6%</td>
<td>AUD 3,340</td>
<td>AUD 3,000</td>
<td>USD 2,321</td>
<td>EUR 2,052</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melbourne (AUD)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-6 nights (nightly rate)</td>
<td>AUD 200</td>
<td>AUD 225</td>
<td>AUD 174</td>
<td>EUR 154</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>AUD 240</td>
<td>AUD 250</td>
<td>AUD 193</td>
<td>EUR 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 nights + (weekly rate)</td>
<td>AUD 1,247</td>
<td>AUD 1,300</td>
<td>AUD 1,006</td>
<td>EUR 890</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>AUD 1,580</td>
<td>AUD 1,600</td>
<td>AUD 1,238</td>
<td>EUR 1,094</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>AUD 3,900</td>
<td>AUD 4,050</td>
<td>AUD 3,134</td>
<td>EUR 2,771</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>AUD 4,150</td>
<td>AUD 4,350</td>
<td>AUD 3,365</td>
<td>EUR 2,976</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>AUD 3,675</td>
<td>AUD 3,725</td>
<td>AUD 2,882</td>
<td>EUR 2,549</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>AUD 4,000</td>
<td>AUD 4,125</td>
<td>AUD 3,191</td>
<td>EUR 2,822</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sydney (AUD)</td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-6 nights (nightly rate)</td>
<td>AUD 200</td>
<td>AUD 190</td>
<td>AUD 147</td>
<td>EUR 130</td>
<td>-5%</td>
<td>AUD 245</td>
<td>AUD 230</td>
<td>AUD 178</td>
<td>EUR 157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 nights + (weekly rate)</td>
<td>AUD 1,120</td>
<td>AUD 1,100</td>
<td>AUD 851</td>
<td>EUR 753</td>
<td>-2%</td>
<td>AUD 1,200</td>
<td>AUD 1,180</td>
<td>AUD 913</td>
<td>EUR 807</td>
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<tr>
<td>One month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>AUD 3,550</td>
<td>AUD 3,420</td>
<td>AUD 2,646</td>
<td>EUR 2,339</td>
<td>-4%</td>
<td>AUD 3,750</td>
<td>AUD 3,680</td>
<td>AUD 2,847</td>
<td>EUR 2,517</td>
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<tr>
<td>3 month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>AUD 3,320</td>
<td>AUD 3,300</td>
<td>AUD 2,553</td>
<td>EUR 2,257</td>
<td>-1%</td>
<td>AUD 3,500</td>
<td>AUD 3,420</td>
<td>AUD 2,646</td>
<td>EUR 2,339</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Disclaimer: These rates are average rates and may vary per location, time of year, regional promotions and specific lengths of stay. Rates quoted are based on an average 4-star extended stay property and exclude taxes. Exchange rates used March 2016.

Source: The Apartment Service
Introduction
In the Latin America (LATAM) region, South America has seen a slowing economy over the past 12 months, while Central and North American economies remain robust.

The region fell deep into recession toward the end of last year after five years of growth. The last time Latin America experienced an economic downturn followed the global financial crisis of 2009. Brazil and Venezuela account for much of the region’s recession, whilst Argentina, Chile, Mexico and Peru proved more resilient.

Amongst the challenges facing the region are lower commodity prices, worsening investor confidence, heightened financial volatility - particularly in foreign exchange markets - and a more challenging global economic backdrop. The region’s economy is expected to contract further during 2016.

Fragile economic growth and political instability in some countries could disrupt the region’s stability. Brazil’s president is facing impeachment proceedings; right-wing parties are vying for control in Peru; Venezuela is in the same boat, with a malfunctioning economy and tense political situation between the government and left-wing guerilla groups.

Despite these problems, South Americans’ outbound travel is growing – albeit at a slowing pace. Outbound trips grew by 4% in 2015 according to the World Travel Monitor, with outbound travel from Brazil reaching 27m trips in 2014 – an increase of 70% in seven years. Between them, Brazil and Argentina are the region’s two biggest source markets for outbound travel.

Business travel
The American Express Global Business Travel Forecast 2016 predicts that the prevailing economic winds in LATAM will drive down air travel costs in 2016, although consolidation among Latin American carriers will help mitigate the impact.

Airlines connect all the key cities in LATAM directly with most US cities, however many of these flights come from major tour operators rather than the big carriers. Although Brazil is a key destination for foreign air carriers, the
depreciation of the Brazilian Real and other local currencies against the U.S. dollar and euro will lower domestic demand for international air travel. By contrast, hotel rates are likely to rise as a result of inflationary pressures heading into 2016. Mexico, Peru and Colombia are also expected to see hotel prices rise in 2016 as their relatively strong economies and political stability make them attractive destinations for business travellers.

Mobility
Latin America is a critical business market that is also complex, exciting and challenging when it comes to international assignments. Crown World Mobility’s 2015 highlight on Latin America shares some of the most interesting regional HR and mobility topics being discussed this year.

In contrast to the EU, there are more cross-border barriers to people movement in LATAM. Levels of remuneration and compensation vary from country to country, whilst immigration requirements further complicate the picture.

There is some intra-region relocation, but the relocation services provided are locally-focused with limited or no on-going support for assignees. Most such transfers are treated as permanent relocations rather than temporary assignments, with the pensions and repatriation infrastructures under-developed. This goes against the traditional expectations of company loyalty and ethics of family-owned businesses.

Personal security is another issue dogging the mobility market in LATAM, routinely managed on a country-by-country basis rather than as part of a global or international strategy. LATAM also lags behind other global regions in encouraging more female assignees. There are fewer women in senior or managerial roles in South America, where the cultural assumption is that women do not want to be mobile. Consequently female assignees are operating under policies geared towards their male counterparts.

Looking at individual countries within the region, Argentina’s high inflation has forced many corporates to implement strategies to retain talent, whilst others are relocating their operations to neighbouring Chile due to the economic conditions. However the arrival of a new Argentinian president, Mauricio Macri, looking to rebuild its trade relationship with Brazil may also restore flagging fortunes.

Brazil plays host to the Olympic Games in 2016, promoting employers to limit assignment working to business-critical before and during the event. Inflated hotel (and serviced apartment) rates, housing prices and reduced availability provide additional challenges. Brazil’s rulers will be hoping for a repeat of the impact made by hosting the World Cup in 2014, which generated an additional half million visitors to the country.

Worldwide ERC’s Mobility Brazil report highlighted an “intense flow of professionals leaving Brazil, be it repatriation of foreigners or new expatriations involving Brazilians.” However Brookfield Global Relocation Services’ Global Mobility Trends Survey 2015 placed Brazil in second spot for the most-cited new assignment destination. Mexico and Chile also feature reasonably strongly among the 143 multinational companies responding.

29% of the mobility professionals who took part in Cartus’s 2014 Policies and Practices survey regarded the Central and South America region as important to their business’s plans ahead of South East Asia (26%), and behind North America (51%), China (41%) and Europe (35%).

Despite obstacles, Brazil and wider Latin America remain areas of opportunity – in both the long and the short term – for businesses, assignees and the wider global mobility sector. With assignee data showing greater emphasis on professional development and building human capital, service providers are also responding to changing market conditions, innovating new services that meet clients’ needs better.
Serviced apartments

The serviced apartment sector across the LATAM region remains largely un-changed since our last GSAIR.

The inconsistent economic performance of the region’s countries is a major driver behind this trend. While Chile, Panamá, Ecuador, Costa Rica and Colombia benefit from foreign investment, a settled currency and robust education systems, the political situations in Brazil, Venezuela and Argentina has been more delicate, causing a lack of trust in the markets.

However the lure of the region is not entirely dissuading accommodation providers from entering the market. In 2015 Hilton announced it is expanding into LATAM with the Homewood Suites by Hilton extended stay brand.

Traditionally, South American developers have shied away from the extended stay segment because the properties have larger rooms with full kitchens and therefore fewer rooms-per-building – and less revenue. The new Homewood Suites prototype, first introduced in North America last year, incorporates a larger percentage of the smaller Studio Suites rooms and includes higher end furnishings and more contemporary design elements. Homewood’s Studio Suites typically start around 420 square feet and sleep up to four people in North America, which is about 20% larger than standard hotel guest rooms.

“South America tends to parallel pretty much Europe in that hotels have less space because of where hotels are usually developed, and space is at a premium in those densely populated areas,” says Bill Duncan, global head of brand management at Homewood Suites.

Demand

By way of insight into a typical regional provider, The USA, Argentina, Brazil and China are the key inbound source markets for Dominion Corporate Housing in Mexico. Around 55% of their occupancy is from business customers, 35% are leisure and the remainder are permanent guests. The average length of stay is 12 nights.

These source markets are typical of many operators, although Canada and Germany are also important markets.

Supply

We estimate that there are 7,599 serviced apartments in 95 locations across LATAM. On this basis, the region accounts for 0.92% of the global serviced apartments market in 0.88% of the world’s serviced apartment locations. The major operators in the region are shown at Fig 29.

Rates

Serviced apartment rates in South America are the cheapest of any global region. For example, a studio apartment in Buenos Aires, Argentina costs €25 a night for stays of up to one week; the same apartment type for the same length of stay in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil costs €62 whilst the region’s most expensive destination is Sao Paolo, where the same accommodation and length of stay combination costs €72.

Figure 29. Principal operators in LATAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>locations</th>
<th>apartments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Othon Suites - Brazil</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mercure</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oasis Collections</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOI Suites</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clarion Suites - Guatemala</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>95</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: The Apartment Service
### Figure 30. City rates analysis - LATAM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Studio</th>
<th>One Bedroom</th>
<th>Two Bedroom</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2015/16 rate</td>
<td>2016/17 rate</td>
<td>YoY variance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Local currency</td>
<td>Local currency</td>
<td>US$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South America</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buenos Aires (ARS)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1-6 nights (nightly rate)</td>
<td>ARS 360</td>
<td>ARS 400</td>
<td>USD 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 nights + (weekly rate)</td>
<td>ARS 2,130</td>
<td>ARS 2,200</td>
<td>USD 154</td>
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<td>One month + (monthly rate)</td>
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<tr>
<td>3 month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>ARS 7,350</td>
<td>ARS 7,500</td>
<td>USD 524</td>
</tr>
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<td>Rio de Janeiro (BRL)</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-6 nights (nightly rate)</td>
<td>BRL 200</td>
<td>BRL 250</td>
<td>USD 70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 nights + (weekly rate)</td>
<td>BRL 1,225</td>
<td>BRL 1,300</td>
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<td>One month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>BRL 4,250</td>
<td>BRL 4,500</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 month + (monthly rate)</td>
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<td>USD 1,125</td>
</tr>
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<td>Sao Paulo (BRL)</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-6 nights (nightly rate)</td>
<td>BRL 200</td>
<td>BRL 250</td>
<td>USD 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 nights + (weekly rate)</td>
<td>BRL 1,400</td>
<td>BRL 1,600</td>
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<td>One month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>BRL 5,300</td>
<td>BRL 5,350</td>
<td>USD 1,515</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>BRL 4,800</td>
<td>BRL 5,000</td>
<td>USD 1,416</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Disclaimer: These rates are average rates and may vary per location, time of year, regional promotions and specific lengths of stay. Rates quoted are based on an average 4 star extended stay property and exclude taxes. Exchange rates used March 2016.

Source: The Apartment Service
Introduction

As a region, Europe continues to struggle as the Euro crisis rolls on and uncertainty persists around future growth. GDP grew by 1.1% in 2015, down slightly on 2014’s 1.3%, but although growth in arrival numbers has also slowed, Europe remains the world’s most popular region for travellers with a record 593m arrivals in 2015.

In the UK, recovery remains a slow and painful process. GDP is still growing, albeit at a slower pace in 2015 - 2.4% compared to 2.6% in 2014. The impact of the 2012 Olympics and Paralympics on in-bound travel has now virtually dissipated, whilst a strong pound against the Euro makes the UK expensive for European visitors.

Overall, European outbound travel grew by 8.5% between 2007 and 2014, reaching 444m outbound trips in 2015, although the World Travel Monitor estimates that 85% of international trips made by Europeans are to countries within Europe itself.

Travel across Europe is changing. Europeans are going on more city trips and booking into more up-scale hotels. Airbnb and their sharing economy colleagues have played a big part in opening up ‘hipster neighbourhoods’, districts previously regarded as undesirable but now trendy and home to young professionals. Examples include Dalston in London, Kreuzberg in Berlin and District VII in Budapest.
Millennial business and leisure visitors are exploring these districts and sharing in a culture of pop-up restaurants, independent shops and craft galleries. This trend has alleviated congestion in city centres; accommodation providers in Amsterdam are being encouraged to open in these outlying areas, with boutique hotel operators in particular exploiting the ‘hipster’ market.

In the UK, traditional hotels are fighting to maintain market share against the sharing economy providers. London remains the dominant attraction, with 15m overseas visitors per year, although only 9% of these travel to northern England. Regional cities in the UK have reacted by investing in their digital infrastructures ranging from smartphone apps to smart cities using big data to transform the urban experience for residents and visitors alike.

Smart city initiatives have already increased business and leisure visits to Milton Keynes, especially amongst those keen to learn about deploying such technologies themselves. Technology-based attractions like driverless cars are likely to have a similar impact on visitor volumes. Additional schemes are planned for Bristol, Cambridge and Glasgow.

### Serviced apartments in Europe

Some industry commentators believe that the region’s serviced apartment sector has reached a crossroads “between niche and mainstream”, pointing to significant development, acquisitions and branding as evidence that the extended stay sector has marked out its territory.

2015 saw Starwood Capital’s acquisition of the London portfolio previously operated by Think Apartments; the merger of Oaktree Capital Management and SACO to create a 1,645 apartment estate and Quest’s partnership with The Ascott Ltd all pointed towards a rapidly maturing market.

Existing operators expanded and new players came to the table. Hotels Ahead launched Zoku, a home/office hybrid which combines hotel services with social areas designed to maximise interaction between travellers.

Starwood opened its first Element property outside the US in Frankfurt, with others scheduled for Amsterdam and London. Oakwood Worldwide, Staybridge Suites and Fraser Hospitality were also very active.
The European serviced apartment market has reached a new stage in its evolution, where growth is being driven across the region by investor interest, especially in apart-hotels.

As new players come into the sector, supply is becoming more fragmented – especially in Germany, although Adagio will continue to operate as one brand. Around half of our network is an economy product, which makes us very similar to hotels in segmentation.

We are now taking part in more and more corporate RFPs, driven partly by our parent company Accor. As a result, our business is partly global but also comes from local subsidiaries of multi-national companies. We believe this shows that global travel managers are now aware of apart-hotels, even though apart-hotel brands are not being adopted by travel policies worldwide. Usage is more localised than that.

It is true that the millennials are gradually changing the way Adagio and other operators work. They will heavily influence the serviced apartment product of tomorrow which will become more bleisure oriented. Our mission is to connect our guests to the local environment, so we believe there will be greater connectivity with local destinations, neighbourhoods and other guests. For example, in Birmingham we arranged a Tai-Chi session in which long stay guests took part. We are also testing mini-market facilities for guests who want to cook dinner and have a drink in the lobby.

This is all happening because the guest now knows what to expect from a serviced apartment. They realise we are different from hotels and value that difference. Now, our biggest challenge is finding the best locations to grow our network, especially in areas approaching over-supply, where apart-hotels account for 20%+ of all supply. We all need a combination of long-stay and short-stay demand, without which we’re no different to a hotel.

The biggest shift of the last five years has been the supply of branded apart-hotels to the sector. Five years ago, supply was mainly un-branded. In Frankfurt, for example, there was just was one small chain (Derag). Now there is Citadines, Frasers, Element, Adagio and other smaller brands.

Although there are still lots of opportunities for growth, there are threats too. If global tourism is hit by terrorism or economic uncertainty, the serviced apartment sector will be affected. Airbnb is both an opportunity and threat. They have 40,000 apartments in Paris alone, their product is attractive to our customers so we can use Airbnb as a distribution channel. Like other accommodation providers, our parent Accor will launch its own digital market place to which other operators will have access, so we will be behaving like Airbnb!

The next few years will see supply continue to fragment, with greater segmentation of extended stay products and the introduction of different concepts alongside existing brands. We will gain by being customer centric, but first we have to understand what the future needs of the customer are if we are to meet them.
Germany
The German market boasts around 470 apartment developments with more than 15 units, equating to roughly 23,000 serviced apartment units, of which 10% are managed by international brands.

The brands that are well represented in the German market are Citadines, Adina and Adagio, with more planning to enter the German market. In the short to medium term however, domestic operators have the lion’s share of the market.

Almost half of the German serviced apartment sector is centred on Berlin, Frankfurt and Munich, although operators are beginning to show a keen interest in other cities too, such as Hamburg - providing they can find suitable sites. Cornelia Apartment Homes operates in Hamburg, Germany’s second-largest city where business and leisure visitors grew by 3% in 2015 and there is limited hotel supply. And whilst demand for land and property is high, supply is limited, sending development and construction costs rocketing.

Adina, Frasers and Park Hyatt have either successfully established their products in Hamburg or are planning to open in the immediate future. However local operators are successful too, such as SMARTments, Henri Madison, Clipper Elb-Lodge and Cornelia Apartment Homes themselves. Guests are mainly corporates, artists, creatives and assignment workers. Among leisure travellers, families with kids are very frequent guests, obviously due to the affordable price-value ratio, more space than in hotel and available cooking facilities.

A recent survey by Boardinghouse Consulting found a very positive outlook for the sector in Germany. More than 32% of operators are planning to open new properties, whilst 22% plan to expand their existing properties. A total of 5,500 new apartments are planned for the German market by 2020.

Market perspective – the Nordics
By Juha Hämäläinen, Country Manager, Forenom Norway

Although the Nordic serviced apartment market forms one entity with many similarities, there are also crucial differences between the five countries, Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway and Sweden.

In addition to the Scandinavian culture and the similar languages in four out of the five countries, another thing they have in common is a low level of the market penetration.

The 12 largest companies specialising in the serviced apartment sector enjoyed modest turnovers of 90 – 100m in 2014 although we, as market leaders, saw our revenues increase by 30% in 2015, so there is significant growth potential. Around 10,000 serviced apartments in the Nordics – a ratio of one apartment for every 2,600 inhabitants.

There are differing levels of regulation in the real estate markets. Finland and Norway’s markets are free, but in Denmark and Sweden government regulates lease prices and/or apartment production more strictly. As a consequence, Finland has the highest level of serviced apartment supply and Norway the lowest.

Another factor is the high volume of barrack accommodation in Norway, especially for blue collar workers. We recently opened three new apart-hotels in Finland and have new apart-hotels in the pipeline in Finland and Sweden. In 2016 we will launch Forenom Flats, a platform which allows private apartment owners to make their second homes available to Forenom clients. 65% of our business is corporate, and 60% is for domestic assignments within the Nordic region. Our main business is relocation assignments and our key market segments are construction, industrial installations, IT and insurance segments.

The main challenges facing the serviced apartments sector in this region are the low level of awareness amongst clients and investors alike although, ironically, Airbnb and other sharing platforms are addressing this. Above all, the high cost of buying or renting apartments – especially in Denmark and Norway, represents a barrier yet to be overcome.
Market perspective – Switzerland
By James Fry, co-founder & MD, Base Management SA

Switzerland is arguably the ideal market for serviced apartment operators. Home to many global and European corporate headquarters, Switzerland is nevertheless under-supplied with serviced apartments, hotels and furnished apartments, an inflexible renting system with one year minimum contracts; and a very high cost of eating-out.

Combine this with politically and economically stable environment and a highly educated and multilingual work force and you have what we consider the perfect environment for growth.

Switzerland is also a hospitality anomaly. Recognised worldwide for its traditions in hospitality and housing many of the world's best hotel schools, most Swiss hotels are tired, outdated in their approach and have staff that can best be described as distracted. However its client base comes predominantly from sophisticated capital cities, so travellers' expectations are considerably higher than the current options available to them.

Many brands over look Switzerland due to its complexity with its different currency and multiple languages. However, like most other parts of Europe with a strong business focus, serviced apartments are becoming an increasingly popular alternative to a traditional hotel.

Like elsewhere, a large amount of education needs to take place. Clients look at rates first before anything else. They do not take into account the whole picture and consider the extremely high costs of eating out, laundry and phone calls in Switzerland. All these can add up to as much as the cost of the room, but can be dramatically reduced in a serviced apartment with kitchens, on-site laundry facilities and VoIP phones. Favourable market conditions, combined with low competition combined with a brand that appeals for both its modern technology and sustainable approach alongside its in-room design and on-site facilities lead us to believe that Switzerland is the perfect launch pad for growth and expansion across the European market.
United Kingdom
The UK serviced apartment sector had a successful 2015, with RevPAR up 4.7% on 2014, according to figures from STR Global.

This growth was driven by average daily rate (ADR), which was up 4.1%, whereas occupancy growth was more subdued at 0.6%. However, this was due to the supply and demand equilibrium; whilst demand was up, so was supply - which grew by 2.2%. The vast majority of new apartments were in London, with supply increasing 3.4% in the capital.

This supply increase directly contributed to a slight occupancy decline in London, although strong ADR growth of 3.3% contributed to healthy RevPAR performance of 3.1%.

It was in the key English regional cities where serviced apartments really showed sharp increases in 2015. Strong corporate demand, a plethora of events, and continued city centre regeneration saw Birmingham, Manchester, and Liverpool increase their RevPAR performance by 14.5%, 8.9%, and 5.5% respectively.

Scotland’s serviced apartments did not fare quite so well in 2015. The country saw both occupancy (-1%) and ADR (-0.6%) decline year on year - driven by a rebound following Glasgow’s hosting of the Commonwealth Games in 2014, and the fall in the price of oil and new supply negatively affecting Aberdeen. On a brighter note, Edinburgh saw a slight RevPAR increase of 1.4%.

Overall, occupancy in the UK for serviced apartments in 2015 was 83.6%, compared to hotels which achieved 77.5%. When comparing these occupancy figures globally, it is very impressive, and showcases the strength of the hospitality industry at present. Average daily rates were also higher for serviced apartments when compared to hotels - £141 as opposed to £88, predominately because of more space provided, longer length of stay, and lack of midscale and economy operators.

When looking at length of stay, it is interesting to showcase Sunday night – nationwide, in 2015, serviced apartments achieved occupancy of 74.4%, a full 17% above the levels hotels achieved.

The serviced apartment sector is set to expand faster than any other segment of the UK hospitality market over the next two years according to new research from Savills and the Association of Serviced Apartment Providers (ASAP). The report forecasts a growth in supply of 8.4% per annum by the end of 2017 based on known planning consents, outpacing the 6% anticipated for budget hotels and 2.6% average across all hotel types.

While London previously dominated purpose built expansion, Savills and ASAP highlight Scotland and the Midlands as future growth hotspots with an average increase in serviced apartment supply of 21.1% and 13.4% per annum respectively. Although London continues to lead in terms of quantum of new units, with 1,200 in the development pipeline for the next two years, it is closely followed by Scotland where 1,061 units will be delivered.

Marie Hickey, commercial research director at Savills said that although the serviced apartment segment only has a 3.1% share of the UK accommodation market, this is set to change. “With national operator targets pointing to a potential doubling of stock, the level of growth is likely to be far in excess of that indicated by the known development pipeline.”

James Foice, managing director at ASAP, adds: “The drive for expansion in the serviced apartment sector is definitely not just a UK phenomenon. In fact, the larger global brands surveyed revealed plans to increase stock levels by 47.2% before the end of 2018. In real terms this equates to approximately 112,500 additional units which is more than six times the size of the current UK market. With new innovative brands such as Zoku entering the space, there is a growing realisation around the customer appeal and the growth potential of the sector. ”

Pure serviced apartment operators will be at the helm of the sector’s global growth, according to the survey, with a projected 71.1% increase in stock over the next three years. Hotel-owned serviced apartment and apart-hotel brands are also expected to be acquisitive globally and, in some cases, will be the fastest growing across their stable of brands.
Serviced Apartments, long stay suites hotels, and Apart-hotels, are now a recognized and legitimate sector of the whole of the lodging industry. Customer demand is high and this is leading to an increasing number of developments, with the most significant deals seen in larger cities such as London, Edinburgh, and Liverpool.

The positive outlook for the serviced apartment sector has attracted an increasing number of investors, and more and more they are mainstream institutional investors. In order to stay ahead of the competition, operators are having to adapt their products, their services and their willingness to offer a strong operating track record.

The affiliation of individual properties with major brands provides one way of standing out from the crowd. As major corporate accounts increasingly consider serviced apartments, the consistency and reliability of available product becomes more critical. Brand affiliation offers exactly this. If something is not as expected, a customer can communicate through Head Office and use their worldwide buying power to influence change and compliance with agreed performance criteria.

Corporate accounts using serviced apartments will force operators to replicate hotel features. Frequency programs, rigid fire and life safety standards, onsite services and staffing, are all traditionally hotel services but as the serviced apartment segment grows, customers expect these services and amenities to be available, and are willing to pay for them as part of the room rate.

Operating under a brand makes retaining customer loyalty straightforward, through recognised reward schemes. In each of the major brand loyalty schemes, guests can earn and redeem points for reward nights and more. A property which is not affiliated with a brand faces the challenge of creating new systems, often a costly and time consuming process, and still unable to offer the worldwide redemption options the big chains have as an inherent part of their programs.

In addition, high levels of customer service will prevail in order to stay ahead of the increasing competition. The boundaries between work and leisure are fading and this needs to be considered. Properties operated by Cycas Hospitality offer state-of-the-art TV systems, as well as unique services and features such as ‘Managers’ Socials’, free breakfast, and daily housekeeping.

The rise in Airbnb has opened up the market and although many hoteliers fear it, the serviced apartment sector may benefit from the growing awareness. It has allowed customers to be more willing to explore the benefits of extra space and a “free to be yourself” approach.

There are many challenges brought about by the growth of the sector, but ultimately the future of the extended stay market in Europe will rely on how it offers value vs. competing lodging alternatives.
Supply
We estimate that there are 114,021 serviced apartments in 1,889 locations across Europe. On this basis, the region accounts for 13.79% of the global serviced apartments market in 17.53% of the world’s serviced apartment locations. The major operators in the region are shown at Figure 31.

Rates
Serviced apartment rates across Europe vary significantly. For example, a studio apartment in Moscow costs €83 a night for stays of up to one week; the same apartment type for the same length of stay in Amsterdam costs €145, Paris is €190 whilst the region’s most expensive destination is London, where the same accommodation and length of stay combination costs €245 a night.

Figure 31. Principal operators in Europe

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Operator</th>
<th>Locations</th>
<th>Apartments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pierre &amp; Vacances</td>
<td>226</td>
<td>20,020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adagio/Adagio Access</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>11,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ResidHome + Sejours et Affaires - France</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>5,233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Park &amp; Suites</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>4,937</td>
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<tr>
<td>Citadines</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>4,727</td>
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<td>Suite Novotel</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>3,570</td>
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<td>Derag Apartmenthotels</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>2,812</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ResidHotel - France</td>
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<td>2,437</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maeva</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>2,232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATA Hotels - Italy</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1,601</td>
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<td><strong>Sub Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>600</strong></td>
<td><strong>58,769</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total for the region</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,889</strong></td>
<td><strong>114,012</strong></td>
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</table>

Source: The Apartment Service
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Studio</th>
<th>1-6 nights (nightly rate)</th>
<th>7 nights + (weekly rate)</th>
<th>One month + (monthly rate)</th>
<th>3 month + (monthly rate)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Amsterdam (EUR)</td>
<td>EUR 135</td>
<td>EUR 145</td>
<td>USD 164</td>
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<td>EUR 200</td>
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<td>Brussels (EUR)</td>
<td>EUR 120</td>
<td>EUR 140</td>
<td>USD 158</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>EUR 185</td>
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<tr>
<td>Frankfurt (EUR)</td>
<td>EUR 135</td>
<td>EUR 130</td>
<td>USD 147</td>
<td>-4%</td>
<td>EUR 207</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lisbon (EUR)</td>
<td>EUR 110</td>
<td>EUR 125</td>
<td>USD 141</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>EUR 150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>London (GBP)</td>
<td>GBP 195</td>
<td>GBP 190</td>
<td>USD 277</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>GBP 280</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Figure 32. City rates analysis - Europe

Disclaimer: These rates are average rates and may vary per location, time of year, regional promotions and specific lengths of stay. Rates quoted are based on an average 4 star extended stay property and exclude taxes. Exchange rates used March 2016.
## Figure 32. City rates analysis - Europe (continued)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>STUDIO 2015/16 rate</th>
<th>2016/17 rate</th>
<th>YoY variance</th>
<th>ONE BEDROOM 2015/16 rate</th>
<th>2016/17 rate</th>
<th>YoY variance</th>
<th>TWO BEDROOM 2015/16 rate</th>
<th>2016/17 rate</th>
<th>YoY variance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Local currency</td>
<td>Local currency</td>
<td>Local currency</td>
<td>Local currency</td>
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<td><strong>EUROPE</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Madrid (EUR)</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-6 nights (nightly rate)</td>
<td>EUR 115</td>
<td>EUR 115</td>
<td>USD 130</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>EUR 195</td>
<td>EUR 180</td>
<td>USD 203</td>
<td>-8%</td>
<td>EUR 210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 nights + (weekly rate)</td>
<td>EUR 675</td>
<td>EUR 670</td>
<td>USD 757</td>
<td>-1%</td>
<td>EUR 1,200</td>
<td>EUR 1,000</td>
<td>USD 1,129</td>
<td>-17%</td>
<td>EUR 1,375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>EUR 2,225</td>
<td>EUR 2,200</td>
<td>USD 2,484</td>
<td>-1%</td>
<td>EUR 3,400</td>
<td>EUR 3,200</td>
<td>USD 3,614</td>
<td>-6%</td>
<td>EUR 4,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>EUR 2,000</td>
<td>EUR 1,960</td>
<td>USD 2,202</td>
<td>-3%</td>
<td>EUR 3,200</td>
<td>EUR 3,000</td>
<td>USD 3,388</td>
<td>-6%</td>
<td>EUR 4,100</td>
</tr>
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<td><strong>Moscow (RUB)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>1-6 nights (nightly rate)</td>
<td>RUB 6,000</td>
<td>RUB 6,200</td>
<td>USD 93</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>RUB 6,305</td>
<td>RUB 6,500</td>
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<td>3%</td>
<td>RUB 8,800</td>
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<td>7 nights + (weekly rate)</td>
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<td>EUR 454</td>
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<tr>
<td>One month + (monthly rate)</td>
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<td>RUB 118,000</td>
<td>USD 1,776</td>
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<td>1%</td>
<td>RUB 119,000</td>
<td>RUB 120,000</td>
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<td>EUR 1,606</td>
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<td>3 month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>RUB 115,000</td>
<td>RUB 116,200</td>
<td>USD 1,749</td>
<td>EUR 1,555</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>RUB 115,000</td>
<td>RUB 116,000</td>
<td>USD 1,746</td>
<td>EUR 1,553</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Paris (EUR)</strong></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-6 nights (nightly rate)</td>
<td>EUR 175</td>
<td>EUR 190</td>
<td>USD 215</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>EUR 256</td>
<td>EUR 275</td>
<td>USD 311</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>EUR 415</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 nights + (weekly rate)</td>
<td>EUR 1,000</td>
<td>EUR 1,100</td>
<td>USD 1,242</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>EUR 1,625</td>
<td>EUR 1,750</td>
<td>USD 1,976</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>EUR 2,550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>EUR 3,592</td>
<td>EUR 3,640</td>
<td>USD 4,110</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>EUR 5,859</td>
<td>EUR 6,000</td>
<td>USD 6,776</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>EUR 9,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>EUR 3,333</td>
<td>EUR 3,450</td>
<td>USD 3,896</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>EUR 5,565</td>
<td>EUR 5,750</td>
<td>USD 6,494</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>EUR 8,300</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Disclaimer: These rates are average rates and may vary per location, time of year, regional promotions and specific lengths of stay. Rates quoted are based on an average 4 star extended stay property and exclude taxes. Exchange rates used March 2016.

Source: The Apartment Service
Continued development of the regional economies has resulted in rising demand from expatriates. Compounded by increasing rents and high property prices in prominent Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) cities, expatriates often opt for hassle free serviced apartments instead of residential apartments.

Originally comprised mostly of unbranded properties, serviced apartments in the Middle East were typically owned and managed by private individuals. However, this product has evolved in mature hospitality markets such as Dubai, Abu Dhabi and Doha, where internationally branded properties currently exceed 40% of total supply, and have distinct characteristics when compared to Western markets.

Large units and duplexes are sought after, given the growing demand from relocating expatriates, families and groups on vacation. Flexibility of units is essential, where a 2 bedroom can be connected to a studio, to provide for the demand of 3 bedroom apartments in peak family vacation seasons in order to yield high rates.

Another key feature is the presence of a maid’s room in high end serviced apartments, to primarily attract Arab families traveling with a maid. Although some developers have begun including maid rooms in new projects, adoption of these facilities in the wider region will aid in the attraction of GCC guest segments.

Challenges facing the sector include the current lack of transport infrastructure, which is a key requirement for midscale properties that are often located away from city centres, catering to price sensitive guests. However, most serviced apartments overcome this challenge by arranging shuttle bus service to and from the city centre.

Serviced apartments in the GCC

In the region, the highest average rates for serviced apartments are to be found in Manama, Bahrain, due to the city’s limited supply and the nature of Bahrain as a weekend getaway destination for many GCC nationals.

The highest occupancy levels for serviced apartments are achieved in Abu Dhabi, followed by Riyadh, registering above 85% in 2015, predominantly due to the markets limited branded supply and the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia’s (KSA) growing economy. However Dubai’s serviced apartment market has witnessed a drop in overall performance, attributed to the decline in the Rouble and Euro in 2014 and 2015, as well as the influx of new serviced apartment supply in those years.

Market Segmentation

In order to maximize revenue, it is evident that Doha’s market attracts significantly more long-stay than short or medium-stay demand. However, when looking at markets within the UAE and Saudi Arabia, it is noticeable that the majority of demand is generated by short stay guest, who visit for religious, visiting friends & relatives (VFR), leisure, and other purposes.

The dominance of the short-stay segment within KSA, United Arab Emirates (UAE), Oman, and Bahrain is linked to the fact that the majority of demand is generated by GCC nationals who typically travel in large family groups. As a result, these guest tend to prefer accommodation facilities which facilitate family time and self-catering services.

Nonetheless, Doha, Dubai, and Abu Dhabi hold the largest share of long-stay demand, due to the availability of quality supply (Internationally branded supply), which is characterized by business travellers on assignment and relocating families.

High residential rates in Qatar benefits the serviced apartment market, as many expatriate workers prefer serviced apartments as a substitute to residential accommodation.
Figure 33. Serviced apartments KPIs, full year 2015

Source: Colliers International, 2016

ABU DHABI OCCUPANCY LEVELS HIGHEST AT 85%

Figure 34. GCC serviced apartments demand segmentation 2015

Source: Colliers International, 2016
Supply Trends
Dubai holds the highest number of serviced apartment properties, currently totalling up to 232 establishments exceeding 29,000 keys and averaging 127 units. 35% of these units are managed and operated by international operators. The city’s leading position may be attributed to the success of Dubai’s Department of Tourism and Commerce Marketing (DTCM) in branding and promoting the city as vibrant leisure and corporate destination.

Following Dubai is the city of Riyadh in Saudi Arabia, with a total of 160 properties, however, serviced apartments in this city average 41 keys per establishment. The low average key count within cities such as Riyadh, Jeddah, Khobar and Dammam, Muscat, and Kuwait City, is attributed to the fact that the majority of serviced apartment establishments are developed by small individual investors, rather than large hospitality groups.

Figure 35. GCC existing supply 2015
The Holy cities of Makkah and Madinah in Saudi Arabia have the least developed serviced apartment markets, primarily attributed to the different nature of these destinations, which are heavily focused on religious tourism generated by pilgrims traveling for Hajj and Umrah. However, in regards to forthcoming supply, Hyatt, Accor Hotels and Marriott International are launching serviced apartment products in these cities, which will cater to the large groups / families of religious tourists.

Excluding Dubai, the current supply of serviced apartments within the GCC is limited, predominantly managed by unbranded and locally branded operators, and lack international operational standards. This highlights the opportunity for international operators to enter the GCC serviced apartment market with establishments comprised of a larger number of keys than the current market averages.

**Figure 36. Number of keys and share of internationally branded supply 2015**

![Number of keys and share of internationally branded supply 2015](source: Colliers International, 2016)
**Distribution**

Online travel agencies (OTAs) represent the largest source of demand for both branded and unbranded serviced apartments. In certain unbranded properties, this channel can represent up to 80-90% of bookings, indicating that the online reputation management has become increasingly important, as reviews and online pictures become an important deciding factor. Branded properties benefit from a larger share of direct bookings, brand website bookings and relocation management companies, while unbranded ones are a popular choice for walk-in guests generally during peak season.

**Consumer trends**

The Guest Experience Index (GEI) has been developed by Olery in conjunction with the VU University Amsterdam and indicates guests’ general perceptions of a property’s quality, on a scale from 1 to 100 (with 100 being the perfect top score).

The below summarizes the key differences in scoring results of Serviced Apartments from Q4 2015 in the Middle East, which have been extracted by Olery and captures a number of scoring matrices from various review sites and online travel agents.

In KSA and UAE, serviced apartments have a poorer cleanliness rating than in 3-star hotels; which suggests an evident gap in quality serviced apartments. In Qatar, however, serviced apartments are rated better than hotels. This can be linked to the high performance of several serviced apartment properties, within the market. Serviced apartments and 5-star hotels in the region have the highest rating in terms of value (better than 3 and 4-star hotels). When considering purely the internationally branded market, serviced apartments received a better value-rating than 5-star hotels.

Internationally branded serviced apartments achieved a higher GEI than 3, 4 and 5-star branded hotels in the region. Internationally branded serviced apartments consistently outperform unbranded, locally branded and regionally branded properties in each of the scoring segments, namely room rating, value, service, location and cleanliness.

![Figure 37. Online rating - Guest Experience Index (GEI) for serviced apartments by city (Q4 2015)](source: Olery, 2016, Colliers International, 2016)
Investors, hotels & apartments
Serviced apartments typically require lower operating costs, lower staff ratios and less ancillary facilities/amenities, often making the business model less risky and more attractive for investors. From a development standpoint, construction costs for serviced apartments in the region are generally 30% lower than hotels on a per square metre basis.

Serviced apartments also provide the flexibility of being sold off as branded residences allowing for more immediate returns for the investor. A luxury branded residence can typically achieve a 21% to 40% premium sales price over standard residential units.

The GCC is expected to witness considerable growth in serviced apartment supply, however it is important to develop products suitable to both business travellers, relocating families, and regional leisure demand comprising of groups and families.

Supply
We estimate that there are 67,668 serviced apartments in 478 locations across the Middle East. On this basis, the region accounts for 8.18% of the global serviced apartments market in 4.44% of the world’s serviced apartment locations. The major operators in the region are shown at Figure 38..

Rates
Serviced apartment rates across the Middle East are broadly similar. For example, a studio apartment in Abu Dhabi costs €159 a night for stays of up to one week; the same apartment type for the same length of stay in Dubai costs €162, whilst the region’s most expensive destination is Doha, where the same accommodation and length of stay combination costs €172 a night.

Figure 38. Principal operators in the Middle East

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Operator Name</th>
<th>Locations</th>
<th>Apartments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Danmac Properties</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>7,817</td>
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<tr>
<td>Arjaan Hotel apartments</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>5,818</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yassat Gloria Hotel Apartments + Gloria Hotel</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3,053</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khalidia Hotel Apartments</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2,338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ramee Hotel Apartments (Dubai, Abu Dhabi, Manama)</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vision Hotel Apartments</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>947</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mövenpick Hotels &amp; Resorts</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>903</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auris Hotel Apartments - Dubai</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>874</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIME Hotel Apartments Dubai/Abu Dhabi/Egypt</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>752</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ascott The Residence</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>646</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marriott Executive Apartments</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>759</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sub Total</td>
<td>112</td>
<td>24,907</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total for the region</td>
<td>478</td>
<td>67,668</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Source: The Apartment Service
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MIDDLE EAST</th>
<th>STUDIO</th>
<th>ONE BEDROOM</th>
<th>TWO BEDROOM</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abu Dhabi (AED)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-6 nights (nightly rate)</td>
<td>AED 500</td>
<td>AED 625</td>
<td>USD 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 nights + (weekly rate)</td>
<td>AED 3,000</td>
<td>AED 3,500</td>
<td>USD 953</td>
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<tr>
<td>One month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>AED 10,800</td>
<td>AED 11,000</td>
<td>USD 2,995</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>AED 9,600</td>
<td>AED 10,000</td>
<td>USD 2,723</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dubai (AED)</td>
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<td>1-6 nights (nightly rate)</td>
<td>AED 620</td>
<td>AED 675</td>
<td>USD 184</td>
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<td>7 nights + (weekly rate)</td>
<td>AED 3,650</td>
<td>AED 3,759</td>
<td>USD 1,024</td>
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<tr>
<td>One month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>AED 12,800</td>
<td>AED 13,500</td>
<td>USD 3,676</td>
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<tr>
<td>3 month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>AED 11,300</td>
<td>AED 12,100</td>
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<tr>
<td>Doha (QAR)</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1-6 nights (nightly rate)</td>
<td>QAR 685</td>
<td>QAR 710</td>
<td>QAR 195</td>
</tr>
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<td>7 nights + (weekly rate)</td>
<td>QAR 4,000</td>
<td>QAR 4,100</td>
<td>QAR 1,126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>QAR 16,467</td>
<td>QAR 17,000</td>
<td>QAR 4,670</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>QAR 15,000</td>
<td>QAR 15,500</td>
<td>QAR 4,258</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Disclaimer: These rates are average rates and may vary per location, time of year, regional promotions and specific lengths of stay. Rates quoted are based on an average 4 star extended stay property and exclude taxes. Exchange rates used March 2016.

Source: The Apartment Service
Introduction
North America is leading the way in growing international travel. A nation usually characterised by its work ethic (in 2015 it was estimated that 13% of US nationals do not take any paid holidays) is looking outward once again, with IPK International predicting a 5.9% growth in outbound traffic from the USA in 2016.

Consumer confidence, GDP growth, a strong dollar and falling unemployment are all fuelling outbound growth, but traffic heading in the opposite direction is reflecting a different trend. The United Nations World Tourism Organisation (UNWTO) reports a 4% growth in 2015, half as much as that enjoyed in 2014. Here the strong dollar is making the USA and Canada a more expensive option.

The outlook for US airlines is mixed, says the American Express Global Business Travel Forecast for 2016. Increased competition amongst short-haul, low-cost carriers is suppressing prices, whilst carriers face accusations of poor capacity controls. In Canada the picture is slightly worse, with falls in fates for short and long haul flights due to strong competition and (ironically) lower oil prices.

Prospects in the accommodation sector are much brighter. Hotels enjoyed good RevPAR and ADRs in 2015, driven by strong corporate demand for transient and meetings space in key city locations.
Corporate housing in the USA

The bigger the travelling distances, the longer the stay. The sheer size of the Americas partly explains why the corporate housing sector, ideal for long-term stays, dominated the extended stay in both the US and Canada.

According to The Corporate Housing Industry Report 2016, US corporate housing’s average daily rate (ADR) in 2015 was $143, with most serviced apartment operators reporting year-on-year growth. This reflects a year-on-year increase of 4.1% increase and compared to ADR in Canada estimated at $128.

Those markets that experienced a decline in ADR reflected more, lower priced options becoming available. Demand for corporate housing has steadily increased as residential apartment construction introduces new units to the market, allowing corporate housing providers to accommodate demand.

For the fifth successive year, relocation was the largest reason for using corporate housing in the US. The use of corporate housing by interns was cited as the second largest reason for corporate housing. These two groups account for over 60% of the market. The technology and oil and gas sectors generate the most demand for corporate housing. Project work and training accounts for the majority of stays in Canada.

US corporate housing revenues were $2.93 billion in 2015, a 7% increase over 2014. US corporate housing inventory is estimated at over 63,000 rental units while Canada adds approximately another 7,000 rental units.

Average stay in the US was 84 nights in 2015 whilst occupancy in the US remained stable at 88.1%.
Figure 40. Estimated US Corporate housing unit supply

Source: The Highland Group

Figure 41. US Corporate housing occupancy trend

Source: The Highland Group

Figure 42. Trip purpose - US Corporate housing

Source: The Highland Group
Extended stay - North America

With the number of corporate housing units and extended-stay hotel rooms exceeding 450,000, North America is the world’s largest region for extended-stay lodging product. Annual room revenues exceeded $13 billion in 2015, up more than $1 billion from 2014.

In the USA, the supply of extended-stay hotel rooms grew by more than 18,000 in 2015, the largest increase since 2009. Despite the supply growth, occupancy stayed at 76.4% which is its highest level since 2000. ADR increased to $93.10, a 7.4% gain on 2014. The ADR increase was the strongest since 2006 and was the fifth straight year of growth. RevPar grew by the same amount and recorded a sixth consecutive year of growth well above inflation.

The number of extended-stay hotel rooms under construction at the end of 2015 reached a record high of 34,697. National supply growth in 2016 is expected to be 7%-8% with several large markets likely to see double-digit gains in supply.

With the growth in new rooms the highest in a decade, a small decline in occupancy is expected in 2016 if recent trends in demand growth are maintained. ADR increase will moderate in 2016 but should be sufficient to offset the fall in occupancy and result in a positive change in RevPar over 2015.

The number of corporate housing units in the USA approached 64,000 in 2015, a 3.4% increase over 2014. Average occupancy declined 0.5% to 88.1% which is within its 88% to 90% range since 2007. ADR increased to $142.54 in 2015, a 4.1% gain over 2014. During the same period, RevPar grew 3.6% to $125.59.

Because the great majority of US corporate housing units (serviced apartments) are leased, the supply of units is strongly correlated with the availability of residential apartments on acceptable lease terms. The highest residential apartment construction in several years should result in an increase in corporate housing inventory in 2016. Demand and ADR are also forecast to be higher than in 2015.

Largely because of the contraction in the oil & gas sector, which is, by industry, the largest user of serviced apartments in Canada, the supply of units declined 4.7% to just over 7,000. Average occupancy fell from 81.8% in 2014 to 79.4% 2015. During the same period ADR gained 4.7% to $128 Canadian dollars.
Guest profile
The profile of extended stay guests is gradually changing, with corporates travelling on business or assignment being joined by leisure travellers and couples and families in particular. Length of stay is changing too, with more guests staying for one to three nights instead of the average nine days.

This is prompting more extended stay developments in resort and destination markets from operators including MainStay Suites, a midscale brand of Choice Hotels International. Operators are also introducing new brands to appeal to the growing millennial market, as well as the increasingly blurred lines between business and leisure trips into bleisure.

Home2 Suites by Hilton targets younger business travellers in urban areas, but Hilton is also focusing its expansion on suburban and secondary markets. Meanwhile Homewood Suites, an upscale brand that plays well in leisure markets, has launched a compact prototype to accommodate urban sites and allow owners to incorporate up to 85% studio suites to meet local market demands.

Staybridge Suites has also launched an urban guest room design that offers more efficient use of FF&E, such as mobile desk and built-in cubby shelves. The brand targets 35 to 49 year olds who travel for business during the week, but enjoy taking vacations with their families.

Catering to a wider guest demographic with extended-stay products is typical when the market is very strong and targets short-term transient travellers to boost yield. However there could be clouds on the horizon for the sector as growth in supply begins to outstrip growth in demand, causing occupancy to fall. When that happens, operators’ focus will turn back to the traditional extended-stay guest.

These projects also alleviate the issue of limited F&B offerings in extended stay hotels because guests can use the adjacent hotel’s bar or dining area, thereby driving incremental revenues. Multi-branded projects including an extended-stay element also broadens the range of prospective guests, thereby driving even more revenue.

North Point Hospitality Group plans to build a tri-brand Marriott development in Nashville, where the extended stay Residence Inn brand will share a building with SpringHill Suites and an AC Hotel. To the guest, it looks like one hotel with different rooms; but the rooms are laid out to match each of the brand’s standards. There will be the same front desk agent checking in both types of guests; and guests will share the same free breakfast and evening social.

Economy brands
Despite the healthy market for extended stay in the US, economy brands like Value Place continue to thrive. Supply in the economy segment was up 6% in 2015 over 2014.

With 84 owned and a similar number franchised, Value Place has grown its presence in the US significantly in the past three years, mostly in suburban and tertiary markets where business people traveling on strict per diems seek the basic accommodations, or relocating families are pinching pennies.

Parent company WoodSpring Hotels Inc. has now rolled out a lower-midscale brand called WoodSpring Signature in a bid to attract business travellers seeking a little more in the way of ambience and amenity at an affordable price. The rates will be about 20% higher than its economy product.

Another rapidly expanding economy brand is My Place, co-founded in South Dakota by Ron Rivett, co-creator of Super 8 Motels Inc. Another is Studio 6, which has 100 properties in the U.S. There are another 20 hotels in the Studio 6 pipeline - all are new build.
In 2014, Houston, Texas was the place to be! Record oil prices fuelled the boom and helped Houston become the US’s fastest growing city with an estimated 156,000 new arrivals (mostly economic migrants) and the announcement that Houston would be hosting Superbowl LI in 2017...things could not be better!

A major issue was a lack of inventory of Class A Apartment communities and rental increases of between 6-8% per annum. 2014 proved to be our best year with a high of occupied apartments at 749 and an annual occupancy rate of just under 93%. Houston is headquarters for 17 energy-related Fortune 500 companies and is home to more than 3,600 energy-related establishments. Houston is also home to 13 of the nation’s 20 largest natural gas transmission companies, 600 exploration and production firms and more than 170 pipeline operators. Despite a very healthy general economy the majority of our business was oil and gas related at around 85%.

In the last two years, there has been a significant shift in our local economy. It is estimated that over 35,000 new apartment units (not all Class A) have come on line in Houston. However this has coincided with a significant slide in the oil price leading to an economic slump.

This decline has led to industry adjustments and declining financial performance and negative headlines. In September 2014, the shale oil boom was responsible for 907 rigs in Texas; however, by February 2016 this was down to 227 and falling. Schlumberger (the world’s largest oilfield services company) has eliminated 34,000 employees (26% of total workforce) since November 2014. Consolidation often follows a downturn and the proposed merger between Halliburton and Baker Hughes led to over 21,000 layoffs in 2015 alone. Shell has purchased BG Group and it remains to be seen what levels of consolidation will occur in terms of employee headcount.

But Houston is a far more diversified city than during previous energy price busts. There has been and is planned significant expansion activity is planned within the petrochemical industry (c.$50 Billion) over the next few years. The Houston ship canal is also expected to benefit from significant growth once the Panama Canal expansion is completed later in 2016.
Energy company cost savings mean less projects, less relocations and more sharing/other cost control; all lead to a reduced need for employee accommodation and apartments. In 2014, our average length of stay was just over 6 months. This has now fallen to around 4 months as companies worry about committing to longer leases, in case something changes.

According to the CHPA Highland Report, Dallas has consistently had over 1,000 occupied corporate apartments and its relative proximity to Houston (by Texas standards) made it an obvious choice for our second location. In less than 2 years, we had over 70 occupied apartments across the metroplex.

We have also seen more personal stay requests, as individuals gain knowledge of Corporate Housing and see the benefits versus hotels. Some of our marketing has focused on this growing market as Houston continues to expand its reputation as a tourist destination in terms of culture, dining and entertainment. Personal trips increase for family, leisure and shopping reasons during the holidays and we have targeted this market with specific marketing campaigns. We continue to highlight the many benefits that apartment living has over hotels - more space, more family friendly, no hotel tax (stays over 30 days), grocery delivery service and other unique benefits.

According to the CHPA Highland Report in 2014 there were 4,900 occupied corporate apartments in Houston - second highest in the USA behind Los Angeles. The Exxon Mobil move to The Woodlands has not had the knock on effect of other companies moving to the Greater Houston area as predicted. However, the Dallas-Fort Worth economy is heating up and the headline grabbing move of Toyota from California to North Dallas has had a significant impact of the wider Dallas economy. Confidence is high and the city retains a diverse industry sector with corporate head offices representing diverse industry sectors including retail, media, accounting, legal and sports.

Houston will host Superbowl LI in February 2017 and that is benefitting Houston with additional city and state investment that are helping to relieve some of the oil price malaise. It is estimated that at the height of the oil boom there were 65 Corporate Housing companies in Houston providing over 4,900 furnished apartments. It is widely expected that this number will have fallen in 2015 and will continue to fall. Poorly run companies with average standards are struggling in this economy and companies such as ours will focus on driving client value to ensure good client retention. We are confident that we will come out of the oil price decline in a stronger position as we have a more diversified client portfolio and a larger geographical presence in the state of Texas and beyond.
Canada
Across Canada corporate housing is often referred to as executive suites. The statistics reported for Canada in this survey are all in Canadian dollars and include Toronto, Calgary, Vancouver and Other Areas. Toronto is divided into the Downtown and the Greater Toronto Area (GTA) Suburbs MSAs for this report.

Canadian research in the corporate housing/executive suite industry is evolving. This report has six years of history on the Canadian market. The supply of units in Canada was estimated at 7,347 in 2014, an increase of 1.8% compared to 2013. Corporate housing providers in Canada expect unit supply to increase 1.8% in 2015 from 2014.

Figure 43. Canadian corporate housing average rate

![Bar chart showing Canadian corporate housing average rate from 2007 to 2014.]

Source: The Highland Group

7,347 UNITS IN CANADA IN 2014
1.8% INCREASE EXPECTED IN 2015

Figure 44. Trip purpose - Canadian corporate housing

![Pie chart showing trip purposes for Canadian corporate housing.]

- Relocation 34%
- Government/Military 5%
- Insurance/Emergency 8%
- Project/Training 33%
- Other 20%

Source: The Highland Group
484,594 SERVICED APARTMENTS IN 6,426 LOCATIONS ACROSS THE AMERICAS AND CANADA
Supply

We estimate that there are 484,594 serviced apartments in 6,426 locations across The Americas and Canada, together with 70,300 corporate housing units. On this basis, the region accounts for 58.61% of the global serviced apartments market in 59.63% of the world’s serviced apartment locations. The major operators in the region are shown at Figure 44.

Rates

Serviced apartment rates vary significantly between the USA and Canada. For example, a studio apartment in Toronto costs €112 a night for stays of up to one week; the same apartment type for the same length of stay in Boston costs €146, whilst in New York the same accommodation and length of stay combination costs €216 a night.

Figure 45. Principal operators in the Americas & Canada

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Locations</th>
<th>Apartments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Residence Inn Marriott</td>
<td>698</td>
<td>85,287</td>
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<tr>
<td>Extended Stay Hotels</td>
<td>629</td>
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<tr>
<td>Homewood Suites Hilton</td>
<td>394</td>
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<tr>
<td>Candlewood Suites Intercontinental Hotel Group (IHG)</td>
<td>341</td>
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<tr>
<td>Towne Place Suites Marriott</td>
<td>278</td>
<td>28,022</td>
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<tr>
<td>Woodspring Suites</td>
<td>211</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oakwood Oakwood Corp Housing (est)</td>
<td>1,840</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Staybridge IHG</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>22,662</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hawthorn Suites Wyndham Worldwide</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>10,584</td>
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<tr>
<td>Studio 6 G6 Hospitality</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>10,034</td>
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<td><strong>Sub Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>4,799</strong></td>
<td><strong>348,670</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total for the region</strong></td>
<td><strong>6,426</strong></td>
<td><strong>484,594</strong></td>
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Corporate Housing

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Country</th>
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<tbody>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>7,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>70,300</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: The Apartment Service
## Figure 46. City rates analysis - USA & Canada

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>STUDIO</th>
<th>ONE BEDROOM</th>
<th>TWO BEDROOM</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2015/16 rate</td>
<td>2016/17 rate</td>
<td>YoY variance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Local currency</strong></td>
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<td>USD</td>
<td>Euro</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>USA/CANADA</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Boston (USD)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-6 nights (nightly rate)</td>
<td>USD 150</td>
<td>USD 165</td>
<td>EUR 146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 nights + (weekly rate)</td>
<td>USD 900</td>
<td>USD 945</td>
<td>EUR 834</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>USD 3,400</td>
<td>USD 3,500</td>
<td>EUR 3,089</td>
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<tr>
<td>3 month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>USD 3,150</td>
<td>USD 3,200</td>
<td>EUR 2,824</td>
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<td>New York (USD)</td>
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<tr>
<td>1-6 nights (nightly rate)</td>
<td>USD 225</td>
<td>USD 245</td>
<td>EUR 216</td>
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<tr>
<td>7 nights + (weekly rate)</td>
<td>USD 1,420</td>
<td>USD 1,500</td>
<td>EUR 1,324</td>
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<tr>
<td>One month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>USD 3,300</td>
<td>USD 4,000</td>
<td>EUR 3,530</td>
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<tr>
<td>3 month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>USD 3,600</td>
<td>USD 3,800</td>
<td>EUR 3,354</td>
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<td>Toronto (CAD)</td>
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<tr>
<td>1-6 nights (nightly rate)</td>
<td>CAD 151</td>
<td>CAD 160</td>
<td>USD 127</td>
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<tr>
<td>7 nights + (weekly rate)</td>
<td>CAD 800</td>
<td>CAD 820</td>
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<td>One month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>CAD 2,900</td>
<td>CAD 3,000</td>
<td>USD 2,374</td>
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<tr>
<td>3 month + (monthly rate)</td>
<td>CAD 2,500</td>
<td>CAD 2,750</td>
<td>USD 2,176</td>
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</tbody>
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Disclaimer: These rates are average rates and may vary per location, time of year, regional promotions and specific lengths of stay. Rates quoted are based on an average 4 star extended stay property and exclude taxes. Exchange rates used March 2016.

Source: The Apartment Service
Throughout this, and the five previous editions of the GSAIR we have charted the rise and rise of serviced apartments. It could be argued that the sector has succeeded because of, rather than despite the challenges it has overcome.

Global recession and corporate cost cutting has forced corporates to consider cheaper alternatives to hotels. Corporate manslaughter legislation in the UK has pushed Duty of Care to the top of mobility managers’ priorities. The millennials’ now dominate consumer audience. These are just three factors that have turned serviced apartments into a hospitality product that appeals to business and leisure customers, investors and operators alike. So what does the serviced apartment sector look like in the year ahead? How long can this growth cycle continue, and what barriers lie in its way?

**Demand vs supply**
Although serviced apartment usage is still growing, there are signs that adoption rates are levelling off and many corporate programmes that include serviced apartments are now maturing; three-quarters of UK corporates had sampled serviced apartments at the time of our last report. However, there is still new growth, fuelled by accelerating global increases in business travel and corporate mobility originating from new user sources.

Supply is continuing to expand at a steady and consistent rate across all global regions, driven by rising institutional and private investment. The incremental profits on offer make this investment class very attractive. However, property prices, taxation and red tape are making it tough for existing operators to readily expand their inventories. In turn, we believe this makes consolidation of smaller players more likely. New and expansion of existing networks like TAS Alliance will become a more frequent occurrence too.

Sector expansion has brought a proliferation of new brands, to the point of overload. By personalising their offerings to different niche audiences a myriad of brands has been created, few of which enjoy widespread consumer recognition. This also suggests there could be imminent brand consolidation, as Hilton have announced with their extended stay portfolio. We believe this growth, coupled with future pipeline, could lead to over-supply in some areas, suggesting that the gap between supply and demand maybe in danger of being reversed.

**Fragmentation**
Together with brand proliferation, the arrival of disruptor products like Airbnb has created a double-edged sword for the serviced apartment sector.

Although they have created mainstream awareness of non-hotel accommodation alternatives, they also represent a fragmented aspect of the serviced apartment product, highlighting inconsistencies in both product & amenities that Quality Assurance programmes are trying to address. As a result, the sector has to work even harder to explain what customers should expect from their serviced apartment offerings.

Further fragmentation is evident in the supply chain, where the proliferation of distribution channels is causing confusion. The existence of operators, agents, hybrid agent/operators and so on creates a lack of transparency which is detrimental to the sector.

The emergence of these vacation rental and short term rental sub-sectors, with their different products, makes the question ‘what is a serviced apartment’ more relevant than ever. In effect, ‘serviced apartment’ is in danger of becoming the generic name for numerous hotel alternatives.
**Challenges**

The sector has still not solved many of its technology challenges. Today’s customer expects instant availability and real-time inventory management; in the serviced apartment world only the extended stay/aparthotel operators are able to deliver this effectively using established distribution methods.

Corporate procurement still struggles with sourcing and supply, especially around RFPs. Procurement will always seek to commoditise travel; the serviced apartment sector needs to work more at moulding itself to its business customers’ needs and the latter need to understand that not all serviced apartment options are ‘travel’ offerings and a better understanding of the relocation sector and its needs will also help.

Inconsistencies in product, amenities and customer experience remain sizeable obstacles to further adoption. Today’s travellers expect more, and are quicker to express their views when those needs are not met. Will association-driven Quality Assessment schemes achieve the same level of acceptance with consumers as TripAdvisor and other reputation management tools? We predict that the coming years could see a battle for customers’ hearts and minds between the regulated and un-regulated sectors.

**Solutions**

The serviced apartments sector can no longer rely on organic growth to see itself through an increasingly complex hospitality world. To reach the next level, operators, distributors and corporates need to co-operate to better understand the changes necessary to make the generic product easier to source and book.

There needs to be greater transparency around distribution channels so that customers know what they are buying, and who from.

Finally, the need for education about the serviced apartment product, its suppliers and best practice in deployment is no less important than it was in 2008 when the first GSAIR was published.
Brand Profiles

What’s in a brand?
The traditional definition of a brand is the name of a product, service, or concept that is distinct from other products, services, or concepts so that it can be marketed effectively.

The serviced apartment sector is in the early stages of brand development. Unlike the mainstream hotel sector, serviced apartments and extended stay brands do not yet enjoy the kind of household recognition that, say Hilton or Accor command. And yet, due to the ever-widening distribution of serviced apartment products, the process of educating the consumer has begun.

There are certainly a lot of serviced apartment brands out there. They range from operators with multiple brands in different locations, such as Frasers, to operators with one brand in multiple locations (e.g. Adagio), to single-location brands.

As more brands are created, it becomes more and more important to differentiate between product, locations, amenities and other aspects of brand DNA. That’s why, in this GSAIR, we have for the first time, included profiles on a selection of brands.

For this purpose we have defined a serviced apartment brand as one which appears in more than one location. The selection included here represents a cross-section of brands in the market place and does not reflect any rankings, priority or preference.

2014/15 Locations 100, Units 11,000
2016/2017 Locations 110, Units 12,000

Ownership Aparthotels Adagio® is a joint venture formed in 2007 between Pierre & Vacances-Center Parcs Group, the European leader in leisure residences, and AccorHotels, a major global group and the European leader in hotels.

Locations The network has 110 aparthotels worldwide and is set to expand to 150 aparthotels by 2018:
- France (Paris, Marseille, Strasbourg, Toulouse, Bordeaux, Nice, Nantes, Aix-en-Provence, Caen, Annecy, Monaco, Avignon, Le Havre, Perpignan, Tours, Poitiers, Orléans, Rennes, Dijon, Nancy, Nîmes, Lille, Grenoble)
- Germany (Berlin, 2 x Munich, Cologne)
- Austria (Vienna)
- UK (Birmingham, Liverpool)
- Belgium (2 x Brussels)
- Italy (Rome)
- Switzerland (Geneva and Basel)
- Russia (Moscow)
- Brazil (Rio de Janeiro, 4 x São Paulo, Porto Alegre, Curitiba)
- UAE (Abu Dhabi, Fujairah, Dubai)
- Qatar (Doha)

Brands & descriptions Aparthotels Adagio®, No. 1 in Europe, offers modern, comfortable, spacious apartments in urban locations with a fully equipped kitchen and hotel services for extended stays, based on attractive tiered pricing from fourth night onwards. The brand provides 3 product ranges:
- Adagio: the midscale aparthotels in the heart of Europe’s leading cities - the aparthotel that sets the standard;
- Adagio access: economic range, functional aparthotels located on cities’ doorstep - all the essentials, at the best price;
- Adagio premium: upscale range aparthotels in prime worldwide locations - the luxury aparthotel.

Amenities Standards: Free internet connection, 24/7 reception, housekeeping, fully equipped kitchen, desk with private phone line, flat-screen TV and numerous storage space.
Optional: laundry, facilities, dry-cleaning, daily cleaning, breakfast buffet, car park and baby-kit

Points to note Aparthotels Adagio offers a solid international network in 12 countries in Europe and beyond. The brand is part of Le Club Accorhotels loyalty program, offering a powerful global loyalty program with more than 13 hotel brands and 3900 participating hotels. Aparthotels Adagio also participates at Planet21, AccorHotels’ sustainable development program.

New openings New openings include:
- UK: Edinburgh (Dec 2016)
- Germany: Frankfurt (June 2016), Bremen (2017)
- France: Colombes (Feb 2016), Malakoff (2016)
- Brazil: Salvador di Bahia, Jundiai, Alphaville
- Middle East: Jeddah
**AKA**

2014/15 Locations 8  
2016 Locations 11  
Ownership AKA by Korman Communities.  
Locations For example  
- New York City  
- Beverly Hills  
- Philadelphia  
- Washington, DC  
- London  

Brands & descriptions AKA balances the style and hospitality of an intimate hotel with the space and comfort of a fully-appointed luxury residence. Designed for short and long term stays, AKA stands for unparalleled metropolitan locations; signature design; and exceptional business, entertainment and lifestyle services.  

Amenities In-suite amenities and services include fully accessorized gourmet kitchens, luxurious Bulgari bath amenities, meticulous housekeeping, complimentary wifi, and complimentary laundry and valet services.  

Points to note AKA rewards the guest who prefers a longer, more leisurely stay – and the benefits enjoyed by a full time resident: ample space; quality furnishings; realistic rates; and thoughtful amenities.  

New openings New openings include:  
- AKA University City, Late Summer 2016, Philadelphia PA  
- AKA Wall Street, Spring 2016, New York City

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**Ascott The Residence**

2016 Locations over 45, Units over 8,000  
Ownership Ascott The Residence is managed by The Ascott Limited, a member of CapitaLand. It is the largest international serviced residence owner-operator with more than 290 properties in 100 cities across the Americas, Asia Pacific, Europe and the Middle East. It operates three award-winning brands Ascott, Citadines and Somerset.  

Locations  
- Asia (Singapore, Jakarta, Surabaya, Kuala Lumpur, Manila, Bangkok, Ho Chi Minh City, Beijing, Shanghai, Guangzhou, Suzhou, Tianjin, Shenzhen, Chongqing, Hangzhou, Chengdu, Macau, Foshan, Wuxi, Xiamen, Taiyuan, Nantong, Tokyo, Gurgaon)  
- Europe (London, Paris)  
- Middle East (Dubai, Al Khobar, Jeddah, Riyadh)  

Brands & descriptions  
Prestigious and pampering, Ascott The Residence lavishes business travellers with discreet service in plush refinement. Located in the prime business districts in the key cities across Asia Pacific, Europe and the Middle East, we keep business engagements in sight while indulging residents in elegant living and unmatched personal service. At Ascott The Residence, residents can mix business with pleasure.  

Amenities Standards: Complimentary Internet connection, housekeeping, kitchenette, living area, desk with phone, TV and storage space.  
Optional: Ascott Lifestyle experiences, laundry, facilities, dry-cleaning, breakfast and carpark.  

Points to note Ascott The Residence is managed by The Ascott Limited and offers an international network of over 290 properties in more than 25 countries across Asia Pacific, Europe and the Middle East.  

Capri by Fraser

2016 Locations 8, Units 1752
Ownership Capri by Fraser is part of Frasers Hospitality, headquartered in Singapore.
Locations
• Australia (Brisbane)
• Asia (Malaysia, Singapore, Vietnam)
• Europe (Germany, Spain)
Brands & descriptions Capri by Fraser combines the facilities of a smart hotel with the space and informality of a serviced residence. From the grab and go delite concept, ipad-activated check-in to e-concierge, seamless connectivity and the latest technology keep today’s e-generation on top of their game.
Amenities
• Complimentary high-speed Internet access available in the rooms and around the property
• Fully-furnished residence with separate living, kitchen and bedroom areas
• Modern and well-equipped kitchenette
• Fully equipped gym
• Comprehensive home entertainment system
• Swimming pool
• Steam/Sauna facilities
• 24/7 security and CCTV surveillance
• 24/7 reception and concierge services
• 24/7 laundrette
• Housekeeping services
• Laundry services
• Room service
Points to note Designed to meet the lifestyle needs of a generation that is “always on” and “always connected”, the world never rests as Capri by Fraser cuts through the conformity of standard hotel accommodation. Work, stay and play take on a whole new dimension with high tech social living spaces that adapt to different moods and functions, as you keep tabs with your business and leisure needs.
New openings Asia (China 2018), Germany (2017), Malaysia (2017)
BRAND PROFILE

Citadines Apart'hotel is managed by The Ascott Limited, a member of CapitaLand. It is the largest international serviced residence owner-operator with more than 290 properties in 100 cities across the Americas, Asia Pacific, Europe and the Middle East. It operates three award-winning brands Ascott, Citadines and Somerset.

Locations
- Asia (Singapore, Jakarta, Surabaya, Bali, Yogyakarta, Bandung, Kuching, Cyberjaya, Nusajaya, Kota Kinabalu, Penang, Shah Alam, Manila, Cebu, Bangkok, Sri Racha, Pattaya, Ho Chi Minh City, Binh Duong, Nha Trang, Beijing, Shanghai, Guangzhou, Suzhou, Xi'an, Hong Kong, Dalian, Wuhan, Hangzhou, Chengdu, Yinchuan, Tokyo, Kyoto, Seoul, Busan, Chennai, Hyderabad, Ahmedabad)
- Australia (Melbourne, Perth) • Europe (London, Paris, Cannes, Ferney-Voltaire, Grenoble, Lille, Lyon, Marseille, Montpellier, Strasbourg, Toulouse, Brussels, Berlin, Munich, Hamburg, Frankfurt, Barcelona, Tbilisi) • Middle East (Dubai, Jeddah, Muscat)

Brands & descriptions
When it comes to personalised conveniences for savvy and vibrant individuals on the go, nothing comes close to Citadines Apart'hotel. An oasis of calm in key bustling cities, residents get to decide on a range of services and amenities that best complements their lifestyle. Modern comforts, business connectivity and customised services – there is such a thing as perfect match.

Amenities
- Standards: Complimentary Internet connection, housekeeping, kitchenette, living area, desk with phone, TV and storage space.
- Optional: Ascott Lifestyle experiences, laundry, facilities, dry-cleaning, breakfast and carpark.

Points to note
Citadines Apart'hotel is managed by The Ascott Limited and offers an international network of over 290 properties in more than 25 countries across Asia Pacific, Europe and the Middle East.

New openings
FRASER RESIDENCE

2016 Locations 13, Units 1,563
Ownership Fraser Residence is part of Frasers Hospitality – headquartered in Singapore.
Locations
• Asia (China, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Singapore)
• Europe (Budapest, London)
• Middle East (Dubai)
Brands & descriptions Fraser Residence is a private sanctuary in a prime location. Contemporary and calm, the tasteful simplicity, peace and tranquillity of this ideal home away from home makes it a perfect haven that complements the lifestyles of its guests.
Amenities
• Complimentary high-speed Internet access available in the rooms and around the property
• Fully-furnished serviced residence with separate living, kitchen and bedroom areas
• Modern and well-equipped kitchen • Dishwasher/Washer/dryer
• Comprehensive home entertainment system • 24/7 reception and concierge services
• 24/7 security and CCTV surveillance
• 24/7 gym • Meeting facilities
• Housekeeping services • Laundry services
• Room service • Children’s play area
Points to note With everything that matters on hand and within reach, Fraser Residence is a home to feel comfortable in if you wish to stay for the short and long term.
New openings Dubai 2018

FRASER PLACE

2016 Locations 16, Units 3,066
Ownership Fraser Place is part of Frasers Hospitality, headquartered in Singapore.
Locations
• Australia (Melbourne)
• Asia (China, India, Indonesia, Korea, Singapore, Malaysia, Philippines)
• Europe (Turkey, UK)
Brands & descriptions Fraser Place offers vibrant cosmopolitan living that enlivens, and exhilarates. Chic and stylish décor reflects the energy of the city. Recreational spaces facilitate a healthy work-play balance.
Amenities
• Complimentary high-speed Internet access available in the rooms and around the property
• Fully-furnished serviced residence with separate living, kitchen and bedroom areas
• Modern and well-equipped kitchen • Washer/dryer • Comprehensive home entertainment system
• Swimming pool • Barbecue facilities • Spa facilities • 24/7 gym • Meeting facilities
• 24/7 security and CCTV surveillance • 24/7 reception and concierge services
• Daily housekeeping services • Laundry services • Room service • Children’s play area
• Baby-sitting services • Carpark
Points to note With room layouts individually well spaced and fully equipped with appliances and a comprehensive home entertainment system, the home is complete whether you are single or with a partner, as you imbue the essence of cosmopolitan while living at Fraser Place, be in Asia or UK.
New openings India (2016), China (2019)
**FRASER SUITES**

2016 Locations 29, Units 5,034

**Ownership** Fraser Suites is part of Frasers Hospitality, headquartered in Singapore.

**Locations**
- Australia (Perth, Sydney)
- Asia (China, India, Indonesia, Korea, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam)
- Europe (France, Switzerland, Scotland, UK)
- Middle East & Africa (Bahrain, Nigeria, Qatar, UAE, Saudi Arabia)

**Brands & descriptions**
Fraser Suites provide a sense of quiet privilege. Each property enjoys a highly desirable location in a key business or entertainment district and reflects the character of the host city with touches of understated elegance and relaxed formality.

**Amenities**
- Complimentary high-speed Internet access available in the rooms and around the property
- Fully furnished serviced residence with separate living, dining and bedroom areas
- Modern and well-equipped kitchen • Washer/dryer • Comprehensive home entertainment system
- Swimming pool • Spa facilities • 24/7 gym • Retreat • Meeting facilities and business services
- 24/7 security and CCTV surveillance • 24/7 reception and concierge services
- Daily housekeeping services • Laundry services • Children’s play area • Baby-sitting services
- Carpark

**Points to note**
Exclusive to Fraser Suites, The Retreat is a haven that awaits you after a hard day’s work, and a great place to relax with well-provided massage facilities.


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**MARriott EXECUTIVE APARTMENTS**

2014/15 Locations 25, Units 3,400
2016 Locations 27, Units 3,600

**Ownership** The Marriott Executive Apartments Brand is Marriott International’s Five star serviced apartment brand. All apartments are managed by Marriott International, and owned by a wide range on entities.

**Locations** For example
- Asia (Bangkok, Beijing, Mumbai, Seoul, Jakarta, Xian, Tianjin, and Shenzhen)
- Latin America (Sao Paulo, Panama City)
- Europe (London, Brussels, Budapest & Kazakhstan)
- Middle East (Dubai, Bahrain, Riyadh)
- Africa (Addis Ababa)

**Brands & descriptions**
The world’s only established serviced apartment brand backed by the reassurance of Marriott International, the global leader in hotels.

Marriott Executive Apartments provides primarily 1 to 3 bedroom full sized apartments for stays of a month or longer. Typical length of stay is 6 months or longer. Its combination of a completely residential and well equipped apartment + hotel services like housekeeping and 24 hour staffing + participating in the Marriott Rewards program make for a safe and luxurious stay.

**Amenities** Standard:
- 24 hour staff • Housekeeping 3 times / week • Full kitchen • Washer & dryer in each apartment
- On site fitness • On site resident lounge • On site convenience market • Onsite security

**Points to note** All the comforts of luxurious apartment living with the security of Marriott

**New openings** Abu Dhabi, Chongqing, Hyderabad
**BRAND PROFILE**

**PREMIER SUITES and PREMIER SUITES PLUS**

**Ownership**
The PREMIER SUITES and PREMIER SUITES PLUS brands are owned and operated by PREM Group. Established in Dublin in 1996, PREM have over 20 years' experience in the hospitality business in over 40 properties and 3,500 bedrooms.

**Locations**
- UK Locations: • Birmingham • Bristol (2 locations) • Glasgow • Liverpool • London • Manchester • Newcastle • Nottingham
- Belgium: • Brussels
- Ireland: • Dublin (3 locations)

**Amenities**
Suites have fully fitted kitchens, living rooms, bedrooms and ensuite bathrooms. Grocery delivery, restaurant delivery, 24 hour dry cleaning and express check out. Guests staying for longer than seven days will have their suite serviced weekly with fresh linen and towels supplied. All locations provide high speed Wi-Fi.

**Points to note**
- Central Locations
- High spec amenities
- Various apartment types available ranging from studios, 1&2 bedroom suited and penthouses.
- Luxury Toiletries and Comforts
- Personal Service
- Loyalty Programme

**New openings**
Reading opening September 2016, Rotterdam February 2017 and we aim to have 20 properties under the PREMIER SUITES brand by the end of 2017 in major European cities including Belgium and the Netherlands.

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**BRAND PROFILE**

**MODENA by FRASER**

**Ownership**
Modena by Fraser is part of Frasers Hospitality, headquartered in Singapore.

**Locations**
- Asia (China)

**Brands & descriptions**
Modena by Fraser balances form and function with an emphasis on green living and local influences. Equipped with facilities and services that support the lifestyle needs of the corporate road warrior, Modena by Fraser provides familiar home comforts in an urban setting.

**Amenities**
- Complimentary high-speed Internet access available in the rooms and around the property
- Fully-furnished serviced residence with separate living, kitchen and bedroom areas
- Modern and well-equipped kitchen • Dishwasher/Washer/Dryer
- Fully equipped gym • Comprehensive home entertainment system
- 24/7 security and CCTV surveillance • 24/7 reception and concierge services • Laundry services

**Points to note**
Engaging, refreshing and fun, Modena by Fraser provides modern comfort with complements of pleasure and indulgence. There is no need to distinguish between work, play and fun, because at Modena by Fraser, we have it all integrated into your home.

**New openings**
Thailand 2016, China 2016
**Quest Apartment Hotels**

**BRAND PROFILE**

2014/15 Locations 148, Units 8,741
2016 Locations 159, Units 9,814

**Ownership** Quest Apartment Hotels is privately owned by Founder and Executive Chairman, Paul Constantinou and Director and General Manager of Investments, Rohan Davis.

**Locations (as at 28 April 2016)** • Australia (117 locations) • New Zealand (32 locations) • Fiji (1 location)

**Brands & descriptions** Established in Melbourne in 1988, Quest Apartment Hotels has an extensive network of properties located across Australia, New Zealand and Fiji.

The Quest business model is to establish and franchise apartment hotel properties where its clients need to be, in key commercial precincts across CBD, suburban and regional locations. Properties are managed by franchisees that follow a proven and successful business format franchise system, delivering a consistent, reliable experience across the network.

In 2015 Quest rebranded, previously known as Quest Serviced Apartments.

**Amenities**
- Standard amenities: Fully-equipped kitchen and laundry facilities
- Separate living and sleeping areas (excluding studios)
- Wi-Fi access
- LED Smart TVs
- Additional workstations

**On-request amenities:**
- Local restaurant chargeback
- Pantry shopping
- Dry cleaning
- Business administration
- Multi-device charging units

**Additional amenities in selected properties:**
- Onsite parking
- Gymnasium
- Alfresco barbecue area
- Conference room facilities
- Swimming pool

**Points to note**
Every property is purpose-built to deliver a superior experience. As guests have changed, so has Quest’s apartment design and aesthetic, providing flexible, open-plan and intuitive living spaces. Today, Quest remains firmly committed to the needs of the extended stay corporate traveller, providing a world-class standard of accommodation established on a strong company vision.

**Locations by end of 2016**
- Australia (125 locations)
- New Zealand (33 locations)
- Fiji (1 location)

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**Residence Inn by Marriott**

**BRAND PROFILE**

2014/15 Locations 700, Units 85,000
2016 Locations 750, Units 95,000

**Ownership** The Residence Inn by Marriott Brand is the third largest brand in Marriott International’s portfolio. The majority of hotels are franchised. They are owned by a wide range on entities.

**Locations**
- US: approx 725, mostly suburban, approx 20% in downtown of major cities (e.g. 4 in Manhattan NYC)
- Canada: 21, including downtown in major cities such as Montreal, Calgary, Toronto and Vancouver
- Europe (Munich, Edinburgh, Sarajevo)
- Middle East (Kuwait City, Bahrain, Saudi Arabia)
- Latin America: Brazil, Costa Rica

**Brands & descriptions**

The world’s first and largest extended stay hotel brand, Residence Inn provides primarily studio and one bedroom units for guests seeking staying 2 weeks on average. It’s combination of a more residential hotel suite with a full kitchen + hotel services like daily housekeeping, free breakfast and wifi + all the benefits of the Marriott Rewards program. Residence Inn leads the Marriott portfolio in Guest Satisfaction, Owner & Franchise Satisfaction, and profit margin. Residence Inn’s business model is legendary and has led to a 40+ year track record of success and growth.

**Amenities**

- 24 hour staff
- Daily housekeeping
- Full kitchen
- Free wifi throughout hotel
- On site F&B, including free hot breakfast and free evening happy hour 3 days / week (North America only)
- Bar (10% of US and all outside North America)
- On site fitness
- Outdoor living room with Grill and fire pit
- Swimming pool
- On site meeting room
- Pets accepted
- Complementary grocery shopping service
- On site convenience market
- Onsite security

**Points to note**

Designed for extended stay but with all the benefits of being part of the Marriott family of brands.

**New openings**
Rio de Janerio, Miami (multiple), Seattle, San Diego downtown, Maui, Seattle, Portland, Boston (multiple)
2016 Locations over 80, Units over 15,000
Ownership Somerset Serviced Residence is managed by The Ascott Limited, a member of CapitaLand. It is the largest international serviced residence owner-operator with more than 290 properties in 100 cities across the Americas, Asia Pacific, Europe and the Middle East. It operates three award-winning brands Ascott, Citadines and Somerset.

Locations
• Asia (Singapore, Jakarta, Surabaya, Kuala Lumpur, Petaling Jaya, Nusajaya, Miri, Manila, Bangkok, Sri Racha, Pattaya, Hanoi, Ho Chi Minh City, Hai Phong, Danang, Yangon, Vientiane, Phnom Penh, Beijjing, Shanghai, Guangzhou, Suzhou, Tianjin, Xi'an, Hong Kong, Shenzhen, Dalian, Chongqing, Shenyang, Wuhan, Hangzhou, Chengdu, Wuxi, Hefei, Xiamen, Yinchuan, Changsha, Nanjing, Tokyo, Seoul, Chennai, Bangalore, Gurgaon)
• Australia (Hobart, Melbourne)
• Middle East (Al Khobar, Doha, Jeddah, Muscat, Manama City, Istanbul)

Brands & descriptions
Somerset Serviced Residence welcomes residents with homely warmth and enriches their elegant lifestyle with local experiences. Feel the pulse of major cities, the communal chic in elite estates, or get away from it all in private tranquility. Here, modern amenities, stylish spaces and attentive service come together in a perfect blend of comfort, convenience and cultural charms.

Amenities
Standards: Complimentary Internet connection, housekeeping, kitchenette, living area, desk with phone, TV and storage space.
Optional: Ascott Lifestyle experiences, laundry, facilities, dry-cleaning, breakfast and carpark.

Points to note
Somerset Serviced Residence is managed by The Ascott Limited and offers an international network of over 290 properties in more than 25 countries across Asia Pacific, Europe and the Middle East.

New openings
BRAND PROFILE

Staybridge Suites

2016 Locations 13 Units 1,563
Ownership Extended Stay brand by InterContinental Hotels Group.
Locations
Americas: United States, Canada, Mexico, Brazil
EMEA: UK (5 Locations), Lebanon, Russia, Egypt, United Arab Emirates
Brands & descriptions
Offering guests a home away from home, Staybridge Suites is an apart-hotel with the services of a hotel and the space and freedom of your own apartment.
Amenities
Daily Buffet Breakfast
Free wireless internet access
Free Laundry Room
Free on site 24 hour Gym
Evening social receptions three nights per week with complimentary drinks and snacks included.
24 hour reception
On site shop
Points to note The relaxing home environment and welcoming service is independently recognised as one of the best places to stay.
New openings Manchester - January 2017

Staycity

2014/15 Locations 7, Units 899
2016 Locations 9, Units 1,497
Ownership Staycity is a privately owned company founded by Tom and Ger Walsh who remain the major shareholders.
Locations
As at end March 2016 Staycity locations are as follows:
- Dublin (179 apartments)
- Edinburgh (146)
- Manchester (84)
- Liverpool (56)
- Birmingham Arcadian Centre (79)
- Birmingham Newhall Square (170)
- London Heathrow (269)
- London Greenwich (161)
- Paris (50)
Brands & descriptions
Staycity apart-hotels offer a wide range of studio, one, two and three bedroom apartments.
Amenities
All properties have a 24-hour reception with fully equipped kitchens or kitchenettes and dining area, sitting area and bathroom. Additional features include complimentary Wi-Fi access, flat-screen TV and guest laundry facilities, while weekly housekeeping is also included. Most sites have private car parking facilities while latest openings, such as London Heathrow and Birmingham Newhall Square have café, lounge, restaurant facilities and a fitness room.
Points to note
Staycity was founded by Dublin-based Tom Walsh and his brother Ger, starting with one apartment in Dublin. In March 2015 the company obtained £18m-worth of funding from Swedish investment firm Proventus Capital Partners to fund its European expansion. Staycity has a development pipeline taking it to 3,500 apartments by the end of 2017 and over 10,000 by the end of 2020. The company’s strong trading saw turnover rise 22% for 2015 to €39m. Last year Staycity appointed former Whitbread MD Patrick Dempsey as a non-executive board director.
New openings In 2016 Staycity will open in: Marseille (108) York (190) In 2017 Staycity will open in:
- Lyon (144)
- London Covent Garden (106)
- Manchester (182)
BRAND PROFILE

2014/15 Locations 1, Units 30
2016 Locations 1, Units 35
Ownership Privately owned by founders with minority shareholding held by founder/chairman of Bespoke Hotels Ltd.
Locations Europe (Birmingham)
Brands & descriptions Staying Cool is an innovative and stylish serviced apartment brand aimed at the design conscious and independently-minded traveller.
Amenities Standard:
• Free fibre optic broadband • Sky TV • Daily maid service • Fully-fitted kitchens
• In-room washing machine • Complimentary organic and locally sourced supplies
• Oranges for the juicer • 24/7 reception • Concierge service
• Nearby parking • Gym 100m • Award-winning guest relations team
Points to note
With apartments on levels 16-20, guests love the floor-to-ceiling windows that open fully with magnificent views over the city. Rated 4* and 5* by both Visit England and ASAP, each apartment is wedge-shaped and equipped to the highest standards.
New openings Development deals for a number of new UK openings in the pipeline.

BRAND PROFILE

2014/14 Locations 278, Units 28,000
2016 Locations 325, Units 34,000
Ownership The TownePlace Suites by Marriott Brand is part of the Marriott International portfolio. The majority of hotels are franchised. They are owned by a wide range on entities.
Locations Primarily Suburban
• 270 US • 8 Canada
Brands & descriptions Marriott’s mid-tier extended stay hotel brand, TownePlace Suites provides primarily studio and one bedroom units for guests seeking staying 2 weeks on average.
For the Upbeat Realist who wants to make the best of a long trip, TownePlace Suites is the reliable extended stay hotel that helps them stay productive and upbeat, with personal touches and FUN details that give them a sense of calm and comfort.
TPS helps guests remove the stress of long stays while staying productive through an authentic and supportive team.
Amenities
• 24 hour staff • Daily housekeeping • Full kitchen • Free wifi throughout hotel • Free breakfast daily
• On site fitness • On site meeting room • Pets accepted • Swimming pool
• On site convenience market • Onsite security
Points to note
• Suites w/ full kitchens and living area • Enhanced organization and productivity with the home office and elfa closets from The Container Store • Free build your own HOT breakfast • Local Know-How featuring the TowneMap with guest and staff recommendations and local snacks in The Market
• Outdoor grilling experience by Weber featuring a certified “Grill Master” at every property
• Fun & Spunky service • Part of Marriott Rewards
New openings Throughout US and Canada
**VISIONAPARTMENTS**

2014/15 Locations 7, Units 1,000  
2016 Locations 8, Units 1,040  
Ownership Privately owned company.

Locations  
- Europe (Berlin, Lausanne, Mallorca, Munich, Vienna, Warsaw, Zurich)  
- Worldwide (growing network based on official serviced apartment partnerships)

**Brands & descriptions**

Established in Switzerland in 1999, specialises in developing and renting premium furnished apartments with service and style. The company has grown quickly from a start-up to become a European market leader, currently offering over 1,000 tailor-made temporary living solutions in Berlin, Lausanne, Munich, Warsaw, Vienna and Zurich, and will soon open locations in Geneva, Vevey and Frankfurt. The company is gradually expanding domestically and internationally, focusing primarily on German-speaking countries. To emphasise its global presence, VISIONAPARTMENTS also cooperates with selected partner companies in the serviced apartment sector. visionapartments.com

**Amenities**

Standard: weekly cleaning, end cleaning, fresh towel service twice a week, free WiFi, TV, utility costs all included.

Optional: laundry service, limousine service, speedy WiFi, additional furniture or devices, daily cleaning etc.

**Points to note** Focus on architecture and design. Buildings mostly developed, fully owned and operated by VISIONAPARTMENTS. On the way to become a global player


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**Zoku**

2016 Locations 1, Units 133  
Ownership Zoku was developed by Hans Meyer, co-founder of citizenM Hotels, and Marc Jongerius, former partner of a mid-sized private equity buy-out fund. The holding company Zoku and Beyond BV is backed by three Dutch family offices.

Locations The first Zoku opened in Amsterdam in June 2016. From there, it will grow to a global network for the travelling professional with a generation Y mentality.

**Brands & descriptions**

Zoku is a re-invented apartment hotel brand facilitating global living and working. A place you can call a second home, even on your first visit. Zoku creates a new category in the hotel industry: a hybrid between a home and an office with the services of a hotel topped with the social buzz of a thriving neighborhood. Zoku is suitable for people who live and work in a city for a period of between five days and three months. Zoku offers the travelling professional a global nomad's home base through their smart Zoku Loft and social spaces to work, sleep, play and live in.

**Amenities**


Zoku Lofts: Adaptable for living and working, large kitchen table, sleeping area with king size bed which can be screened off, free & fast internet, comfortable sofa, fully equipped kitchen, changeable art, flat screen TV, office amenities, smart bathroom.

**Points to note** Drastically reduces required GFA/room by combining hybrid-living (living and working) with spacious micro-living in the same space. Encourages social connections with cool social areas and connects locals and internationals.

**New openings** Zoku’s ambition is to grow to a global chain within the next decade. Recently, Zoku has won two great sites in Paris (competition “Reinventer Paris”). Other targeted cities include large international, creative hubs such as London, Paris, Barcelona, Vienna, and Berlin.
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